

Volume XXII  
Number 8

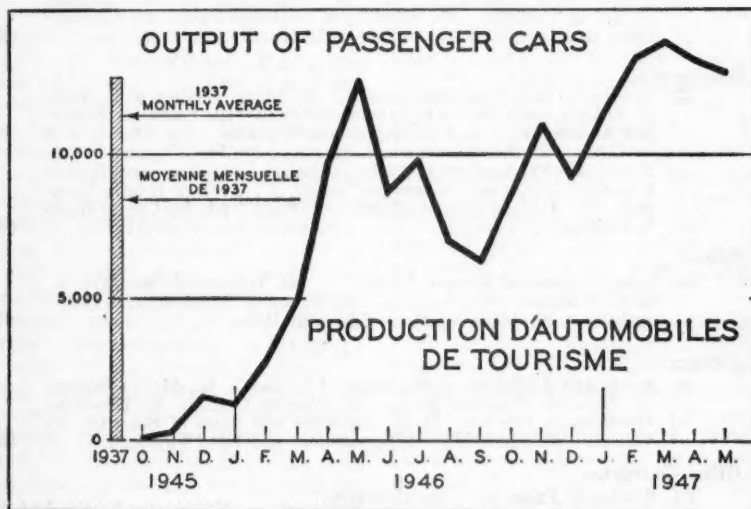
CANADA

August, 1947

## MONTHLY REVIEW

*of*

# BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

OTTAWA

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### ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JULY

During the two years since the war ended economic activity in Canada has reached record levels. Civilian Employment is greater than at any time during the war. Production in civilian industry has reached a level this year above pre-war peaks and construction activity is equal to the levels of 1929. Prices have advanced substantially since the end of the war and sales although higher appear to be levelling off to some extent. Controls have been withdrawn from most aspects of the economy with the exception of rent controls on housing and price controls over a limited list of essential consumer goods.

#### Prices

The rapid increase in both sales and prices in the distributive trades over the last two years is indicative of the strength of the demand for goods generated by the high level of incomes and the deferred purchasing resulting from the war period. The change in the rate of increase from the first post-war year to the second reflects the advance in price which has accompanied the gradual withdrawal of controls.

Of a total increase of nearly 13 per cent in retail prices in the last two years, nearly 9 per cent of the advance has taken place in the last twelve months. At wholesale, nearly 17 per cent of the total increase of 22 per cent has taken place in the same period. Sales by value without adjustment for price changes have moved in the opposite direction. At retail, sales in the first twelve months after the war were nearly 10 per cent above the preceding year, and more recently they increased less than 8 per cent. At wholesale, out of a total increase of slightly more than 28 per cent, nearly 17 per cent was attained in the first twelve months, less than 11 per cent in the period just ended.

With all price indexes showing further increases in June, sales of consumer goods took a slight dip. Retail sales in June were 6.1 per cent below sales in May, contrary to the seasonal movement in the last ten years when sales have remained at very much the same level during the two months. The largest declines were in furniture and in women's clothing stores, the groups which in the cost of living index have in the last several months shown the sharpest increase in prices. Men's clothing stores and shoe stores, however, continued to record increases in sales.

Production of consumer durables—automobiles, washing machines, refrigerators—has continued at high levels and shipments are above pre-war peaks. Sales of new motor vehicles in June were more than 50 per cent greater than in January; passenger car sales continued to advance through June although sales of trucks and buses fell slightly from May. Total sales for the first six months of this year by units were more than double sales in the first half of last year, and by dollar value nearly triple. The average price of automobiles sold has advanced from just under \$1,500 to over \$1,700 in the last year.

Wholesale prices increased again in June the index rising from 125.3 in May to 127.8, although the rate of increase declined. The major increases were shown in non-ferrous metals, chemical products and textiles. Cottons were responsible for the major part of the increase in textile prices, woollens rising slightly.

Copper and brass products, lead and zinc, iron and steel hardware items were higher. Following the increase in the United States, prices of coal mainly imported bituminous, rose again in June. Subsequent increases in steel and steel products, automobiles, etc., have not yet been reflected in

wholesale markets in Canada, although with current imports of these goods from the United States at high levels, they undoubtedly will.

Farm products rose only slightly this month, rye was the only grain to advance, while hogs and eggs rose slightly.

The cost of living index at the end of June had risen 1 per cent over May, the smallest increase since February. The food and home furnishings groups were responsible for the major part of the advance, the clothing and fuel groups also showing an increase. Rents remained the same and the group of miscellaneous items advanced only slightly.

### Agriculture

The severe heat wave in midsummer has again threatened the output of grain and field crops following the adverse weather conditions of the spring. The hot weather, however, repaired to a degree the damage resulting from late sowing and has itself been checked in large areas before the results were drastic. Consequently, crop estimates for this year, although below last year's for wheat, oats and barley, are higher for fall and spring rye, flaxseed, hay and clover. The output of fall wheat, for example, is expected to exceed last year's only because the acreage sown is greater, the yield per acre is reduced from 29.8 bushels in 1946 to an estimated 26.8 bushels this year.

For several crops the greater acreage this year is expected to compensate to some extent for a decline in yield. In fall wheat especially the 166,000 additional acres is forecast to bring the output up to 19 million bushels, 3,000,000 greater than last years. Similarly with barley an increase in acreage has reduced the estimated decline in output to less than 5 million bushels although the yield is anticipated to be nearly 5 bushels per acre less than last year's 25.5 bushels. For spring wheat and oats, on the other hand, the acreage sown was less extensive than last year and yields also are expected to be reduced from 17.2 bushels for wheat to 14.7 bushels,

and for oats from 33.1 to 26.2. The rye crop is estimated at double that of 1946 as a result of a much higher yield on a larger acreage. Flaxseed production is also greater as the yield is estimated at the same level as last year on a larger acreage.

The Canadian contract to ship 160 million bushels of wheat to the United Kingdom last year was filled by the end of the crop year, and total exports during the year are estimated at as much as 240 million bushels. The continuing world shortage of food makes it apparent that the pressure of demand on North American bread grains will not be reduced during this crop year.

The short crop of oats forecast for this fall and the comparatively small grain production in Eastern Canada, where output is expected to be no more than half that of last year, has made necessary the continuance of transport subsidies on field grain shipments from the west, and subsidies on feed grains are to be continued as long as ceiling prices are retained on the major animal products.

### Housing

The broad program of housing construction planned for the post-war period appears to be settling down to a lower level than called for in the original target. Higher building costs and heavy demand from commercial and industrial building interests have reduced the proportion of residential construction in the building program. Though residential construction is lagging, total building has reached a very high level.

Construction contracts awarded rose from an average of \$39 million per month in the last half of 1945 to over \$57 million in the first half of 1946 and have continued at this level. Employment rose from an estimated 184,000 in November, 1945, to 244,000 in November last year. Monthly indexes of employment in building construction, since the middle of 1945, have shown a steadily higher rate of activity over the corresponding month in the previous year. The level of



activity reached early this summer attained the peak level reached in the late summer of 1929.

Although the dollar value of contracts awarded has been sustained at near the 1946 level in the first half of this year, the increase in the cost of construction has meant a decline in the real volume of awards. At the same time shortages of supplies and of skilled labour have lengthened the time needed for completions.

Over the same period the type of construction undertaken has also been changing. In August, 1945, and for the next several months, residential construction accounted for half of the total volume of contracts awarded. During 1946, however, and into this year, the proportion has seldom been over a third. In residential construction the decline has not only been comparative; contracts awarded in the first half of 1947 were over 25 per cent below the volume awarded in 1946, and adjusting the decline by an estimate of the increase in dollar costs, the volume is less than two-thirds of that of last year.

This decline does not make the achievement of the government's home building program very probable. The original target set for this year was 80,000 completed units and for each of the following four years, 100,000. In 1946 the total number of dwelling units completed totalled 64,000 and it has been estimated that about 40,000 uncompleted dwellings were carried over at the end of the year. Current estimates of the Central Housing and Mortgage Corporation place a figure of 68,000 completions for 1947 as probable. That is of the total number of projects commenced this year not more than 30,000 are expected to be finished.

Although the lengthened building time required to complete homes is explained by shortages of building materials, and the scarcity of skilled labour, the output of materials compares very favourably with past years. Lumber, cement, brick and clay products, structural steel supplies and builders hardware are all being produced

in volume. The output of cement in the first five months of this year, for example, has been running about 15 per cent higher than in the same period last year, and imports have increased substantially.

### Boots and Shoes

During the first five months of 1947 the production of boots and shoes in Canada has fallen below the output reached in 1946 by approximately 6 per cent. This percentage is divided somewhat unevenly between adult's and children's footwear, men's and women's shoes are 5 to 6 per cent below last year, children's 8 per cent. Total output of footwear is reduced more than this by over 12 per cent, since the production of slippers, moccasins, play shoes and miscellaneous types of footwear are running at about two-thirds last year's level.

Tanners' receipts of hides in the same period were 15 per cent greater than in 1946, promising a larger supply of sole and upper leather for boot and shoe production. Imports of hides under the government aided purchase schemes have increased substantially over the last year and are expected to maintain total supplies at the tanner level in spite of the decline in domestic slaughterings, a decline which amounted to 18 per cent for the first half of 1947 in comparison with the same period in 1946.

The increased dependence on foreign supplies of hides to fill the requirements of the boot and shoe industry will probably result in a greater readjustment of prices when controls over hides and leather are lifted and the foreign hides are imported at world prices. The difference between the price of hides on the world market and on the domestic Canadian market is substantial and has widened considerably in the last year and a half since the U.S. controls were dropped and international allocation discontinued. Wholesale shoe prices in May this year are already nearly 40 per cent over the level of May, 1939, and a further increase may well result in a decline of purchases.

# I. Analytical and General INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Industrial Production.....</b>	<b>153-5</b>	<b>149-7</b>	<b>152-1</b>	<b>157-6</b>	<b>165-6</b>	<b>167-9</b>	<b>173-8</b>	<b>176-3</b>	<b>177-1</b>	<b>177-6</b>	<b>174-9</b>	<b>176-2</b>	<b>171-5</b>
MINING.....	98-5	95-5	102-7	100-9	104-1	108-5	110-4	106-5	113-3	115-3	112-0	115-0	112-4 <sup>1</sup>
Metals.....	78-6	72-7	81-1	78-3	78-2	78-9	78-0	79-9	88-2	90-5	85-5	92-6	87-3
Gold.....	67-5	62-7	70-2	67-9	65-2	66-7	65-9	67-8	74-2	74-7	72-8	78-9	73-7
Copper.....	71-8	66-7	72-3	70-0	82-0	73-1	66-3	73-7	97-1	97-0	91-0	95-1	89-8
Nickel.....	98-9	90-4	105-3	104-8	106-3	107-6	118-4	113-1	121-9	127-0	115-8	124-6	119-2
Fuels.....	135-0	137-9	140-0	134-5	128-4	129-1	120-9	110-4	102-3	105-7	111-8	131-9	136-5 <sup>1</sup>
Coal.....	107-3	113-5	116-2	112-2	108-3	111-8	116-4	86-2	75-3	78-1	80-1	104-9	111-6
Non-Metals.....	149-3	159-8	165-4	177-7	192-6	187-5	206-6	200-8	231-7	248-8	231-4	204-3	203-3 <sup>1</sup>
MANUFACTURES.....	161-7	157-8	160-6	167-8	177-6	179-2	184-9	189-0	188-8	188-4	185-4	186-5	180-6 <sup>1</sup>
Durable manufactures.....	173-6	164-6	168-1	177-6	190-5	195-6	203-3	212-4	209-2	206-2	202-5	210-8	202-1 <sup>1</sup>
Non-Durables.....	153-1	153-8	156-1	162-1	170-7	169-9	174-2	175-3	176-5	178-7	175-4	173-5	168-0
Food and beverages.....	170-5	167-6	166-8	172-7	177-7	178-4	182-2	182-9	181-2	186-2	181-7	180-2	181-6
Food products.....	157-6	154-7	151-2	156-5	162-2	165-1	185-6	173-4	171-5	176-7	172-1	164-7	168-8
Meat products.....	151-0	153-8	130-6	152-2	160-1	134-3	129-9	119-7	120-2	150-3	141-4	138-1	158-2
Cattle slaughtering.....	191-7	209-2	176-8	194-4	216-3	173-7	145-4	141-7	123-8	154-1	134-7	128-9	166-3
Hog slaughtering.....	131-9	118-7	104-3	125-9	128-9	112-8	125-8	107-9	119-7	155-4	156-3	155-1	163-4
Dairy products.....	126-8	118-5	109-7	116-2	113-1	124-2	117-2	126-5	140-7	126-6	128-7	133-0	133-0
Butter and cheese.....	133-1	104-4	94-0	101-1	102-7	100-1	109-9	103-9	112-8	124-0	110-2	109-0	112-7
Concentrated milk.....	231-4	226-1	225-1	225-4	216-3	212-5	215-2	215-3	247-8	240-6	230-7	259-7	266-3
Flour and feed.....	203-7	183-3	179-1	181-4	183-4	182-1	204-2	196-2	186-0	200-2	228-9	235-6	212-0
Wheat flour.....	193-0	176-8	181-6	186-7	186-9	182-0	212-7	196-9	183-8	194-5	217-5	232-2	202-0
Sugar.....	94-4	106-6	123-9	81-0	99-3	97-5	113-8	96-8	86-8	137-5	131-4	108-0	109-8
Beverages.....	220-8	217-6	227-3	235-7	237-7	230-1	217-5	220-0	219-0	223-0	218-8	240-1	231-5
Liquors.....	204-2	211-5	212-3	248-2	300-8	286-3	262-6	255-1	239-7	232-4	215-6	235-4	162-7
Beer.....	230-3	273-7	289-2	277-2	249-2	247-4	227-6	241-4	236-6	271-3	272-5	312-4	302-6
Tobacco Products.....	189-7	201-4	204-8	207-9	203-8	204-4	205-9	196-9	194-9	213-0	200-6	147-4	147-4
Cigars.....	163-0	165-7	162-0	170-4	161-1	158-3	192-9	193-6	186-8	171-1	155-6	153-2	143-9
Cigarettes.....	231-9	245-8	252-8	249-8	262-3	249-1	244-9	248-7	240-2	239-8	271-3	254-3	178-5
Cut Tobacco.....	118-5	127-3	124-4	139-3	123-0	131-2	133-0	130-4	117-2	116-2	113-0	108-8	92-4
Rubber Products.....	37-6	38-0	50-0	74-5	235-0	229-6	257-9	260-9	257-9	271-9	246-8	208-0	207-6
Leather products.....	160-5	171-7	171-7	172-1	176-5	167-2	177-2	179-3	172-1	180-0	170-6	155-0	144-5
Leather Tanneries.....	164-8	164-8	173-6	170-0	185-8	164-4	180-6	199-6	190-2	189-0	186-4	171-1	158-4
Boots and shoes.....	157-4	176-6	170-4	173-5	169-9	169-1	167-5	165-0	159-4	160-5	176-6	174-7	175-4
Textiles ex. clothing.....	130-5	134-0	144-2	155-4	146-2	152-6	148-4	161-8	173-9	167-1	166-0	159-5	154-2
Cotton consumption.....	94-2	102-3	112-3	127-0	120-2	121-5	110-2	128-5	147-8	134-1	139-3	126-6	117-9
Wool cloth shipments.....	178-2	172-1	201-7	208-1	191-2	198-7	201-9	221-8	223-6	214-4	199-5	213-3	210-6
Rayon yarn and fabrics.....	174-0	183-3	189-3	209-6	194-2	211-3	213-3	222-3	226-5	226-4	227-8	221-6	205-8
Clothing.....	122-0	123-7	128-1	127-1	131-3	135-9	128-8	135-3	138-9	140-0	139-1	135-3	128-4
Wood products.....	158-4	170-6	157-1	158-1	151-9	146-7	147-0	154-6	154-2	127-4	129-0	148-6	168-5
Paper Products.....	181-7	166-0	167-0	173-3	170-1	168-7	175-3	178-0	180-2	180-4	179-8	176-6	174-7
Textiles ex. clothing.....	150-0	154-6	153-8	160-6	157-1	155-2	164-8	165-9	167-7	167-3	164-0	167-3	165-0
Pulp.....	155-3	160-0	163-8	171-2	166-6	162-9	169-9	170-6	174-2	180-0	174-7	176-1	173-4
Paper.....	140-2	145-3	136-9	142-5	140-9	142-1	156-2	157-8	156-6	145-7	145-7	142-6	150-8
Printing and publishing.....	156-5	164-0	162-2	170-4	166-8	158-1	149-3	150-6	155-2	155-3	152-3	154-1	155-9
Iron and steel products.....	170-9	160-7	161-7	180-4	195-9	202-8	206-6	213-3	217-1	220-1	213-7	210-5	199-0
Primary iron and steel.....	109-5	76-0	72-1	118-7	186-0	199-3	213-8	211-3	218-1	221-8	211-8	216-4	188-3
Pig iron.....	94-4	68-1	66-1	109-8	198-1	236-4	255-5	235-1	236-9	241-0	222-2	239-6	226-4
Steel.....	117-5	96-1	85-8	117-9	179-1	183-1	193-0	194-8	206-9	209-3	195-5	205-0	189-1
Iron castings.....	163-7	158-4	182-2	219-1	209-5	206-0	203-7	232-2	232-0	243-7	216-0	203-7	184-3
Wire and wire products.....	92-8	34-3	25-8	60-0	119-9	125-0	144-6	146-1	150-3	159-9	146-1	145-5	120-2
Transportation equipment.....	225-5	196-5	204-9	212-9	228-5	222-7	224-7	251-4	242-8	243-4	237-3	241-3	238-7
Motor vehicles.....	125-2	80-7	93-8	113-1	140-6	133-8	137-4	181-7	173-8	167-9	159-1	164-6	166-8
Passenger cars.....	92-9	56-6	67-7	83-6	106-0	94-7	110-4	134-8	131-3	129-6	123-7	145-9	140-1
Commercial cars.....	229-6	158-3	177-7	208-2	252-3	259-7	224-0	332-7	309-4	291-0	273-2	249-9	252-9
Non-ferrous metals and products.....	150-4	151-0	148-0	159-5	161-3	160-7	175-9	172-9	178-5	186-7	189-5	196-4	187-7
Smelting and refining.....	96-6	99-0	97-4	104-4	96-4	91-9	107-8	106-0	107-4	114-5	113-1	125-1	120-7
Electrical apparatus.....	192-5	148-5	195-7	196-4	237-5	280-9	261-3	289-1	255-0	263-4	269-0	290-8	240-9
Radioes.....	196-3	189-4	225-5	244-6	295-8	374-2	359-9	444-1	290-2	319-7	405-3	458-7	326-4
Electric Refrigerators.....	88-5	94-0	148-5	159-1	194-3	166-1	212-0	240-9	230-9	238-6	195-3	206-2	178-4
Non-metallic mineral prod.....	172-4	148-4	150-3	158-2	184-4	222-6	266-0	255-1	245-2	214-5	192-4	187-0	190-7 <sup>1</sup>
Cement and concrete prod.....	201-1	185-9	201-7	203-7	278-3	394-8	536-4	445-8	397-7	307-1	233-7	241-0	282-4
Lime and gypsum products.....	199-2	192-5	192-6	218-3	225-6	228-4	225-0	221-3	234-6	241-8	245-5	232-3	232-7
Clay products.....	165-5	166-5	178-1	213-0	215-8	221-7	299-0	305-0	299-0	224-2	182-0	181-4	.....
Petroleum and coal products.....	161-3	160-8	171-0	177-8	180-7	175-2	167-9	173-4	161-6	163-2	179-8	187-4	181-2
Coke and gas products.....	121-4	155-5	127-0	142-2	160-3	162-5	169-9	168-9	151-1	154-7	148-2	149-0	140-6
Petroleum refining.....	207-7	213-6	223-5	219-3	204-3	190-0	165-5	178-6	168-0	173-1	216-7	232-1	228-4
Gasoline.....	190-7	202-0	214-4	217-4	199-2	177-7	148-8	157-8	150-5	152-4	193-7	203-8	205-0
Heavy fuel oil.....	135-4	134-7	153-3	158-7	147-5	140-1	124-1	110-4	112-2	116-8	155-7	172-0	152-9
Chemical products.....	164-1	156-1	157-8	160-7	162-1	161-9	163-3	174-8	182-0	185-6	181-2	186-5	179-9
Paints and varnishes.....	247-0	234-6	246-5	259-7	234-6	205-5	246-3	302-0	341-4	352-5	334-5	320-8	.....
Electric Power.....	168-2	164-3	155-2	155-3	154-0	158-3	173-5	172-5	174-2	174-6	180-4	180-6	184-4
Percentage of Unemployment <sup>1</sup>	3-2	2-9	2-7	2-7	3-0	4-0	4-9	5-2	4-8	3-9	2-8	2-2	2-0

<sup>1</sup> Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under unemployment insurance.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

## SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JUILLET

Durant les deux années qui se sont écoulées depuis la fin de la guerre, la situation économique au Canada a atteint de nouveaux sommets. L'embauchage civil est plus considérable qu'en aucun temps durant la guerre. La production de l'industrie civile s'établit cette année à un niveau qui dépasse les maximums des années d'avant-guerre et l'activité dans la construction est égale à celle de 1929. Les prix avancent sensiblement depuis la fin de la guerre et les ventes, bien qu'elles soient plus élevées, semblent se stabiliser jusqu'à un certain point. Les régies sont abolies dans la plupart des divisions économiques, à l'exception de celle du loyer, du logement et des prix de certaines denrées essentielles de consommation.

## Prix

L'augmentation rapide des ventes et des prix dans les commerces de distribution, comparativement aux deux dernières années, offre une indication de la puissance de la demande de denrées, occasionnée par le niveau élevé du revenu et par les achats différés à cause de la guerre. Le changement dans le rythme de l'augmentation durant la deuxième année complète d'après-guerre par rapport à la première reflète l'avance des prix qui a accompagné l'abolition graduelle des régies.

Près de 9 p. 100 de l'augmentation totale de près de 13 p. 100 dans les prix de détail durant les deux dernières années. Le produit durant les douze derniers mois; près de 17 p. 100 de l'augmentation totale de 22 p. 100 des prix de gros se produit durant la même période. La valeur des ventes, sans ajustement pour tenir compte des changements des prix, s'oriente dans une direction opposée. Les ventes de détail au cours des douze premiers mois qui suivent la fin de la guerre dépassent de près de 10 p. 100 celles de l'année précédente, et, plus récemment, elles augmentent de moins de 8 p. 100. Dans le domaine du gros, près de 17 p. 100 d'une augmentation totale de 28 p. 100 se produit durant les

douze premiers mois et moins de 11 p. 100 durant la période qui vient de se terminer.

Comme tous les indices des prix augmentent de nouveau en juin, les ventes de denrées de consommation diminuent un peu. En juin, les ventes de détail sont 6.1 p.100 au-dessous de celles de mai, contrairement au mouvement saisonnier des dix dernières années alors que les ventes se maintiennent au même niveau durant les deux mois. Les déclinés les plus prononcés sont ceux des magasins de meubles et de vêtements pour femmes, groupes qui ont déclaré les augmentations de prix les plus considérables dans l'indice du coût de la vie depuis plusieurs mois. Les ventes des magasins de vêtements pour hommes et des magasins de chaussures continuent, cependant, à augmenter.

La production de denrées durables de consommation (automobiles, lessiveuses et réfrigérateurs) se maintient à des niveaux élevés et les expéditions sont plus fortes que durant les années cime d'avant-guerre. Les ventes de véhicules-moteur neufs sont de plus de 50 p. 100 plus considérables en juin qu'en janvier; les ventes de voitures de tourisme continuent d'augmenter en juin malgré la baisse légère des ventes de camions et d'autobus par rapport à mai. Les ventes totales durant les six premiers mois de l'année, par unité, sont deux fois plus fortes que celles de la période correspondante l'an dernier, et les ventes, en dollars, presque trois fois plus considérables. Le prix moyen des automobiles vendues augmente d'un peu moins de \$1,500 à plus de \$1,700 durant l'année dernière.

Les prix de gros augmentent de nouveau en juin et l'indice s'élève de 125.3 en mai à 127.8, bien que le rythme de l'augmentation diminue. Les principales augmentations sont enregistrées par les métaux non ferreux, les produits chimiques et les textiles. Le coton est responsable de la plus grande partie de l'augmentation des prix des textiles, tandis que la laine augmente légèrement.

Les produits du cuivre et du laiton, le plomb et le zinc, et les articles de quincaillerie en fer et en acier, augmentent tous. A la suite de l'augmentation aux Etats-Unis, les prix du charbon, particulièrement le bitumineux importé, augmentent encore en juin. Les augmentations subséquentes de l'acier et des produits de l'acier, des automobiles, etc., ne se reflètent pas encore sur le marché de gros canadien, mais elles le feront certainement à cause des importations courantes de marchandises provenant des Etats-Unis.

Les produits agricoles n'augmentent que légèrement durant le mois et le seigle est le seul grain qui avance, tandis que les porcs et les œufs s'élèvent légèrement.

A la fin de juin, l'indice du coût de la vie augmente de 1 p. 100 comparativement à mai, soit la plus faible augmentation depuis février. Le groupe des aliments et celui de l'ameublement sont responsables de la plus grande partie de l'avance. Les groupes des vêtements et du combustible enregistrent aussi une hausse. Le loyer demeure le même et le groupe des articles divers ne s'élève que légèrement.

### Agriculture

La vague de chaleur torride de la mi-été est venue, après la température défavorable du printemps, mettre en danger encore une fois la production de céréales et des grandes cultures.

La chaleur, cependant, a remédié, dans une certaine mesure, aux dommages qui avaient découlé des semailles tardives et elle a pris fin dans de grandes régions avant de causer trop d'avaries. Il en résulte que la récolte prévue de seigle d'automne et de printemps, de graine de lin, de foin et trèfle sera meilleure que l'an dernier, bien que celle de blé, d'avoine et d'orge soit moins considérable. Par exemple, la récolte de blé d'automne dépassera, selon les prévisions, celle de l'an dernier pour la seule raison que les emblavures étaient plus étendues; le rendement décline de 29.8 boisseaux l'acre en 1946 à 26.8 boisseaux cette année.

Il est prévu que, dans le cas de plusieurs cultures, un plus grand acré-

age cette année contre-balancera, dans une certaine mesure, le déclin du rendement. Dans le cas du blé d'automne tout particulièrement, les 166,000 acres supplémentaires donneront une production estimative de 19 millions de boisseaux, soit 3 millions de plus que l'an dernier. De même pour l'orge où l'augmentation de l'acréage réduit le déclin estimatif de la production à moins de 5 millions de boisseaux, bien qu'il soit prévu que le rendement soit de 5 boisseaux l'acre de moins que l'an dernier (25.5 boisseaux l'acre). Par ailleurs, l'acréage de blé de printemps et d'avoine est moindre que l'an dernier et il est aussi prévu que le rendement sera aussi réduit de 17.2 boisseaux pour le blé à 14.7 boisseaux et, pour l'avoine, de 33.1 à 26.2. La récolte de seigle est estimée à deux fois celle de 1946 à cause d'un rendement plus considérable et d'un acréage plus grand. La production de graine de lin est aussi plus forte, puisque le rendement est estimé le même que celui de l'an dernier tandis que l'acréage est plus grand.

L'entente canadienne exigeant l'expédition de 160 millions de boisseaux de blé au Royaume-Uni l'an dernier est acquittée à la fin de la campagne agricole et les exportations globales durant l'année sont estimées à 240 millions de boisseaux.

La pénurie mondiale persistante de vivres démontre que la demande de céréales panifiables de l'Amérique du Nord ne diminuera pas au cours de la présente campagne agricole.

La récolte peu abondante d'avoine prévue pour cet automne et la production comparativement faible de céréales dans l'Est canadien, où le rendement ne sera sans doute pas de plus de la moitié de celui de l'an dernier, exige le maintien des subventions sur le transport des céréales de grande culture provenant de l'Ouest; de même, les subventions sur les céréales fourragères seront maintenues aussi longtemps que les prix maximums seront retenus pour les principaux produits animaux.

### Logement

Le vaste programme de construction de maisons, projeté pour la période

d'après-guerre, semble se stabiliser à un niveau inférieur à celui visé au début. Le coût plus élevé de la construction et la forte demande commerciale et industrielle diminuent la proportion de maisons construites en vertu du programme de construction. Bien que la construction de maisons soit en retard, la construction globale atteint un niveau fort élevé.

Les contrats adjugés augmentent d'une moyenne mensuelle de 36 millions de dollars durant le dernier semestre de 1945 à plus de 55 millions de dollars pendant le premier semestre de 1946 et continuent d'avancer au même rythme. L'emploi augmente du total estimatif de 184,000 en novembre 1945 à 244,000 en novembre l'an dernier. Les indices mensuels de l'emploi dans la construction de maisons, à compter du milieu de 1945, manifestent une activité sans cesse grandissante par rapport au mois correspondant l'année précédente. Le niveau d'activité atteint tôt cet été égale le niveau sans précédent de la fin de l'été de 1929.

Bien que la valeur, en dollars, des contrats adjugés demeurent près du niveau de 1946 durant le premier semestre cette année, l'augmentation du coût de la construction entraîne un déclin du volume effectif des adjudications. En même temps la pénurie de matériaux et de main-d'œuvre font languir les travaux.

Durant cette même période, le genre de construction entreprise varie aussi. En août 1945, et au cours de plusieurs des mois qui suivent, la construction de maisons représente la moitié du volume global de contrats adjugés. En 1946, cependant, et durant une partie de la présente année, la proportion ne dépasse que rarement un tiers. Dans la construction de maisons le déclin n'a pas été simplement relatif; les contrats adjugés durant le premier semestre de 1947 déclinent de 25 p. 100 auprès du volume adjugé en 1946 et, après ajustement du déclin au moyen d'une augmentation estimative du coût en dollars, le volume s'établit à moins de deux tiers de celui de l'an dernier.

Ce déclin rend peu probable la réalisation du programme gouvernemental de construction de maisons. L'objectif initial visé cette année était de 80,000 unités terminées et durant chacune des quatre années à venir, de 100,000 unités. En 1946, le total d'unités terminées atteint 64,000 et un total estimatif de 40,000 unités non terminées est reporté à la fin de l'année. Les estimations courantes de la Société centrale d'hypothèques et de logement établissent à 68,000 les unités qui seront probablement terminées en 1947. Donc, du total d'unités commencées cette année, il est prévu que pas plus de 30,000 unités seront terminées.

Bien que le délai requis pour construire et terminer une maison soit trop long à cause de la pénurie de matériaux et de main-d'œuvre, la production de matériaux se compare très favorablement à celle des années passées. Le bois d'œuvre, le ciment, la brique et les dérivés de l'argile, l'acier de charpente, les fournitures et la serrurerie de bâtiment sont tous produits en grande quantité. La production de ciment durant les cinq premiers mois cette année, par exemple, est de près de 15 p. 100 supérieure à celle de la même période l'an dernier; les importations augmentent sensiblement.

La production et les expéditions de briques et de blocs de béton, et de tuyaux de ciment sont plus élevés. Les expéditions d'acier fini aux entreprises de construction atteignent 60 p. 100 de plus durant les cinq premiers mois cette année que durant la période correspondante l'an dernier, reflétant tant l'augmentation globale de la construction que la proportion plus élevée de construction industrielle et de génie.

Au cours des cinq premiers mois de 1947, la production de chaussures au Canada s'établit à 6 p. 100 environ au-dessous de celle de 1946. Ce pourcentage se divise quelque peu inégalement entre les chaussures pour adultes et les chaussures pour enfants; les chaussures d'hommes et de femmes déclinent de 5 à 6 p. 100 par rapport à l'an dernier et les chaussures d'enfants, de 8 p. 100.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, le 31 août 1947.



## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

## CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashied	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	27,396	15,287	3,429	168.2	51,282	145,952	5,991	81,948
Feb.....	33,092	16,572	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.....	57,598	39,759	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	56,733	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.9	64,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,543	3,423	713.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,256	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,700	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.....	38,353	23,093	3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April.....	52,911	41,398	3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443
May.....	64,206	44,453	3,917	179.6	66,380	59,410	6,841	107,469
June.....	75,541	38,405	3,756	184.5	68,369	47,817	5,975	102,752
July.....	72,515		3,751	189.0	70,317	43,205	6,124	96,639

## MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashied	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	1,516	439	101	169.5	3,782	9,133	122.7	5,794
Feb.....	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.....	4,345	738	105	148.9	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646
April.....	3,381	1,810	102	153.3	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088
May.....	5,106	1,784	97	151.7	3,852	9,863	144.5	6,593
June.....	9,915	1,266	101	165.8	4,067	8,718	189.2	6,525
July.....	7,479		107	179.2	4,612	7,531	151.9	6,332



## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

## QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	12,446	2,891	1,870	171.8	14,600	58,184	1,655	21,308
Feb.....	5,501	5,909	1,754	170.4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.....	26,450	12,842	1,959	171.8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,352	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	14,007	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,928	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	11,181	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,934	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,994	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,405	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,900	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	186.2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.....	10,709	4,551	2,277	188.4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April.....	12,713	9,572	2,123	185.8	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,866
May.....	21,703	10,685	2,273	182.2	18,989	18,429	2,260	28,096
June.....	23,029	9,443	2,198	186.9	19,555	14,075	1,786	27,527
July.....	29,885		2,189	190.1	19,623	12,323	1,970	26,732

## ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	8,984	5,365	925	172.2	21,373	44,525	2,854	36,440
Feb.....	19,107	5,023	860	173.9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.....	15,683	15,063	947	173.6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April.....	38,082	21,026	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	17,355	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,761	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,905	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,820	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,179	898	179.0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,584	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	13,188	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187.6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.....	15,329	10,407	1,081	188.7	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April.....	20,752	16,861	968	189.8	28,787	20,724	2,594	42,821
May.....	22,267	19,375	1,019	189.5	28,932	15,827	2,760	46,879
June.....	22,963	16,008	968	191.8	29,509	13,126	2,403	43,108
July.....	22,566		971	195.4	30,335	13,397	2,376	39,307

## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

## PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashied	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Jan.....	1,496	2,569	294	150.6	6,569	15,428	899	13,058
Feb.....	2,210	1,435	265	145.7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.....	8,597	5,776	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,618	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,234	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,080	7,182	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,976	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	5,027	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	164.6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.....	3,067	2,496	310	155.4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April.....	11,508	8,364	292	155.3	7,742	12,598	896	14,546
May.....	12,577	8,017	286	155.7	7,791	8,808	1,092	16,952
June.....	15,144	8,633	251	161.9	8,130	6,104	1,085	16,726
July.....	10,566		243	167.6	8,441	5,087	1,061	15,852

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashied	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Jan.....	2,953	4,022	239	163.7	4,957	18,682	459.7	5,348
Feb.....	5,549	3,930	216	159.8	5,188	19,256	393.3	6,704
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April.....	2,681	6,048	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	4,152	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,301	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,387	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	2,509	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,410	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,259	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	3,300	259	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297
Mar.....	4,903	4,900	248	180.9	6,543	11,568	530.3	9,080
April.....	4,557	4,791	242	183.5	6,673	8,978	512.8	9,122
May.....	2,553	4,592	243	186.2	6,810	6,783	584.3	8,949
June.....	4,490	3,054	238	192.4	7,105	5,734	512.3	8,866
July.....	2,019		242	196.5	7,306	4,867	565.0	8,416

\*Source: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

## 3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947								
April 12.....	726	577	338	1	11	102.8	27,195	17,562
April 19.....	1,037	496	356	1	14	99.0	26,253	17,141
April 26.....	4,510	1,482	914	2	21	95.7	25,369	16,803
May 3.....	4,646	2,037	1,204	2	26	94.0	24,315	16,554
May 10.....	4,701	2,102	1,282	1	23	94.2	23,890	16,602
May 17.....	4,053	2,071	1,226	—	61	88.0	22,437	16,322
May 24.....	3,569	1,850	1,042	2	60	84.3	21,961	15,974
May 31.....	4,301	1,941	1,112	2	27	80.5	20,665	15,369
June 7.....	6,322	2,309	1,244	1	20	77.2	19,783	15,262
June 14.....	4,908	1,993	1,035	3	20	74.0	18,728	14,895
June 21.....	6,712	2,326	1,400	3	28	72.4	18,697	14,702
June 28.....	6,985	1,742	1,071	.....	13	70.4	18,164	14,685
July 5.....	5,323	1,217	623	1	7	67.7	17,504	13,982
July 12.....	3,160	1,189	621	.....	6	64.4	17,113	13,350
July 19.....	2,545	1,135	648	1	5	59.4	15,577	12,979
July 26.....	3,745	1,595	882	.....	10	56.3	15,226	12,224
Aug. 2.....	4,166	1,601	884	.....	10	55.5	15,233	12,133
Aug. 9.....	720	422	271	3	86	53.6	14,949	11,676

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
1947	000 bus.	000 bus.	cents and eighths of a cent						
April 12.....	1,875	2,092	284	8,087	2,862	1,017	3,436	19,083	71,312
April 19.....	1,900	1,769	301/6	7,758	2,946	1,025	3,372	19,218	72,813
April 26.....	1,602	1,789	314/2	7,750	3,133	1,032	3,666	19,636	76,033
May 3.....	1,426	1,782	326/7	8,723	3,246	1,029	3,132	19,340	75,165
May 10.....	1,270	1,646	344/5	9,571	3,196	862	3,391	19,749	76,754
May 17.....	1,128	1,818	355/4	9,734	3,633	1,017	3,338	19,135	77,900
May 24.....	1,028	1,793	353/4	8,725	3,484	922	2,951	16,692	71,132
May 31.....	929	1,787	363/3	9,208	3,990	1,182	3,846	19,384	81,154
June 7.....	819	1,407	359/1	9,180	4,249	949	3,854	18,706	79,165
June 14.....	716	1,153	347/5	8,689	4,394	955	4,118	18,359	78,109
June 21.....	606	640	350	9,088	4,947	953	5,032	18,410	81,409
June 28.....	548	470	373/1	8,313	4,762	1,056	5,110	17,983	79,065
July 5.....	490	345	380/2	6,374	4,171	618	4,230	15,125	68,766
July 12.....	470	350	371/2	6,093	4,818	848	4,681	18,261	78,231
July 19.....	402	355	359/7	5,777	5,014	1,114	4,864	17,941	77,286
July 26.....	375	364	359/1	6,810	5,044	1,136	4,829	18,402	79,848
Aug. 2.....	346	379	316/2	7,293	5,084	707	4,916	17,987	79,010
Aug. 9.....	338	498	283/4	4,869	4,636	385	4,449	16,175	72,662

\*Prices per bushel commencing Mar. 19.—Oats No. 2 C.W. 65 Barley No. 3 C.W. 93. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Feb. 18 from 125 to 155.

## 3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1947								
April 17.....	13,394	10,985	15,559	2,252	14-06	16-52	21-60	15-86
April 24.....	14,950	12,327	16,085	1,846	14-19	16-79	21-60	16-18
May 1.....	17,964	12,855	18,809	1,280	14-30	16-75	21-72	16-23
May 8.....	16,476	13,341	16,922	1,753	14-35	16-85	21-60	16-25
May 15.....	13,183	12,389	17,491	930	14-35	16-01	21-60	16-20
May 22.....	11,822	11,297	14,670	1,745	14-54	16-17	21-60	16-40
May 29.....	12,048	10,479	14,425	1,107	14-75	16-24	21-60	21-29
June 5.....	13,015	10,247	14,530	1,493	14-88	15-26	21-60	16-84
June 12.....	12,294	8,074	13,166	1,625	14-62	11-25	21-60	20-96
June 19.....	12,116	8,902	14,090	2,530	14-85	15-25	21-67	17-83
June 26.....	14,565	8,759	12,741	2,808	15-34	16-25	21-60	17-64
July 3.....	14,073	7,874	12,806	3,627	15-11	16-36	21-72	17-09
July 10.....	13,231	7,675	12,724	3,335	14-63	16-19	21-72	16-50
July 17.....	14,835	9,039	11,796	4,434	14-36	15-49	21-85	16-94
July 24.....	16,954	8,318	11,562	5,299	14-12	15-49	21-97	17-34
July 31.....	19,203	9,005	11,671	5,278	13-64	15-50	22-22	17-21
Aug. 7.....	19,563	7,850	10,792	7,328	13-58	15-50	22-35	17-43
Aug. 14.....	20,028	7,430	11,856	8,042	13-95	15-50	22-35	17-49

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday							
	Industrial Materials	Canadian Farm- Products	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Utilities (10)	Industrial (20)	Paper (10)	Industrial (20)	Golds (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)	
	1926=100									
1947										
Mar. 27.....	123-2	116-3	76-1	123-9	347-08	173-02	108-25	88-86	24-03	
April 3.....	126-8	116-4	77-2	123-5	345-49	174-29	112-53	88-68	24-62	
April 10.....	126-8	116-4	77-0	123-2	339-41	171-71	110-10	88-14	24-62	
April 17.....	126-9	116-9	76-0	119-7	319-63	163-05	105-48	85-52	23-67	
April 24.....	126-9	117-2	75-5	119-4	316-67	168-24	105-26	85-16	24-07	
May 1.....	128-3	118-2	76-3	121-4	307-84	167-96	101-61	84-17	24-32	
May 8.....	128-2	118-3	76-1	122-3	314-09	170-08	101-13	83-00	25-38	
May 15.....	128-1	118-2	76-0	120-0	300-93	165-32	97-74	79-71	24-47	
May 22.....	127-8	118-3	76-4	117-0	295-07	162-17	102-57	79-00	25-11	
May 29.....	127-0	118-7	77-8	118-8	302-47	164-85	111-82	82-26	26-63	
June 5.....	127-4	118-9	77-9	119-9	213-56	166-80	110-48	83-37	30-06	
June 12.....	130-2	118-8	77-7	120-3	316-84	166-53	108-86	83-18	33-08	
June 19.....	131-5	118-9	77-2	122-6	327-80	166-86	114-13	83-65	33-40	
June 26.....	130-5	119-6	76-8	122-8	334-55	166-76	108-20	81-37	31-25	
July 3.....	131-6	120-4	76-5	123-3	341-63	168-26	107-64	82-31	34-37	
July 10.....	131-7	120-6	77-7	123-3	342-65	171-21	110-10	81-90	32-42	
July 17.....	132-6	120-0	78-4	124-3	352-98	172-69	112-67	83-21	31-29	
July 24.....	132-2	119-1	78-7	124-9	364-69	175-37	110-20	83-96	32-46	
July 31.....			78-1	123-2	348-65	171-74	108-50	83-68	28-43	

## 4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
<b>1945</b>										
Dec.....	11	3				4	1		2	1
<b>1946</b>										
Jan.....	20	5	9			1	1		4	
Feb.....	14	5	2			1		1	5	
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1		2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3			1	2	1	6	
May.....	18	3	5			3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6		1	2		1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4			4	1		8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1		3	1		3	
Sept.....	25	7	3	1		2	3		6	3
Oct.....	36	12	6	1	1	5		1	9	1
Nov.....	30	9	3			5	2		6	4
Dec.....	35	11	8			4	2		7	3
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.....	33	9	10	2		3	2		5	2
Feb.....	41	12	12	2		5	2		5	3
Mar.....	46	16	12			5	2		7	4
April.....	54	14	17	1		5	1	1	11	4
May.....	47	14	13	2		8	1	2	4	3
June.....	45	9	13			6	2	2	9	4

## 5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST SIX MONTHS

	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits 58 Munici- palities	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000
1929.....	827,503	124,609	132.1	576,924	36,208	113.3	122.4	2,489
1930.....	713,006	85,414	123.8	431,487	31,037	111.4	118.9	2,335
1931.....	517,302	58,951	110.0	289,645	24,733	101.4	96.1	2,273
1932.....	202,147	24,341	91.6	225,925	20,509	89.0	88.6	2,149
1933.....	146,119	15,316	79.4	207,783	17,232	77.8	84.6	2,088
1934.....	445,225	10,411	84.6	291,143	22,232	92.1	92.8	2,092
1935.....	434,743	24,641	85.7	303,581	22,380	95.3	93.3	2,228
1936.....	648,144	18,323	89.3	393,062	23,608	99.2	93.9	2,412
1937.....	798,757	28,057	97.0	473,697	25,943	105.7	109.5	2,612
1938.....	751,229	25,853	95.5	391,619	24,873	109.3	106.7	2,626
1939.....	649,636	27,526	95.2	408,467	24,796	107.5	95.2	2,757
1940.....	1,073,236	34,961	106.3	553,711	32,540	115.2	107.2	3,094
1941.....	1,286,248	48,533	120.6	720,313	39,293	140.7	112.8	3,460
1942.....	1,550,238	36,937	141.5	1,107,826	43,740	166.8	123.2	3,803
1943.....	1,499,123	26,372	149.9	1,288,101	46,635	181.0	127.9	4,638
1944.....	1,512,583	47,580	161.2	1,768,716	51,913	181.6	133.2	5,453
1945.....	1,595,618	57,036	172.9	1,745,211	50,570	177.5	134.1	6,304
1946.....	1,449,639	144,437	197.2	1,070,735	45,941	168.4	138.9	7,090
1947.....	1,483,281		215.4	1,334,027	48,870	181.2	157.6	7,515

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat						Oats	
	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	14,812	163,684	9,965	908,314	15,248	23,655	19,984	16,886
Feb.....	4,623	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	19,592	5,257
Mar.....	6,039	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	22,780	6,578
April.....	9,483	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,215
May.....	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June.....	10,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July.....	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.....	9,598	110,173	10,493	796,002	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April.....	5,445	93,977	10,790	1,099,201	7,137	11,669	10,273	3,030
May.....	21,472	80,533	11,742	1,428,317	18,315	30,204	17,808	9,674
June.....	25,417	67,669	11,188	.....	21,057	39,304	22,192	8,707
July.....	21,404	55,762	10,189	.....	19,018	31,741	18,354	8,392

Month	Oats				Barley			
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	42,647	2,213	298,506	1,584	1,211	2,522	32,014	729.4
Feb.....	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	920	29,832	597.8
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,399	26,150	693.0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,663	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,831	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,870	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4
Mar.....	29,047	2,514	232,352	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530.5
April.....	24,315	2,507	221,136	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581.9
May.....	20,665	2,785	291,218	632	574	5,685	15,369	771.8
June.....	17,504	2,613	.....	2,960	2,818	4,952	13,982	712.3
July.....	15,233	2,040	.....	1,177	1,000	4,681	12,133	743.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.



## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price <sup>2</sup>
		Tons	000 Bus.				Tons	Bus.	
1946									
Jan.	159,846	8	13	88	1,458	4,179	130,000	252,200	205/7
Feb.	79,250	26	47	55	1,240	7,944	20,000	35,800	252/1
Mar.	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.	134,654			59	666	7,873	19,089	39,476	274
June.	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2
Feb.	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,759	50,136	130,637	291/2
Mar.	122,333	15	26	339	2,074	15,851	376,004	1,009,138	324/7
April.	129,065	17	46	66	1,781	12,111	181,171	550,904	302/3
May.	157,089	12	35	197	1,787	26,512	169,243	442,666	351/7
June.		4	12	83	345		839,940	2,720,061	357/7
July.				99	379		530,429	1,853,972	360/6

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax-seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Production Corn-flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
1946	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush.	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
Jan.	137	3,387	20,271			191-0	24,364	1,629
Feb.	39	2,997	13,309	7,537	37,435	205-9	27,933	1,840
Mar.	53	2,577	16,743	40	274	214-0	16,491	1,840
April.	39	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195-8	18,711	1,265
May.	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156-9	9,715	1,723
June.	40	1,348	18,894			122-5	7,638	1,275
July.	23	1,002	11,082	13	37	140-2	2,235	971
Aug.	278	982	2,414	1,863	6,693	188-9	3,633	1,755
Sept.	1,114	1,895	18,440			165-5	3,056	1,161
Oct.	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212-8	3,743	1,904
Nov.	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209-0	17,499	1,854
Dec.	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224-5	35,496	3,389
1947								
Jan.	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237-6	13,834	3,633
Feb.	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801	245-3	12,952	3,271
Mar.	16	2,073	13,544	31,715	188,049	262-7	14,648	2,936
April.	11	1,426	15,318	9,843	76,044	162-3	3,789	843
May.	9	929	9,842	13,153	87,953	145-9	7,619	507
June.	11	490		10,977	75,156	147-8		614
July.	5	346		6,292	38,930	148-7		679

<sup>1</sup> Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.<sup>2</sup> Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering
			No.	\$000				
1946	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
Jan.....	100,295	159,635	3,534	479	11-88	53,996	17,595	29,590
Feb.....	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12-10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12-12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12-28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12-60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13-89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13-22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12-54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12-35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12-28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12-37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12-61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13-36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,664	2,449	385	13-98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14-24	35,208	27,290	52,363
April.....	61,143	94,615	4,428	654	14-66	46,890	49,238	108,860
May.....	61,296	88,565	4,823	681	15-05	37,722	55,188	103,035
June.....	54,628	80,905	6,472	883	15-28	.....	34,106	75,090
July.....	82,206	108,234	4,252	628	14-47	.....	41,390	65,503

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughtering		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings			Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			Sheep	Lambs				
1946	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
Jan.....	26,910	3,119	18,310	69,315	84,257	477,592	28,977	18.80
Feb.....	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,622	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.....	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21.38
Mar.....	10,126	2,606	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	22,066	21.38
April.....	7,542	2,100	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	23,276	21.63
May.....	6,142	762	15,229	1,248	78,038	405,824	19,811	21.60
June.....	11,167	.....	14,409	5,403	52,803	330,626	.....	21.65
July.....	25,097	.....	21,689	28,974	58,545	300,326	.....	22.01

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
	1935-39 = 100	1926=100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
Jan.....	140.9	151.9	14,302	34,949	17,781	115.3	16,182	954
Feb.....	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	897
Mar.....	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419
Mar.....	91.4	178.2	6,883	12,643	17,767	129.5	21,426	1,214
April.....	91.5	183.0	5,689	9,385	15,125	129.5	16,707	1,290
May.....	98.1	184.7	13,735	12,978	15,595	129.6	13,186	1,534
June.....	91.8	187.8	11,803			129.7	11,606	1,943
July.....	120.1	179.9	6,969			130.0	12,003	2,519

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cura
<b>1946</b>							
Jan.....	40,515	5,282	7,775	32,755	4,794	10,805	17,156
Feb.....	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
<b>1947</b>							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860
Mar.....	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079
April.....	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610
May.....	16,264	3,142	2,177	55,759	6,486	29,469	19,804
June.....	14,203	4,906	1,710	55,509	5,264	32,358	17,887
July.....	12,956	5,371	1,453	55,043	5,218	32,165	17,660

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Production (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produce- tion	Storage Holdings						
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
Jan.....	9,675	35,685	64	2,939	127	-380	1,752	26,522
Feb.....	8,671	22,383	21	2,576	108	-380	1,358	24,140
Mar.....	11,839	9,678	19	3,640	146	-380	2,709	19,952
April.....	19,704	5,208	22	1,865	76	-420	7,421	18,059
May.....	31,864	6,231	28	2,129	90	-415	17,005	21,268
June.....	42,323	17,447	32	2,052	92	-403	27,945	31,602
July.....	41,000	38,466	30	3,331	148	-417	25,200	50,865
Aug.....	34,268	57,873	49	9,311	420	-430	21,399	52,213
Sept.....	25,867	67,283	16	5,874	266	-420	17,350	42,672
Oct.....	22,043	70,376	20	2,794	126	-420	13,190	39,108
Nov.....	13,859	66,851	31	4,470	211	-420	5,717	32,506
Dec.....	10,253	56,691	20	4,023	192	-420	2,463	25,787
1947								
Jan.....	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	-420	1,722	26,128
Feb.....	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	-420	1,275	23,004
Mar.....	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	-420	2,419	20,047
April.....	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	-420	5,189	18,662
May.....	31,269	10,227	23	5,105	244	-519	12,225	19,267
June.....	43,128	22,886	25	5,580	291	-518	22,421	26,333
July.....	42,240	41,755	9	1,795	93	-519	22,307	40,815

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con- densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
1946								
Jan.....	1,919	3,678	1,262	7,538	22,752	101-0	2,757	4,902
Feb.....	1,152	3,002	1,116	7,779	14,355	101-3	2,000	5,937
Mar.....	64	2,036	2,035	14,410	9,031	101-4	4,358	6,240
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105-4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105-0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104-0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105-1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105-3	2,725	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105-3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118-5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118-8	3,132	1,942
Dec.....	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119-2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.....	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119-1	1,214	8,211
Feb.....	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119-2	3,953	8,529
Mar.....	158	2,507	1,592	15,097	14,256	119-3	3,164	7,776
April.....	43	2,593	2,321	18,977	17,455	120-9	2,531	5,451
May.....	68	3,680	2,801	24,062	25,320	132-5	3,376	8,960
June.....	51	.....	3,143	30,161	30,668	133-6	2,359	.....
July.....	722	.....	2,952	26,484	22,466	134-1	2,010	.....

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
						Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100			
1945								
Dec.....	1	538	14,288	.442	92.3			
1946								
Feb.....	697	2,256	5,398	.384	84.0			
Mar.....	497	2,061	4,503	.393	86.1			
April.....	2,104	3,200	3,840	.378	84.6	138.6	130.0	299.1
May.....	7,954	3,147	4,852	.394	86.0			
June.....	11,813	2,868	7,334	.406	87.2			
July.....	14,025	2,203	9,703	.492	99.9			
Aug.....	13,683	2,090	10,091	.505	102.7	141.6	130.6	316.5
Sept.....	12,791	1,586	10,614	.505	104.8			
Oct.....	8,519	1,776	9,449	.505	106.1			
Nov.....	1,924	989	8,405	.505	107.0			
Dec.....	9	1,454	6,877	.468	97.9			
1947								
Jan.....	14	2,248	5,438	.423	90.8	140.9	131.7	273.4
Feb.....	78	2,052	4,895	.393	86.6			
Mar.....	399	2,336	3,694	.395	87.3			
April.....	3,117	3,162	3,956	.393	88.1	148.5	144.9	322.2
May.....	8,311	5,309	5,721	.403	91.6			
June.....	18,921	4,213	9,626	.414	92.9			
July.....	22,883	3,215	13,842	.440	93.9			

## 7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926= 100	\$000	\$000	1926= 100
1946									
Jan.....	549,843	1,381	27,443	1,766	6,729	130.7	5,997	3,635	100.5
Feb.....	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134.5	3,866	3,689	114.1
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132.5	3,056	2,503	108.0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015	105.1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	143.8	4,265	1,879	109.6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	143.8	1,960	1,568	109.6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540	107.0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	2,074	107.0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304	98.5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150.9	837	1,957	98.5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150.9	513	2,161	98.5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160.2	2,266	1,966	91.5
1947									
Jan.....	899,030	1,982	38,575	3,081	7,554	160.2	3,154	1,862	88.3
Feb.....	161,087	530	32,486	2,232	5,737	157.1	2,633	2,476	67.5
Mar.....	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152.0	4,140	2,385	71.6
April.....	274,829	1,798	24,292	1,451	5,750	151.3	2,069	2,478	70.5
May.....	1,283,800	6,136	20,896	1,779	5,314	145.5	2,135	1,425	62.9
June.....	1,078,290	5,940	26,744	2,439	6,817	153.6	1,882	940	66.2
July.....	1,297,610	7,051	32,391	2,981	5,844	150.6	1,751	877	66.2

## 8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.....	32,021,065	3,675	13,823,097	2,996	34,169,146	980	41,734,017	2,432	1,685
Feb.....	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,077,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,732,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,650,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.....	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,850,117	2,897	33,926,907	3,037	3,855
April.....	40,483,584	3,240	20,043,186	4,059	25,850,461	2,403	36,341,332	1,415	2,744
May.....	40,863,493	6,301	19,769,954	6,854	25,672,215	3,625	35,942,900	3,065	9,514
June.....	39,452,793	5,185	19,669,839	4,803	28,695,534	2,672	35,813,969	2,286	5,959
July.....	.....	5,397	.....	4,665	.....	2,215	.....	2,254	9,316

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.....	238,450	248,306	9,300	1,204,506	36,388	271,577	680-3	13,478	135,025
Feb.....	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610-3	12,813	106,646
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663-5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644-4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649-9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621-9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,265,821	28,780	438,568	635-0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,634	466,616	623-3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625-0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639-2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619-8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594-5	16,610	192,047
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597-6	16,586	166,224
Feb.....	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534-5	10,573	144,970
Mar.....	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,044,239	30,305	1,143,918	602-1	15,907	161,900
April.....	255,177	205,165	6,400	853,667	27,570	918,189	602-1	12,691	175,060
May.....	268,599	222,671	8,200	928,506	34,368	1,085,025	635-4	21,420	222,720
June.....	269,098	255,113	8,600	1,085,180	38,992	515,703	614-9	.....	226,580
July.....	.....	256,655	.....	.....	35,019	921,281	.....	.....	250,577



## S. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra- cite	Bitu- minous	Sub- bitu- minous	Lig- nite	Em- ploy- ment	
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.	
1945									
Dec.....	1,550,868	2,106,493	60,019	913	593,435	407,875	99,069	26,287	5,738
1946									
Jan.....	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,424	5,640
Feb.....	1,640,643	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,194	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,757	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,778	3,442
July.....	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,675	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,778	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,388	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.....	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,971
Feb.....	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,367	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,985
Mar.....	969,934	1,263,888	37,533	542	387,114	246,249	130,788	13,723	5,918
April.....	851,114	1,550,355	22,688	1,314	357,298	198,974	62,836	12,782	4,406
May.....	859,392	3,109,306	17,983	1,395	344,948	177,350	46,727	20,166	4,061

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings
		Asbestos	Gypsum	Feldspar	Cement	Clay Products	Lime	Salt, Commercial	
		Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	
1945	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
Dec.....	1,418	32,367	50,489	2,954	306	681	70,747	24,696	31,878
1946									
Jan.....	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.....	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	46,580	43,072
Feb.....	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	42,715	37,688
Mar.....	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	37,335	41,830
April.....	3,027	60,517	89,639	2,571	1,062	1,000	82,126	43,919	43,605
May.....	3,280	60,036	160,514	2,523	1,294	1,228	84,452	38,271	39,363
June.....	2,824	50,102	275,090	3,890	1,279	1,210	78,879	47,595	

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS<sup>1</sup>

Month	Production						
	Hydra- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1945							
Dec.....	3,197,817	90,893	3,288,710	106,087	141.8	2,610,232	678,478
1946							
Jan.....	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534	763,239
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,881
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	108,993	3,916,233	126,330	173.4	3,181,510	734,723
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,464	3,589,225	128,187	172.5	2,895,592	693,633
Mar.....	3,872,832	83,933	3,956,765	127,638	174.1	3,185,457	771,314
April.....	3,653,093	74,152	3,727,245	124,242	174.5	3,087,231	640,014
May.....	3,842,519	74,980	3,917,499	126,371	180.3	3,280,237	637,262
June.....	3,675,884	79,978	3,755,862	125,195	180.9	3,134,620	621,242
July.....	3,663,935	86,946	3,750,881	120,996	184.4	3,189,569	561,312

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	Primary Power	
							Daily Average	1935-9=100
1946								
Jan.....	198,522	115,299	83,223	3,230,251	2,709,399	520,852	82,266	169.1
Feb.....	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229	173.2
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,329	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,070	3,062,861	685,209	98,802	198.3
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,439	2,784,994	652,445	99,464	199.3
Mar.....	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,640	3,061,729	711,911	98,765	201.3
April.....	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,665	2,969,135	571,530	98,972	209.8
May.....	188,648	120,777	67,871	3,728,857	3,159,460	569,391	101,918	213.5
June.....	192,227	117,699	74,528	3,563,635	3,016,921	546,714	100,564	210.3
July.....	217,171	125,350	91,821	3,533,710	3,064,219	469,491	98,846	214.1

<sup>1</sup>Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS—*Concluded*

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.....	1,125	54,765	42,574	1,428,434	1,170,742	176,288	63,923	56,183	236,217
Feb.....	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	46,894	214,347
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	1,283	55,702	41,829	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	69,489	50,537	258,011
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,714	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	49,649	237,731
Mar.....	1,083	49,595	51,331	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939
April.....	1,192	47,112	50,366	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	239,742
May.....	1,149	48,094	44,425	1,792,551	1,328,810	159,122	61,938	52,670	240,092
June.....	1,154	47,941	49,375	1,746,814	1,242,882	131,389	57,682	50,851	235,647
July.....	1,143	50,577	50,751	1,715,219	1,244,416	122,611	57,448	52,520	239,025

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.....	36	1,767	1,374	29,059	34,572	3,971	2,062	1,812	7,613
Feb.....	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	38,342	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,316
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,633	37,984	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.....	35	1,568	1,635	39,207	40,999	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,985
April.....	40	1,570	1,650	40,440	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,985
May.....	37	1,551	1,430	43,362	40,879	3,223	1,998	1,699	7,738
June.....	38	1,598	1,599	42,879	39,415	3,604	1,923	1,695	7,845
July.....	37	1,632	1,615	42,256	38,675	3,380	1,853	1,694	7,704

<sup>1</sup> Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	95-6	2,240	1,139	8,842	1,710	17,496	2,498	25,385
Feb.....	99-6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.....	102-4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98-6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100-5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97-2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91-1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86-5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100-6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101-4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103-9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101-2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	103-1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99-6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.....	99-9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April.....	105-6	2,399	1,114	11,892	915	14,073	2,081	13,835
May.....	108-8	2,625	2,308	24,924	787	14,416	1,942	31,789
June.....	108-4	2,497	2,342	26,397	738	14,920	1,559	45,159
July.....	92-0	2,265	1,641	18,971	214	10,134	1,338	34,727

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigar- ettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canadian Raw Leaf	Employ- ment Unad- justed	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls
1946	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
Jan.....	1,491-2	17,905	2,061,638	252,704	77,133	138,326	143-9	18-83	224,196
Feb.....	1,105-1	18,675	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145-9	24-92	300,885
Mar.....	967-4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137-0	23-91	273,951
April.....	1,049-2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127-8	24-39	259,019
May.....	1,158-2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114-5	25-66	243,979
June.....	1,180-7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114-3	26-09	247,604
July.....	1,179-0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117-9	23-30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362-5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114-4	26-71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305-7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121-0	26-99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439-0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124-4	27-24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407-7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126-1	26-99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221-2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136-2	27-39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246-7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139-9	21-12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209-1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151-7	26-97	340,813
Mar.....	1,213-5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149-9	26-92	335,322
April.....	1,178-2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	142-0	27-35	318,368
May.....	1,378-9	17,231	2,067,621	249,344	96,204	148,537	120-8	28-21	283,063
June.....	1,210-6	16,345	2,026,747	242,114	83,444	149,765	119-3	29-14	288,883
July.....	883-1	14,595	1,734,730	169,715	42,833	142,255	120-9	27-01	271,299

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1946									
Feb. 23.....	80,517	44,283	63,199	61,601	114,102	86,822	53,633	6,822	60,455
Mar. 23.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257
April 20.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
May 18.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,536	46,891
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,703
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
1947									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	46,164
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444
May 17.....	81,312	78,822	76,073	84,061	98,009	64,909	60,963	9,459	70,423
June 14.....	84,061	106,956	79,433	111,577	81,729	81,413	67,612	8,568	76,180
July 12.....	111,577	96,375	78,494	129,458	68,885	91,735	67,342	7,603	74,944

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
1946									
Feb. 23.....	55,256		48,993		6,706	55,700		100,874	104,810
Mar. 23.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451
April 20.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
May 18.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,524	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,267	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,605	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
1947									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909
May 17.....	16,318	53,870	16,318	46,613	7,304	16,318	53,917	81,729	31,413
June 14.....	12,837	65,205	12,837	58,634	7,217	12,837	65,850	68,885	91,735
July 12.....	14,907	87,199	14,907	79,582	7,618	14,907	87,199	53,972	79,472

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

		Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs						
Month		Leather or Fabric Uppers				Total Footwear		
		Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's
1946								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	993,721	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.....	509,046	1,009,673	186,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,265	3,456,069
April.....	499,273	911,064	188,924	351,257	2,951,361	892,208	1,527,161	3,404,750
May.....	497,501	894,897	167,413	347,935	2,861,142	859,045	1,470,801	3,276,768
June.....	430,252	747,865	144,319	357,656	2,462,910	772,525	1,235,668	2,876,156

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			Prices 1926=100
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	
1946							
Jan.....	212,669	468,601	292,096	133.2	21.77	399,866	108.9
Feb.....	246,585	504,997	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,164	110.2
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.7
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,590	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1
1947							
Jan.....	217,669	468,601	292,096	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5
Feb.....	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5
Mar.....	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5
April.....	202,846	499,650	282,885	146.9	26.99	549,021	125.5
May.....	186,493	491,979	268,450	144.2	26.99	546,262	129.2
June.....	186,220	440,841	240,902	142.1	25.95	517,527	129.1



## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total <sup>1</sup>		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1946					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Jan.....	28,224	14,106	32,591	16,292	9,425	4,358	797	3,561	1,158
Feb.....	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,469	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	886
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	872
Mar.....	31,857	15,850	36,795	18,308	19,019	5,127	1,368	10,431	778
April.....	28,452	14,188	32,862	16,387	20,695	5,665	1,932	10,326	482
May.....	29,448	14,701	34,012	16,979	19,434	6,708	1,788	8,451	1,197
June.....	24,072	11,991	27,803	13,850	18,602	9,008	1,444	6,098	1,463
July.....	24,056	11,952	27,785	13,805	10,235	1,719			778

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1946	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
Jan.....	5,045	2,519	2,516	178.5	553	673.8	68.9	151.1	151.6
Feb.....	3,490	1,732	2,367	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	988	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	485	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7
Feb.....	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3
Mar.....	7,532	484	1,740	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7
April.....	6,192	386	1,966	200.9	637	781.6	85.3	165.8	176.8
May.....	9,374	1,258		194.9	1,280	783.3	85.3	164.2	176.8
June.....	7,497	693	1,892	198.4	1,638	770.7	85.3	162.8	174.0
July.....	7,005	783		200.4	1,263	768.5	88.1	163.7	172.6

<sup>1</sup> Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
1946									
Jan.....	136,231	1,962	710,451	319,623	190,812	2,209,328	8,249	130,029	55.00
Feb.....	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00
Mar.....	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.....	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.....	135,590	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.....	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	127,347	75.00
Mar.....	93,650	1,443	817,615	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	200,973	75.00
April.....	92,494	1,455	570,549	357,095	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	184,823	75.00
May.....	92,464	1,512	522,391	373,292	241,774	2,854,304	15,263	175,753	81.00
June.....	131,250	2,354	.....	346,725	225,679	2,679,818	14,114	.....	81.00
July.....	213,321	4,093	.....	365,131	227,638	3,018,173	15,895	.....	81.00

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Advertising Linage
	Pro-duction	Ship-ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
1946								
Jan.....	328,414	316,320	92,454	5,834,037	18,728	99.9	150.0	23,178
Feb.....	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99.9	152.9	24,047
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,838
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	21,018	100.7	155.2	29,567
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,816	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,605	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,269
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	29,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461
Feb.....	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695
Mar.....	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8	33,764
April.....	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7	34,171
May.....	384,520	400,763	110,323	7,250,882	29,918	123.0	170.9	38,175
June.....	355,606	375,498	90,431	7,344,011	30,538	123.6	173.8	34,196
July.....	379,731	379,065	91,097	7,234,577	29,853	125.0	178.0	31,787

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
Dec. 1945	173,748	8,641,545	4,362	202,901	102,024	503,599	223,248	160.5
Jan. 1946	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	523,566	175,883	161.9
Feb.	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5
Mar.	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172.1
May	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	168.7
Oct.	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177.3
Jan. 1947	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5
Feb.	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0
Mar.	232,251	17,733,115	2,429	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,606	193.0
April.	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,982	192,903	1,998,513	388,003	193.0
May	167,886	12,703,590	787	61,617	171,249	1,772,470	365,088	211.2
June.	193,846	15,096,737	171	13,636	142,870	1,378,262		215.9
July.	208,902	16,144,225			121,173	1,139,644		217.5

## CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

	July	Aug.	Sept.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>MINING</b>									
Cement.....barrels	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	852,767	726,195	883,133	933,215	950,086	1,067,653
Salt.....short tons	28,701	15,625	19,150	76,005	72,542	77,616	81,603	77,308	83,687
Commercial.....	19,577	15,107	18,749	45,167	43,989	42,610	45,512	37,430	47,595
Industrial.....	9,124	518	401	30,838	28,553	35,006	36,001	39,878	36,092
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>									
Rigid insulating board.....M sq. ft.	12,978	15,174	14,567	15,765	14,476	15,075	16,170	17,013	17,198
Sawmills <sup>(1)</sup> .....M bd. ft.	246,854	211,918	147,435	105,730	118,242	117,302	75,694	112,289	195,906
Soft Woods.....	211,819	186,622	133,338	96,313	102,453	101,238	60,747	88,514	163,665
Spruce and Balsam Fir....	131,369	115,064	77,279	78,942	87,618	86,564	44,434	50,827	100,615
Jack Pine.....	18,573	20,243	15,601	10,089	7,155	6,707	5,789	7,618	16,887
Hemlock.....	10,414	9,344	7,043	1,016	1,492	1,929	1,999	3,934	8,960
Red Pine.....	8,923	7,662	8,875	778	982	521	1,395	5,802	6,561
White Pine.....	38,154	31,217	21,487	3,236	4,414	4,462	5,969	17,286	26,526
Others.....	4,380	3,092	3,053	2,252	792	1,055	1,161	3,047	4,316
Hardwoods.....	35,035	25,296	14,097	9,417	15,789	16,064	14,947	23,775	32,341
Yellow Birch.....	17,201	10,263	4,307	3,562	5,950	6,220	6,600	10,064	15,862
Maple.....	6,744	4,881	2,964	1,819	3,233	2,267	2,989	4,518	6,072
Basswood.....	2,331	1,184	619	343	414	347	472	1,117	1,920
Others.....	8,759	8,968	6,207	3,693	6,192	7,230	4,886	8,076	8,387
Gypsum.....M. sq. ft.	15,702	17,724	15,519	16,782	15,148	18,594	18,186	18,163	16,149
Wallboard.....	7,143	6,999	8,593	7,474	8,060	8,804	8,947	11,626	10,302
Lath.....	58	29	52	12	13	5	10	13	14
Block and tile.....	10	9	9	10	10	11	10	13	11
Plasters.....000 tons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concrete products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brick.....no.	1,069,385	624,667	669,632	410,823	1,130,023	1,057,275	793,969	1,118,068	1,690,350
Hollow block.....no.	1,328,859	1,251,644	1,240,376	779,775	695,713	855,554	878,197	1,470,414	1,922,340
Cinder block.....no.	627,706	541,299	554,424	403,182	415,062	424,443	442,317	467,631	690,809
Cement Pipe.....tons	8,762	8,682	8,222	6,919	7,293	8,305	8,027	10,433	11,376

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	1,811	7,441	46	134	1,007	143,685	10,878	244,623
Feb.....	928	4,165			2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.....	4,367	17,793			25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707			113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	250,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	76,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.....	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.....	5,691	26,505			126,291	164,403	14,197	260,732
April.....	43,065	158,260	8,671	38,421	125,730	160,749	13,015	252,156
May.....	399,515	1,204,981	173,096	610,256	127,306	160,239	15,325	244,076
June.....	520,600	1,757,190	219,349	771,730		159,826	16,212	288,297
July.....						157,153	12,402	232,341

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
<b>1945</b>								
Oct.....	31,547	575	4,621	1,687	4,708	8,411	806	4,636
Nov.....	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.....	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.....	60,424	833	6,313	3,247	8,644	16,681	1,092	14,697
April.....	66,744	801	6,954	4,028	9,746	17,347	1,256	16,195
May.....	68,660	893	6,661	3,871	9,601	18,941	1,256	16,048
June.....	69,150	764	6,717	3,886	10,224	18,523	1,040	16,409

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hardware and Cutlery	Machinery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	17,928	720	1,072	186	2,338	312	850	9,009
Feb.....	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	302	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,880
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	493	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842	.....	331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921	.....	772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.....	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.....	20,769	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April.....	20,223	525	572	14	4,122	308	2,220	8,870
May.....	29,298	625	726	17	4,739	746	4,916	9,823
June.....	26,431	160	1,161	30	3,734	835	4,245	10,478
July.....	23,703	13	787	14	4,000	394	4,223	.....

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1926=100								\$ per 100 lbs.
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	117.4	104.8	124.2	94.0	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Feb.....	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Mar.....	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.550
April.....	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.6	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.....	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.....	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
April.....	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Auto-mobiles and Parts			
1946									
Jan.....	200.0	248.4	222.3	161.0	155.8	186.4	613.4	190.7	178.1
Feb.....	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
1947									
Jan.....	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.....	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.....	210.2	259.8	256.3	177.7	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2
April.....	212.2	261.5	256.7	183.1	171.9	278.8	491.0	209.7	199.1
May.....	212.7	265.0	257.1	185.2	173.4	287.3	482.1	192.9	202.4
June.....	213.9	267.7	255.2	187.1	174.5	294.4	494.5	191.7	205.7
July.....	214.6	271.0	256.9	193.6	174.5	297.0	489.7	192.3	210.0

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Mach- inery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Prod- ucts	Other Iron and Steel Prod- ucts	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Prod- ucts	Mach- inery other than Vehi- cles	Agi- cultural Imple- ments			
\$									
\$									
\$									
1946									
Jan.....	198.1	212.0	211.1	273.9	227.7	181.5	32.70	33.08	30.59
Feb.....	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.36	37.18	35.76
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
1947									
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.....	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84
Mar.....	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	161.5	40.66	43.84	39.18
April.....	228.3	222.6	199.6	243.5	260.5	162.2	40.74	43.10	39.22
May.....	223.9	223.5	200.3	254.1	257.6	166.8	40.95	42.75	39.82
June.....	223.4	223.3	203.8	257.7	252.7	167.4	41.17	42.80	40.20
July.....	222.0	222.7	211.0	270.7	252.1	168.3	40.69	41.98	39.44



## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1945									
Aug.....	38-47	39-10	40-21	14,129	1,283	814	5,762	1,596	2,473
Sept.....	38-29	39-29	37-59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.....	38-67	39-62	39-66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38-91	39-62	40-36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38-55	38-39	39-18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35-37	33-66	33-11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40-00	41-77	38-79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38-21	36-17	38-45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39-70	41-79	38-73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38-66	40-18	36-97	10,301	1,273	860	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37-36	36-24	36-09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37-46	38-06	37-39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37-40	37-86	37-73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37-50	36-90	37-06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38-25	36-55	37-89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38-78	37-09	39-45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	949
Dec.....	41-22	41-70	38-89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39-15	39-07	33-90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41-84	42-98	39-18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.....	42-16	43-61	40-02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April.....	42-49	43-12	40-91	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	982
May.....	42-22	43-54	42-45	11,729	1,500	1,198	4,592	1,904	998
June.....	42-57	43-13	42-77	11,818	1,512	1,193	4,640	1,916	1,033
July.....	42-26	43-27	41-07	11,765	1,507	1,186	4,625	1,959	982

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Galvanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
Mar.....	23,547	16,978	5,056	399	1,114	2,109	1,968	9	132
April.....	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347	.....	126
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,400	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
1947									
Jan.....	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122	.....	201
Feb.....	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187	.....	174
Mar.....	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112	.....	149
April.....	27,759	20,452	5,845	471	991	2,631	2,490	.....	141
May.....	27,602	20,661	5,677	361	903	2,637	2,158	.....	209
June.....	25,658	18,957	5,373	373	955	1,952	1,765	.....	187

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1946									
Jan.....	6,804	6,394	82	126	202	38,432	25,923	89,580	13,928
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
1947									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.....	7,033	6,524	85	216	208	59,919	10,647	126,291	14,780
April.....	7,111	6,609	84	220	198	67,593	20,637	125,730	15,887
May.....	7,194	6,669	81	209	235	73,259	17,165	127,306	17,142
June.....	6,719	6,220	69	244	186				

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aero-planes and Parts	
1946									
Jan.....	37.1	39.7	37.9	39.2	36.8	39.5	33.1	34.2	32.2
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April.....	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.5
May.....	43.6	45.2	45.3	43.0	42.3	42.8	41.1	44.9	42.6
June.....	43.4	44.8	44.8	41.4	42.8	44.8	40.6	43.6	42.1
July.....	42.7	44.3	43.7	41.6	42.3	44.0	40.5	43.5	41.3

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Production	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1944.....	Nil	30	30	N.A.	62		
1945.....	1,868	233	2,101	N.A.	44		
1946.....	92,456	18,636	111,092	73,052	23,455	96,507	+14,585
1946							
Jan.....	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41
1947							
Jan.....	11,416	2,140	13,556	8,391	3,733	12,124	+ 1,432
Feb.....	13,550	2,446	15,996	10,145	3,197	13,342	+ 2,654
Mar.....	13,927	3,059	16,986	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 286
April.....	13,251	3,167	16,418	12,114	4,600	16,714	- 296
May.....	12,900	2,948	15,848	12,478	3,484	15,962	- 114
June.....	14,465	3,053	17,518	14,802	3,600	18,402	- 884

## AUTOMOBILES

Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada								
Month	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Percentage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Percentage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
1945	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$	
Dec.....	259	373,759	1,524	621,691	1,783	+ 12.2	995,450	+ 16.6
1946								
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53.7	1,356,807	+ 54.3
Feb.....	861	1,019,871	2,056	825,555	2,917	+ 69.0	1,845,426	+128.3
Mar.....	1,235	1,440,618	2,857	1,124,416	4,092	+ 67.6	2,565,034	+101.4
April.....	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+107.0	4,106,844	+173.1
May.....	2,333	2,702,461	2,825	1,284,436	5,158	+112.0	3,986,897	+246.4
June.....	2,255	2,713,421	2,351	1,021,342	4,606	+ 53.6	3,734,763	+143.2
July.....	2,350	2,810,231	2,107	978,967	4,457	+ 73.3	3,789,198	+184.7
Aug.....	2,088	2,464,676	1,937	1,016,721	4,025	+ 53.9	3,481,397	+159.5
Sept.....	1,642	2,234,764	2,248	1,094,825	3,890	+ 55.8	3,329,589	+159.8
Oct.....	2,052	2,679,179	2,433	1,209,579	4,485	+ 80.7	3,888,758	+214.5
Nov.....	2,458	3,122,211	2,493	1,209,604	4,951	+119.6	4,331,815	+261.9
Dec.....	2,437	3,101,555	2,245	1,181,519	4,682	+162.6	4,283,074	+330.3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191.1	4,300,038	+216.9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+101.5	5,373,073	+191.2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95.3	6,969,501	+171.7
April.....	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78.0	9,585,681	+133.4
May.....	4,072	5,753,895	7,335	4,563,884	11,407	+121.2	10,317,779	+158.8
June.....	3,978	5,715,021	7,119	4,346,895	11,097	+140.9	10,061,916	+169.4
July.....	3,994	5,394,855	7,017	4,290,091	11,011	+147.0	9,684,946	+155.6

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrigerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
June.....	7,916	924	419	5,670	12,753	407,875	5,409	352,340
July.....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
1947								
Jan.....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,660
Feb.....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,239	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar.....	13,577	1,877	347	8,590	31,900	1,227,523	10,624	868,889
April.....	14,495	1,938	542	8,531	14,685	562,316	8,066	618,381
May.....	16,533	856	353	7,550	35,217	1,353,345	4,546	302,324
June.....	14,964	1,214	528	7,886	29,306	1,137,200	6,633	534,931

## SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS

Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
							Battery	Auto-mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946								
May.....	2,676	212,390	201	57,928	8,151	299,054	214	2,917
June.....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
1947								
Jan.....	4,998	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb.....	5,566	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143
Mar.....	5,499	786,602	3,503	922,623	7,641	304,746	1,392	1,971
April.....	4,533	597,522	3,238	831,094	12,177	502,018	3,340	1,685
May.....	3,310	458,291	2,903	780,530	9,045	426,372	3,029	3,536

## SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES

Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
June.....	85,433	471,473	4,657	39,021	218	6,580	484	1,804
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar.....	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979
April.....	113,721	757,241	4,067	26,561	1,506	46,492	659	3,680
May.....	106,657	765,260	2,927	28,512	1,106	32,923	1,137	5,212
June.....	106,387	808,797	2,561	31,670	953	19,545	959	5,299

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1945								
Dec.....	19,105	1,288	885	5,814	2,860	330,487	74,813	80.9
1946								
Jan.....	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,789	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	332	9,725	4,792	345,870	80,941	97.1
Feb.....	16,433	1,150	149	11,173	5,127	309,942	72,143	115.0
Mar.....	23,413	1,614	57	13,712	6,330	354,955	82,543	116.2
April.....	18,737	1,928	123	13,465	6,471	410,139	91,498	115.8
May.....	35,408	1,837	195	15,418	5,969	404,677	100,673	115.1
June.....	26,781	2,102	309	15,399	5,539			126.9
July.....	28,655	1,769	461	15,313	6,440			131.1

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electrical Appar- atus	Electrical Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electrical Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electrical Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electrical Appar- atus
				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
1945									
Dec.....	290.8	274.0	270.8	35.92	33.73	1,477	1,363	44.2	43.6
1946									
Jan.....	281.6	273.1	279.3	32.79	31.25	1,320	1,265	38.5	38.2
Feb.....	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.....	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.....	316.4	331.3	335.9	38.27	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3
Mar.....	320.6	335.3	346.0	38.32	36.67	1,780	1,818	43.9	41.2
April.....	324.3	339.9	348.6	38.66	36.97	1,814	1,859	43.4	41.4
May.....	326.3	342.6	347.8	38.98	37.06	1,836	1,871	43.4	41.4
June.....	325.1	345.8	349.6	39.28	37.10	1,840	1,884	43.2	41.1
July.....	326.6	348.4	345.3	40.23	37.44	1,890	1,915	42.9	41.2

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
			In Barrels					
1946								
June.....	21,724	2,492,130	146,966	178,696	777,244	1,331,789	277,483	6,849
July.....	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,248,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
1947								
Jan.....	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.....	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444
Mar.....	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,843,055	193,423	35,019
April.....	55,533	2,089,454	86,518	215,847	1,014,651	1,056,119	185,292	17,659
May.....	26,998	2,923,882	245,758	191,015	1,264,380	1,522,066	292,415	35,031
June.....	36,223	2,846,906	235,018	196,987	1,204,292	1,554,922	434,326	25,357

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
June.....	162,341	7,003	3,125	28,221	4,836,659	241,025	852,807
July.....	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	4,409,803	321,849	1,117,223
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	3,633,774	440,307	1,449,576
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.....	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.....	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,888	5,415,193	504,944	792,539
April.....	149,649	6,929	12,590	43,695	6,325,665	406,112	712,454
May.....	165,240	8,809	22,158	53,167	5,953,412	346,953	723,862
June.....	133,613	9,556	8,396	58,146	4,928,169	617,735	1,195,837

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubricating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
1946				Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
July.....	2,272,630	420,156	221,429	116,268	61,438	121,199	113,566	3,532
Aug.....	2,153,021	336,769	216,615	120,502	56,719	132,170	138,769	4,157
Sept.....	2,090,178	316,354	172,042	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.....	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
1947								
Jan.....	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.....	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April.....	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231
May.....	1,595,511	495,150	181,263	131,183	58,349	145,845	166,988	3,863
June.....	1,527,587	547,724	168,375	111,878	59,070	106,963	157,664	3,966
July.....				104,999	59,910	90,915	160,179	3,886



## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
<b>1946</b>								
June.....	456	572	1,920,857	1,834,644	1,167,876	1,276,227	74,630	49,331
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,072,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399	2,187,868	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	149,430
April.....	492	519	2,110,145	1,896,097	1,150,294	1,215,161	239,719	128,749
May.....	541	663	2,072,635	2,042,933	1,218,996	1,379,179	149,441	94,352
June.....	357	450	1,969,764	1,902,415	1,185,910	1,310,667	87,358	61,129

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
			Commercial Use		Miscellaneous		M.	\$
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$		
<b>1946</b>								
June.....	355,215	218,430	321,949	286,479	1,187	4,177	23,341	580,208
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.....	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	19,347	510,626
April.....	352,495	226,992	365,207	322,898	2,430	2,297	19,051	514,236
May.....	339,878	231,478	361,050	335,689	3,270	2,235	23,224	643,680
June.....	354,140	221,314	339,998	306,993	2,358	2,312		

## SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>1946</b>								
May.....	13,968	154,911	1,187	45,089	115,063	15,723	103,676	51,651
June.....	12,470	138,725	1,503	55,988	112,984	14,741	74,867	44,003
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	9,238	104,905	837	31,299	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.....	8,409	109,094	760	31,056	113,239	8,779	114,333	53,288
Mar.....	10,705	143,796	408	23,030	113,871	21,526	128,405	65,424
April.....	12,471	164,744	479	24,861	117,462	23,202	95,462	59,840
May.....	12,370	168,476	1,567	62,688	187,299	20,556	105,772	39,845

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Ad-justed Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$	No.
1946									
Jan.....	22,054	2,154	33,200	213.2	150.8	171.2	37.16	28.59	41.2
Feb.....	19,281	2,980	31,426	214.2	154.8	180.6	38.31	30.99	44.1
Mar.....	24,250	4,484	38,046	214.7	154.9	181.6	38.41	31.28	44.2
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7
July.....	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5
Nov.....	33,748	4,664	42,177	209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8
Dec.....	28,338	4,129	39,469	206.7	173.0	156.1	39.91	34.00	42.5
1947									
Jan.....	27,606	2,893	40,457	204.9	171.9	195.1	40.71	31.92	40.7
Feb.....	24,705	3,407	34,351	207.5	179.1	209.0	41.62	34.83	42.6
Mar.....	35,242	4,972	47,161	210.4	178.8	209.6	42.46	35.41	43.3
April.....	34,068	6,164	48,145	209.2	181.9	204.8	43.22	35.49	43.1
May.....	40,010	7,444	48,340	211.3	183.9	185.2	43.67	36.34	44.3
June.....				216.8	188.6	175.8	43.05	36.36	42.8
July.....				222.2	189.8	171.5	42.89	36.19	42.5

Month	Imports					Exports			
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glass-ware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petroleum Products
			Tons	\$000					
1945									
Dec.....	20,630	1,436	112,155	936	1,319	613	3,899	1,007	622
1946									
Jan.....	22,827	1,477	116,155	982	1,527	731	3,662	994	309
Feb.....	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,494	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495
1947									
Jan.....	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745
Feb.....	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,008	904	4,270	1,370	249
Mar.....	30,200	1,952	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437
April.....	31,778	2,108	48,459	573	2,819	1,041	5,462	1,510	200
May.....	38,790	2,014	71,006	903	3,615	1,598	6,671	1,623	540
June.....	39,185	2,117	72,836	911	2,717	1,359	6,882	1,803	881

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	604	494	102.4	109.1	123.2	332.1	33.48	1,428
Feb.....	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.....	630	554	102.2	103.8	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.....	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April.....	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.38	1,612
May.....	675	762	111.4	124.8	123.9	331.5	38.39	1,610
June.....	681	786	113.0	128.0	123.9	335.0	38.78	1,640
July.....	692	780	114.4	128.1	123.9	335.0	39.09	1,649

## IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilisers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.....	6,635	445	682	832	344	723	990	330
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	605	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.....	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496
Mar.....	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522
April.....	10,518	516	1,180	1,094	653	1,205	1,273	726
May.....	11,757	539	1,636	1,038	872	1,182	1,215	656
June.....	9,528	425	1,176	896	238	1,011	1,272	691

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Concluded

## CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
					Tons	\$
1946						
Jan.....	5,530	200	2,845	439	161,016	3,844,843
Feb.....	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	4,965,209
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.....	7,378	285	3,603	516	190,483	6,588,378
April.....	6,513	209	2,945	665	216,168	6,624,964
May.....	7,915	378	2,730	659	250,326	6,706,917
June.....	9,167	307	2,936	333	.....	6,851,917
July.....	7,256	244	2,756	421	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1945							
Dec.....	44.6	42.8	98.4	87.8	87.3	139.3	160.1
1946							
Jan.....	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.4	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.4	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.....	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April.....	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
May.....	43.5	41.7	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
June.....	43.0	41.6	110.9	88.4	126.7	150.4	119.0
July.....	42.5	41.6	110.8	88.9	126.7	150.4	117.4

## III. Construction

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Jan....	27,396		199	1,317	12,446	8,984	332	264	901	2,953
Feb....	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar....	57,598		228	3,108	26,450	15,083	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April...	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May....	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June....	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July....	67,673		1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug....	50,414		835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept....	44,816		994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov....	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec....	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan....	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb....	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar....	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April...	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,869	1,446	7,193	4,557
May....	64,206	2,187	1,788	1,131	21,703	22,267	4,299	3,478	4,801	2,553
June....	75,541	182	3,581	6,153	23,029	22,963	7,269	2,098	5,777	4,490
July...	72,515	525	5,781	1,173	29,885	22,566	3,131	1,439	5,996	2,019

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1946								
Jan.....	4,795	821	3,974	9,190	209	588	2,650	1,399
Feb.....	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.....	7,420	962	6,458	17,408	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.....	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376
April.....	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433
May.....	22,021	1,067	20,954	23,759	1,766	1,297	2,385	1,646
June.....	23,626	1,535	22,091	26,667	1,139	1,700	5,062	1,745
July.....	17,865	512	17,353	23,261	855	1,341	5,191	789

## III. Construction—Continued

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus-	Engineer-
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware-houses	trial Total	ing Total
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	955	210	496	1,472	192	1,021	9,275	4,135
Feb.....	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.....	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April.....	4,166	912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450
May.....	5,556	899	2,501	2,718	1,690	3,302	7,917	10,509
June.....	1,717	355	6,775	3,359	892	3,922	6,162	19,086
July.....	2,487	3,716	3,953	1,961	703	2,265	4,286	27,103

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.....		349	194	107	3,485				
Feb.....	107	678	1,022	518	9,094				375
Mar.....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927				
April.....	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6			51
May.....	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55		25
June.....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046		100		
July.....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250				
Aug.....	47	129	833	7,008	824				
Sept.....	241	655	532	2,438	640				
Oct.....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874				14
Nov.....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804		2	8	5
Dec.....		6,003	2,845	1,607	204				16
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221		175	95	
Feb.....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478			500	53
Mar.....	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711		5	10	
April.....	98	1,744	837	4,747	24		5		
May.....	1,690	2,399	888	3,217	2,326				2,187
June.....	488	514	1,430	12,190	4,634	59		23	100
July.....	1,739	14,261	507	9,166	1,429		525		



## III. Construction—Continued

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	42	87	70	.....	53	827	438	.....
Feb.....	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.....	67	242	20	375	34	588	2,527	177
April.....	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....
May.....	589	402	32	765	605	421	105	.....
June.....	767	1,477	195	1,142	867	794	125	4,366
July.....	923	3,263	96	1,500	481	447	2	243

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	1,492	2,404	5,580	2,970	2,409	3,598	2,633	344
Feb.....	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.....	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April.....	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390
May.....	6,588	10,893	1,752	2,471	7,725	8,303	3,458	2,781
June.....	7,702	11,010	2,227	2,090	7,007	8,463	2,012	5,482
July.....	5,860	7,088	1,292	15,645	5,399	6,689	2,259	8,220

III. Construction—Continued  
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1946								
Jan.....	104	153	.....	75	107	130	28	.....
Feb.....	500	210	37	78	107	173	.....	155
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.....	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April.....	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24
May.....	2,490	816	105	888	580	571	1,539	787
June.....	1,867	1,213	64	4,125	1,161	523	120	295
July.....	1,800	802	70	460	369	893	26	152

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1946								
Jan.....	214	292	335	60	375	1,701	193	685
Feb.....	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.....	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April.....	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371
May.....	2,607	1,530	338	326	837	822	589	305
June.....	3,446	1,596	1,338	398	1,752	1,591	59	1,089
July.....	2,581	2,334	399	682	454	1,221	143	201

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

### III. Construction—Continued

#### 12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Jan....	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb....	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar....	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May....	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June....	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July....	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug....	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept....	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov....	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
1947										
Jan....	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	306	99	478	3,309
Feb....	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804
Mar....	23,093	25	387	326	4,551	10,407	1,253	383	860	4,900
April..	41,398	9	989	812	9,572	16,861	2,736	1,836	3,792	4,791
May....	44,453	82	957	745	10,685	19,375	3,158	1,933	2,926	4,592
June....	33,405	17	543 <sup>1</sup>	706	9,443	16,008	2,872	1,164	4,597	3,054

<sup>1</sup> Does not include Halifax.

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1946								
Jan.....	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
1947								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.....	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125
Mar.....	25	18	170	21	8	81	195	55
April.....	9	25	351	217	78	626	47	45
May.....	82	70	494	168	96	85	58	186
June.....	17	68	.....	150	17	99	378	197

III. Construction—Continued  
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1946								
Jan.....	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.....	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.....	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.....	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78
Mar.....	127	42	2,627	117	31	61	75	365
April.....	90	416	5,942	497	105	292	57	352
May.....	107	324	4,881	310	180	151	102	76
June.....	73	297	2,976	1,452	786	294	1,011	359

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1946								
Jan.....	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.....	69	20	58	255	31	243	74	159
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.....	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.....	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229
Mar.....	21	59	78	392	241	669	193	74
April.....	96	252	139	993	316	778	547	1,029
May.....	149	98	169	1,107	154	1,267	178	182
June.....	204	99	79	755	227	569	108	230

### III. Construction—Continued

#### 12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste Marie	Scarboro	St. Catharines	Toronto	York Township	York Twp. East
1945									
Dec....	358	194	276	21	98	72	1,721	183	140
1946									
Jan....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May....	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept...	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
1947									
Jan....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193
Mar....	318	889	200	53	223	93	1,604	505	168
April...	458	568	580	106	697	530	1,502	1,231	246
May....	266	740	1,241	558	820	175	2,601	817	552
June....	635	708	167	160	538	54	2,645	644	351

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saskatoon
1945									
Dec....	111	112	.....	665	211	65	1	74	1,070
1946									
Jan....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May....	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept...	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
1947									
Jan....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33
Mar....	685	490	46	63	1,100	29	47	114	104
April...	1,248	128	101	175	2,025	115	96	214	1,389
May....	1,374	352	145	163	2,583	63	182	927	518
June....	2,334	463	72	178	1,852	25	58	366	433

## III. Construction—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
<b>1946</b>									
April.....	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	50	538
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	221	190	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290
Mar.....	666	.....	107	84	292	18	3,344	115	548
April.....	1,528	1,798	296	161	174	17	2,557	94	516
May.....	818	1,733	217	158	296	-	2,511	58	448
June.....	956	2,947	571	123	391	55	1,584	83	370

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Dwelling Units Completed			Number of New Buildings Containing Dwelling Units Completed		
	6 months to June 30, 1947	6 months to June 30, 1946	Year 1945	6 months to June 30, 1947	6 months to June 30, 1946	Year 1945
Canada.....	14,796	11,468	34,462	11,852	9,234	25,256
N.W.T. and Yukon.....	.....	.....	129	.....	.....	120
Provinces.....	14,796	11,468	34,333	11,852	9,234	25,136
Municipalities.....	14,765	11,353	32,796	11,821	9,125	23,637
Metropolitan Areas.....	8,337	6,207	17,865	6,461	4,851	12,337
Other Urban.....	5,374	4,326	11,076	4,323	3,490	7,679
Other Rural.....	1,054	820	3,855	1,037	784	3,621
Unorganized Areas.....	31	115	1,537	31	109	1,499
Prince Edward Island.....	10	.....	69	9	.....	33
Nova Scotia.....	183	380	1,074	173	251	967
New Brunswick.....	366	219	838	303	200	709
Quebec.....	3,551	1,793	10,397	1,983	1,030	5,646
Ontario.....	4,612	4,006	10,741	3,957	3,426	8,448
Manitoba.....	1,170	1,087	1,704	1,029	836	1,393
Saskatchewan.....	721	695	1,572	549	624	1,279
Alberta.....	1,520	1,111	2,151	1,455	961	1,668
British Columbia.....	2,663	2,177	5,787	2,394	1,906	4,993

SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes summer cottages.



## IV. Internal Trade

## 14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939=100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.....	194.7	202.0	198.3	116.9	219.0	113.4	171.6	298.2
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	221.1	328.0
Aug.....	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.....	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.....	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.0	262.9
Dec.....	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.9	276.4
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.8
Feb.....	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	199.7	219.3
Mar.....	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.5	262.1
April.....	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.3
May.....	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.6
June.....	267.6	368.0	229.9	212.9	247.5	212.5	240.1	313.9

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.....	201.6	272.8	256.1	206.6	279.6	400.0	215.5	201.8
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.1	339.1	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.8	302.2	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.8	317.6	195.4	206.3	159.7	222.5	196.9	219.3
Aug.....	292.5	307.8	215.0	219.6	197.2	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.....	280.9	292.8	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	336.8	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	311.0	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	305.0	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	268.3	280.8	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.....	293.6	246.0	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	182.9
Mar.....	334.0	277.9	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2
April.....	348.5	309.0	224.5	193.5	232.8	225.4	225.7	205.7
May.....	352.3	358.4	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0
June.....	322.1	322.1	232.7	213.8	220.7	249.4	235.4	208.4

## IV. Internal Trade—Continued

## 14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
1945	Unadjusted							
Dec.....	311.2	308.0	303.1	258.1	287.1	166.7	231.1	677.6
1946								
Jan.....	144.2	141.3	148.8	110.0	195.2	145.9	158.7	168.6
Feb.....	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	203.0	173.9	185.8	189.0	201.5	186.0	273.7	250.0
Aug.....	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.....	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.....	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.....	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1
April.....	255.3	231.9	258.7	216.0	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5
May.....	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7
June.....	259.8	253.9	238.4	257.3	205.4	229.2	315.1	236.4

Month	Unadjusted	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electrical	Total	Country General	Department	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing
1945								
Dec.....	200.0	187.4	174.2	174.4	197.8	189.8	196.1	194.1
1946								
Jan.....	145.8	196.1	179.4	182.4	227.7	192.4	199.6	214.1
Feb.....	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	189.3	212.0	195.0	206.8	225.9	204.2	208.3	238.6
Aug.....	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.....	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.....	269.1	238.5	209.5	274.6	255.9	215.2	209.7	251.2
April.....	268.1	228.8	210.2	238.7	252.4	234.1	206.1	230.3
May.....	280.7	234.0	212.7	238.7	251.6	237.7	202.3	267.4
June.....	265.6	235.1	215.1	218.8	249.8	245.1	212.1	259.7

## IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

## 14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939=100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.....	173.5	196.2	179.0	226.6	141.0	210.4	266.8	156.9
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	199.3	207.3	157.2	207.5	222.2	263.4	236.5	174.4
Feb.....	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	215.4	222.8	210.8	207.4	241.9	248.8	295.4	218.4
Aug.....	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	263.9	272.7	254.5
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.....	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4
Mar.....	239.5	276.3	226.9	212.5	252.5	323.5	250.0	314.1
April.....	221.2	214.4	185.6	210.4	205.2	267.5	231.3	271.5
May.....	251.5	258.0	208.2	212.2	206.2	241.1	275.0	241.5
June.....	249.5	231.1	209.6	220.8	239.8	269.0	259.3	288.2

## V. External Trade

## 15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1945						
Dec.....	236,404	234,826	1,578	121,192	115,212	15,484
1946						
Jan.....	191,344	189,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,133	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
1947						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.....	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500
April.....	193,398	190,864	2,534	225,611	-32,200	28,600
May.....	271,238	267,807	3,431	240,308	30,900	28,600
June.....	276,395	272,672	3,723	231,052	45,300	26,700

## V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD  
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
Oct.....	95,020,147	98,920,957	4,839,290	15,328,766	5,826,270	7,965,888
Nov.....	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,858	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,728	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,863
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
1947						
Jan.....	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.....	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825
Mar.....	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951
April.....	60,880,793	98,571,418	7,492,404	7,101,466	7,268,995	9,548,845
May.....	130,485,556	98,659,768	9,396,205	10,829,612	10,504,905	7,930,838
June.....	127,886,184	100,815,896	8,027,606	12,747,858	10,268,499	12,925,469

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL  
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
1945								
Dec.....	33,442	1,585	5,475	17,385	425	58	139	8,375
1946								
Jan.....	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.....	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.....	25,083	1,351	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.....	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April.....	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677
May.....	114,875	5,753	20,482	69,044	1,802	828	789	10,177
June.....	203,916	11,378	34,820	125,324	3,737	1,878	3,175	23,604
July.....	362,638	19,235	62,248	227,395	5,426	2,374	7,876	38,084

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946							1947						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
<b>All countries.....</b>	<b>157,658</b>	<b>161,615</b>	<b>163,224</b>	<b>156,096</b>	<b>156,393</b>	<b>198,164</b>	<b>181,913</b>	<b>173,782</b>	<b>177,090</b>	<b>208,891</b>	<b>225,611</b>	<b>240,308</b>	<b>231,032</b>	
<b>EMPIRE COUNTRIES</b>	<b>34,030</b>	<b>31,301</b>	<b>28,051</b>	<b>25,702</b>	<b>30,704</b>	<b>28,096</b>	<b>21,922</b>	<b>20,268</b>	<b>23,436</b>	<b>25,857</b>	<b>24,742</b>	<b>35,541</b>	<b>30,623</b>	
British East Africa.....	1		214	645	775	261	69	432	348	320	588	538	82	
British South Africa.....	461	535	765	492	362	358	585	300	127	194	157	248	199	
Southern Rhodesia.....	6	8	7	7	10	12	9	5	7	7	6	3	7	
British West Africa.....	1,233	853	1,122	7	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	907	1,191	1,975	1,004	
Bermuda.....	2	4	6	36	27	20	1	2	1	3	2	1		
British India.....	1,948	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	2,888	3,700	2,747	2,752	
Ceylon.....	515	3	324	304	175	677	154	194	651	545	1,104	1,525	1,270	
British Guiana.....	1,300	1,189	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	344	82	1,030	881	
Barbados.....	878	399	1,071	880	315	776	152	419	64	243	375	3,307	158	
Jamaica.....	616	878	1,260	1,100	295	753	484	536	190	103	117	163	469	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	336	401	660	259	897	594	178	569	27	45	150	1,709	304	
Other British West Indies.....	71	30	50	40	53	113	126	22	55	20	55	38	75	
Newfoundland.....	859	1,211	709	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	161	155	274	882	
Australia.....	1,845	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	900	617	1,215	1,526	679	1,935	1,509	
Fiji.....			303		407	457	1	2	559	93	807		503	
New Zealand.....	447	560	786	1,361	995	917	2,501	607	1,520	1,463	324	1,714	652	
United Kingdom.....	23,394	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	13,826	12,750	15,170	18,118	
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>	<b>123,628</b>	<b>130,314</b>	<b>135,172</b>	<b>130,394</b>	<b>155,688</b>	<b>170,066</b>	<b>159,990</b>	<b>153,514</b>	<b>153,654</b>	<b>183,034</b>	<b>200,869</b>	<b>204,767</b>	<b>200,429</b>	
United States.....	106,605	21,896	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	165,487	182,139	184,708	174,833	
Argentina.....	683	415	661	2,247	1,000	5,631	1,487	2,253	2,059	2,324	2,370	451	242	
Bolivia.....	17									1		7		
Brazil.....	2,399	1,879	516	1,512	842	821	732	734	481	1,684	1,448	488	1,571	
Chile.....	22	44	20	12	40	112	13	22	34	28	52	66	50	
Colombia.....	1,334	1,129	913	985	870	291	294	788	1,516	1,094	939	721	573	
Costa Rica.....	45	9	34	58	1,134	31		2			125	110	112	
Cuba.....	1,790	1,929	897	849	709	1,136	611	934	759	1,067	1,269	1,149	1,099	
Ecuador.....	8		4	1	24	10	40	13	9	17	27	5	16	
Egypt.....		3		8	28		46	16	15		72	14	35	
Guatemala.....	294	173	181	101	78	1,035	99	71	184	532	1,286	15,019	835	
Haiti.....	21	16	8	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	22	4	22	11	
Honduras.....	2,071	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,488	714	79	293	
Mexico.....	1,195	486	731	368	629	985	725	873	781	1,306	1,038	1,192	1,806	
<b>Netherlands West Indies.....</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>468</b>	
Panama.....	2		1	1	1	25					231	711	716	
Paraguay.....	73	19		32			18	52	1	28	71	5		
Peru.....	152	4	10	5	5	264	25	84	64	70	53	5	9	
Portugal.....	308	220	173	98	165	215	124	168	99	52	140	124	130	
Salvador.....		344			13	1	12		113	489	367	249		
San Domingo.....	118	539	53	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	2	2	1,850	610	
Spain.....	465	335	319	181	335	235	274	231	168	186	327	371	431	
Sweden.....	230	271	268	315	237	209	402	306	98	175	192	343	366	
Switzerland.....	544	3,104	774	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165	1,088	1,180	993	
Puerto Rico.....	1	6	3	3	31	10	27	9	7	12	19	23	19	
Uruguay.....	34	172	110	63	39	96	31	105	26		27	5	4	
Venezuela.....	2,178	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,206	2,255	2,436	3,882	4,314	

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946							1947						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	April	June	
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>157,658</b>	<b>161,615</b>	<b>163,324</b>	<b>156,096</b>	<b>156,393</b>	<b>198,164</b>	<b>181,913</b>	<b>173,782</b>	<b>177,090</b>	<b>208,891</b>	<b>225,611</b>	<b>240,305</b>	<b>231,053</b>	
<b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>25,978</b>	<b>23,914</b>	<b>24,479</b>	<b>21,407</b>	<b>26,188</b>	<b>33,856</b>	<b>29,470</b>	<b>23,959</b>	<b>25,675</b>	<b>28,790</b>	<b>30,361</b>	<b>34,631</b>	<b>30,160</b>	
Fruits.....	9,949	9,969	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5,317	6,334	7,546	7,072	
Nuts.....	2,175	938	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	1,957	2,839	933	1,572	
Vegetables.....	3,474	1,706	264	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732	2,940	3,802	3,656	
Grains and products.....	470	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507	2,540	2,460	2,948	
Oils, vegetable.....	860	607	671	484	828	4,822	1,317	2,457	2,612	2,469	1,990	890	1,385	
Cocoa and chocolate.....	565	613	880	12	5	4,149	1,780	465	553	1,353	1,519	1,307	1,340	
Coffee and chicory.....	1,652	2,077	917	1,640	979	572	406	447	1,568	2,288	1,784	978	932	
Tea.....	449		665	1,536	364	2,008	666	542	2,668	1,784	1,229	2,123	1,454	
Alcoholic beverages.....	864	1,013	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	2,469	1,211	716	945	
Gums and resins.....	271	337	467	637	503	442	329	343	454	777	756	652	412	
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>4,068</b>	<b>5,270</b>	<b>5,098</b>	<b>4,683</b>	<b>5,603</b>	<b>5,462</b>	<b>7,158</b>	<b>6,477</b>	<b>8,225</b>	<b>7,763</b>	<b>8,110</b>	<b>6,821</b>	<b>9,811</b>	
Furs (chiefly raw).....	1,568	1,540	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,470	2,385	2,478	1,425	940	
Hides, raw.....	149	235	584	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,436	1,378	771	669	
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....</b>	<b>20,129</b>	<b>18,114</b>	<b>20,466</b>	<b>20,794</b>	<b>24,223</b>	<b>30,770</b>	<b>31,583</b>	<b>32,888</b>	<b>32,676</b>	<b>37,745</b>	<b>39,937</b>	<b>40,426</b>	<b>36,581</b>	
Cotton raw and linters.....	3,627	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	5,127	5,665	6,708	9,008	
Cotton products.....	5,741	5,256	5,783	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000	11,933	13,892	15,030	12,726	9,594	
Silk and products.....	201	282	318	360	448	594	684	694	783	1,044	802	715	514	
Artificial silk and products.....	1,846	1,548	1,947	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,169	2,880	3,572	3,943	3,935	3,081	
Flax, hemp and jute (total).....	2,085	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452	3,569	2,840	3,461	
Wool (total).....	4,778	4,982	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,453	7,532	6,192	9,374	7,497	
Wool and man-made.....	5,824	5,595	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514	6,520	7,035	8,494	8,169	8,009	
Wood, unmanufactured (total).....	681	774	663	770	924	846	879	958	1,209	1,534	1,824	1,738	1,813	
Wood, manufactured.....	1,012	876	919	889	1,122	1,295	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340	1,660	1,605	1,784	
Paper.....	1,509	1,465	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,702	1,632	1,668	1,867	2,051	2,154	2,145	1,885	
Books and printed matter.....	2,622	2,480	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337	2,264	2,710	2,856	2,591	2,528	
<b>IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>40,453</b>	<b>43,665</b>	<b>43,946</b>	<b>42,814</b>	<b>50,215</b>	<b>51,591</b>	<b>49,003</b>	<b>48,813</b>	<b>48,604</b>	<b>60,424</b>	<b>66,744</b>	<b>68,660</b>	<b>69,150</b>	
Castings and forgings.....	517	722	645	560	796	984	763	652	961	853	801	893	764	
Rolling mill products.....	3,954	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,888	5,871	4,696	5,282	5,195	6,313	6,954	6,661	6,717	
Engines and boilers.....	2,615	4,942	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,796	2,600	3,247	4,028	3,871	3,886	
Farm implements.....	5,428	6,674	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,509	8,644	9,746	9,601	10,224	
<b>Machinery (except agricultural).....</b>	<b>11,290</b>	<b>10,890</b>	<b>11,195</b>	<b>10,915</b>	<b>12,665</b>	<b>12,786</b>	<b>13,069</b>	<b>13,206</b>	<b>12,681</b>	<b>16,681</b>	<b>17,347</b>	<b>18,941</b>	<b>18,523</b>	
Tools.....	769	835	889	758	991	990	822	972	870	1,092	1,215	1,256	1,040	
Automobiles and parts.....	8,040	7,402	7,730	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,898	13,432	14,854	14,736	14,740	
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS.....</b>	<b>11,190</b>	<b>10,458</b>	<b>9,631</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>13,916</b>	<b>12,983</b>	<b>10,925</b>	<b>9,725</b>	<b>11,173</b>	<b>13,712</b>	<b>13,465</b>	<b>15,418</b>	<b>15,399</b>	
Electrical apparatus.....	4,055	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471	5,969	5,539	
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....</b>	<b>23,776</b>	<b>28,044</b>	<b>33,630</b>	<b>33,140</b>	<b>37,905</b>	<b>34,742</b>	<b>27,828</b>	<b>26,604</b>	<b>25,198</b>	<b>30,200</b>	<b>31,778</b>	<b>38,790</b>	<b>39,185</b>	
Clay products.....	1,628	1,529	1,296	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952	2,108	2,014	2,117	
Coal.....	5,066	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815	10,497	10,730	10,970	
Coal products.....	814	1,025	1,273	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881	714	1,030	1,267	
Glass and glassware.....	1,725	1,891	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819	3,615	2,717	
Petroleum products.....	11,429	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,053	12,207	13,207	18,164	19,102	
Stone and products.....	1,292	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	993	1,434	904	1,239	1,041	1,598	1,380	
<b>CHEMICALS.....</b>	<b>7,507</b>	<b>7,632</b>	<b>7,093</b>	<b>6,756</b>	<b>8,024</b>	<b>8,735</b>	<b>7,811</b>	<b>7,907</b>	<b>8,466</b>	<b>9,912</b>	<b>10,518</b>	<b>11,757</b>	<b>9,528</b>	
Acids.....	246	294	255	170	355	254	271	261	272	273	334	350	313	
Cellulose products.....	618	599	483	626	482	676	501	469	567	530	516	539	425	
Drugs and medicines.....	925	869	673	584	747	775	687	801	1,113	1,023	1,180	1,636	1,176	
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	812	792	873	704	686	771	712	742	725	900	1,064	1,038	896	
Fertilizers.....	175	252	335	364	362	528	399	203	343	758	853	872	238	
Paints and varnishes.....	838	700	601	567	679	828	869	926	922	1,042	1,205	1,182	1,011	
<b>Inorganic chemicals (total).....</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>1,215</b>	<b>1,272</b>	
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES.....</b>	<b>18,732</b>	<b>18,905</b>	<b>13,398</b>	<b>11,136</b>	<b>13,812</b>	<b>13,165</b>	<b>11,707</b>	<b>10,894</b>	<b>10,555</b>	<b>12,710</b>	<b>16,203</b>	<b>15,635</b>	<b>13,230</b>	
Films.....	162	163	284	185	129	257	136	204	221	219	209	290	266	
Scientific equipment.....	1,282	1,177	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,399	1,330	1,195	1,216	1,465	1,457	1,455	1,504	



## V. External Trade—Continued

## 20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>All countries.....</b>	<b>188,786</b>	<b>242,685</b>	<b>169,779</b>	<b>164,158</b>	<b>232,319</b>	<b>211,983</b>	<b>288,639</b>	<b>179,505</b>	<b>265,973</b>	<b>196,864</b>	<b>267,507</b>	<b>272,672</b>	<b>236,574</b>
<b>EMPIRE</b>													
<b>COUNTRIES.....</b>	<b>72,063</b>	<b>105,653</b>	<b>76,482</b>	<b>71,594</b>	<b>91,631</b>	<b>87,981</b>	<b>78,919</b>	<b>68,935</b>	<b>76,273</b>	<b>69,209</b>	<b>132,237</b>	<b>126,744</b>	<b>104,147</b>
British East Africa.....	203	175	114	99	246	312	250	139	362	438	351	198	680
British South Africa.....	6,847	9,734	6,034	5,821	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321	4,889	9,511	5,004
Southern Rhodesia.....	218	333	233	137	418	280	366	401	262	457	661	647	542
British West Africa.....	163	196	56	278	220	286	291	237	254	1,024	458	410	347
Bermuda.....	299	474	340	258	348	511	520	245	289	267	729	648	451
British India.....	4,347	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214	4,435	5,121	4,452
Ceylon.....	286	127	90	47	367	256	127	223	260	64	461	361	483
British Guiana.....	562	1,052	587	667	666	553	817	685	525	705	1,377	1,525	774
Barbados.....	618	950	316	511	824	461	712	429	569	511	1,217	1,536	766
Jamaica.....	2,481	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723	1,275	3,092	1,803	1,297
Trinidad, Tobago.....	1,909	2,472	1,524	1,866	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776	3,760	3,846	2,472
British West Indies other.....	673	1,085	780	776	753	951	640	397	486	646	1,339	1,660	879
Newfoundland.....	4,287	4,367	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263	5,288	5,529	4,341
Australia.....	3,734	5,056	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852	5,231	5,853	5,526
New Zealand.....	1,911	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,168	2,182	1,069	4,917	3,965	2,190
Palestine.....	739	477	106	63	868	98	315	1,230	282	426	226	1,172	123
Eire.....	575	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,433	506	538	586	316	1,714	4,282	2,213
United Kingdom.....	40,407	71,852	54,258	47,665	57,885	50,360	50,465	44,871	47,558	43,070	90,481	76,195	60,445
<b>FOREIGN</b>													
<b>COUNTRIES.....</b>	<b>116,613</b>	<b>137,032</b>	<b>93,328</b>	<b>132,556</b>	<b>140,588</b>	<b>123,921</b>	<b>129,720</b>	<b>110,570</b>	<b>132,700</b>	<b>121,655</b>	<b>135,570</b>	<b>145,928</b>	<b>132,427</b>
United States.....	74,759	74,961	60,598	99,086	89,228	83,868	79,453	63,396	83,098	88,291	79,769	81,999	82,107
Argentina.....	1,180	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380	1,649	2,011	1,779	2,444
Bolivia.....	58	71	12	16	38	47	64	63	66	31	39	52	55
Brazil.....	1,224	2,756	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334	2,058	1,490	2,347	1,403	2,108
Chile.....	271	370	89	307	245	314	303	262	269	659	425	423	279
China.....	4,343	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,680	2,014	2,926	2,710	3,250
Colombia.....	867	917	380	264	804	1,299	1,193	832	868	998	1,061	691	768
Costa Rica.....	93	115	48	9	38	33	317	96	106	229	152	223	139
Cuba.....	503	337	406	507	398	430	857	426	274	623	509	685	463
Ecuador.....	77	172	46	65	64	78	275	146	266	160	109	117	53
Egypt.....	970	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657	824	983	966
France.....	4,358	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	5,723	9,922	3,197	6,098
French Possessions.....	425	265	357	272	398	347	936	832	409	151	919	1,451	1,807
Greece.....	2,538	546	435	1,333	220	280	936	360	1,348	90	365	452	66
Guatemala.....	155	73	64	26	56	62	289	230	168	134	147	83	101
Hayti.....	105	109	98	111	67	84	224	226	105	35	189	60	126
Honduras.....	41	30	26	4	48	81	82	30	23	116	88	103	43
Iceland.....	613	233	175	161	114	181	165	212	310	177	410	345	96
Iraq.....	462	2	172	262	518	60	25	17	352	799	55	382	24
Italy.....	1,705	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,519	6,448	4,487	2,640
Mexico.....	979	980	959	737	867	1,205	756	776	1,062	1,178	902	1,134	867
Morocco.....	6	47	2	17	87	19	176	41	167	188	23	108	142
Netherlands.....	1,688	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983	5,108	2,644	7,021	9,498	5,406
<b>Netherlands West Indies.....</b>													
Indies.....	121	145	112	41	151	108	72	186	113	90	107	148	238
Nicaragua.....	53	40	30	42	40	23	85	80	409	51	55	26	20
Norway.....	259	2,520	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,000	1,728	745	2,080	921	1,791	2,799	3,766
Panama.....	119	137	198	17	170	142	261	74	130	279	162	205	73
Iran.....	30	20	6	13	31	16	70	28	36	51	31	73	386
Peru.....	292	148	84	592	262	195	1,104	205	335	389	291	118	177
Portugal.....	175	116	225	205	193	92	429	212	290	498	320	381	328
Portuguese Africa.....	84	69	158	140	150	561	223	148	233	113	146	249	81
Soviet Union.....	540	500	33	370	192	408	529	736	1,649	1,404	3	6	34
Salvador.....	38	70	31	2	39	14	155	41	9	61	69	48	24
San Domingo.....	88	129	53	76	226	294	152	203	74	193	152	78	122
Spain.....	262	1,852	99	262	24	84	59	215	12	47	300	17	18
Switzerland.....	262	1,852	364	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036	245	493	1,939	1,591	1,504
Turkey.....	98	44	27	4	84	194	373	68	55	84	65	65	20
Hawaii.....	157	224	222	224	231	182	24	52	537	251	327	94	122
Puerto Rico.....	288	314	156	224	231	182	179	253	104	266	378	132	246
Uruguay.....	113	252	96	239	590	418	368	146	111	300	304	182	436
Venezuela.....	538	820	447	549	702	1,194	1,590	936	918	1,083	1,161	1,544	1,061

## V. External Trade—Concluded

## 21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Total Exports.....</b>	<b>188,706</b>	<b>242,685</b>	<b>169,779</b>	<b>304,156</b>	<b>332,219</b>	<b>211,963</b>	<b>268,639</b>	<b>179,585</b>	<b>208,973</b>	<b>190,864</b>	<b>267,897</b>	<b>272,672</b>	<b>236,574</b>
<b>AGRICULTURAL</b>													
<b>Products.....</b>	<b>45,119</b>	<b>42,897</b>	<b>33,772</b>	<b>60,880</b>	<b>68,802</b>	<b>57,023</b>	<b>56,932</b>	<b>39,917</b>	<b>45,272</b>	<b>37,445</b>	<b>76,034</b>	<b>88,030</b>	<b>62,690</b>
Fruits.....	308	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964	1,807	1,762	776	421	674	314	573
Vegetables.....	816	718	609	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008	1,522	2,682	3,066	466
Wheat.....	21,124	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103	11,669	30,204	39,304	31,741
Grains, other.....	3,482	2,302	4,611	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699	3,745	2,106	1,585	5,855	2,986
Wheat flour.....	9,646	16,382	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,269	13,695	11,392	24,924	26,397	18,971
Alcoholic beverages.....	2,922	2,451	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327	2,060	3,183	2,895	1,740
Rubber and products.....	1,452	1,864	1,339	1,558	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062	3,900	5,473	2,208
Seeds.....	56	113	265	753	1,870	1,937	2,706	2,365	1,766	941	867	258	193
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>	<b>26,419</b>	<b>41,623</b>	<b>30,064</b>	<b>29,664</b>	<b>26,359</b>	<b>30,531</b>	<b>28,509</b>	<b>26,117</b>	<b>25,137</b>	<b>20,404</b>	<b>30,911</b>	<b>29,641</b>	<b>21,435</b>
Cattle.....	2,112	1,912	1,501	1,716	1,653	1,205	808	629	816	1,348	1,319	1,505	1,161
Fishery Products.....	9,307	7,768	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665	7,554	5,737	7,109	5,750	5,314	6,817	5,844
Furs (chiefly raw).....	1,512	1,830	2,637	837	513	2,266	3,154	2,633	4,140	2,069	2,135	1,882	1,751
Leather and products.....	1,527	2,068	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480	2,657	2,366	1,267
Bacon and hams.....	4,841	9,514	4,132	3,487	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918	10,676	7,103	4,503
Meats, other.....	2,379	3,458	3,078	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,802	2,488	2,771	3,059	7,400	1,466
Cheese.....	53	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302	467	13	158	43	68	51	722
Milk products, other.....	1,355	2,414	1,731	1,319	1,199	748	693	545	530	506	1,360	1,803	1,791
Eggs.....	2,184	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,953	3,164	2,531	3,376	2,359	2,010
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES</b>	<b>5,530</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>3,278</b>	<b>3,043</b>	<b>3,854</b>	<b>3,916</b>	<b>3,266</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>3,195</b>	<b>5,624</b>	<b>6,638</b>	<b>4,493</b>
Cotton.....	945	894	709	823	773	1,140	743	572	778	482	1,197	1,463	778
Flax.....	252	283	96	89	68	67	51	64	90	105	232	97	130
Wool.....	2,275	1,676	939	868	907	486	690	491	484	386	1,258	693	783
Artificial silk.....	923	1,076	763	536	986	973	766	513	681	637	1,290	1,638	1,263
<b>WOOD AND PAPER</b>	<b>54,553</b>	<b>59,040</b>	<b>54,205</b>	<b>62,940</b>	<b>67,808</b>	<b>61,808</b>	<b>58,938</b>	<b>59,360</b>	<b>68,912</b>	<b>73,040</b>	<b>69,683</b>	<b>72,731</b>	<b>75,530</b>
Planks and boards.....	10,910	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489	12,704	15,097	16,144
Pulpwood.....	3,599	3,972	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124	1,837	1,443	1,455	1,512	2,354	4,093
Unmanufactured wood, other.....	4,580	5,809	6,057	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874	6,701	6,625	5,020	6,171	5,944
Wood pulp.....	9,375	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,192	15,387	15,263	14,114	15,895
Paper, newsprint.....	22,729	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921	25,032	30,038	29,918	30,538	29,853
Paper, other.....	1,989	2,564	1,846	1,530	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103	2,442	1,938	3,680	3,161	2,520
<b>IRON AND PRODUCTS</b>	<b>21,936</b>	<b>30,954</b>	<b>10,842</b>	<b>10,658</b>	<b>18,921</b>	<b>16,728</b>	<b>21,425</b>	<b>20,089</b>	<b>20,769</b>	<b>20,223</b>	<b>29,298</b>	<b>26,431</b>	<b>23,703</b>
Pigs, ingots, etc.....	145	5	5	5	5	181	238	519	877	525	625	160	13
Rolling mill products.....	616	483	331	332	772	861	356	849	393	572	726	1,161	787
<b>Locomotives and parts.....</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>2,375</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>3,026</b>	<b>3,062</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>3,472</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>2,888</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1,305</b>
<b>Farm implements.....</b>	<b>2,975</b>	<b>2,126</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>2,137</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>3,496</b>	<b>4,122</b>	<b>4,739</b>	<b>3,734</b>	<b>4,000</b>
<b>Hardware and cutlery.....</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>394</b>
<b>Machinery, other than farm.....</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>1,598</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>2,083</b>	<b>1,791</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>2,496</b>	<b>1,363</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>2,220</b>	<b>4,916</b>	<b>4,245</b>	<b>4,223</b>
<b>Automobiles and parts.....</b>	<b>8,144</b>	<b>7,842</b>	<b>4,713</b>	<b>3,713</b>	<b>6,661</b>	<b>5,695</b>	<b>10,999</b>	<b>7,852</b>	<b>8,018</b>	<b>7,727</b>	<b>8,814</b>	<b>9,540</b>	<b>6,676</b>
<b>Non-ferrous metals (excluding gold).....</b>	<b>17,781</b>	<b>36,345</b>	<b>18,669</b>	<b>14,030</b>	<b>27,468</b>	<b>24,182</b>	<b>22,454</b>	<b>16,433</b>	<b>23,413</b>	<b>18,737</b>	<b>35,408</b>	<b>26,781</b>	<b>28,655</b>
<b>Non-metallic minerals.....</b>	<b>5,825</b>	<b>5,836</b>	<b>5,122</b>	<b>5,337</b>	<b>5,727</b>	<b>5,661</b>	<b>5,470</b>	<b>4,270</b>	<b>5,428</b>	<b>5,462</b>	<b>6,671</b>	<b>6,882</b>	<b>6,570</b>
Coal.....	733	596	572	651	535	755	467	251	209	111	87	166	756
Petroleum.....	667	613	285	671	616	495	745	249	437	207	540	881	493
Abrasive.....	945	1,010	964	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203	1,383	1,071	966
Chemicals.....	5,911	6,605	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,020	6,671	5,053	7,378	6,513	7,915	9,167	11,999
Acids.....	183	210	203	141	110	213	268	273	285	209	378	307	244
Fertilizers.....	2,464	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945	2,730	2,936	2,756
Soda compounds.....	440	396	361	429	331	409	384	408	516	665	653	333	421
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.....</b>	<b>5,631</b>	<b>14,422</b>	<b>8,366</b>	<b>11,817</b>	<b>7,878</b>	<b>6,433</b>	<b>4,974</b>	<b>5,653</b>	<b>9,595</b>	<b>5,846</b>	<b>6,263</b>	<b>6,371</b>	<b>6,241</b>
Electrical energy.....	546	596	633	585	501	415	452	311	411	647	506	483	489
Films.....	227	195	225	226	159	148	258	133	304	151	492	300	339

## VI. Transportation

## 22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Sault													
Ste. Marie..... tons	14,987	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449				4,767	15,123	15,566	16,219
Welland..... tons	1,530	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350				480	1,796	1,427	1,421
St. Lawrence													
000 tons	893	984	960	941	750	36				206	1,064	995	996

# VI. Transportation—Continued 23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946					1947				
	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
<b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.</b>										
Wheat.....	784,206	666,277	1,764,073	1,647,890	935,626	747,681	442,900	796,002	1,099,201	1,428,317
Corn.....	9,715	2,235	3,743	17,499	35,496	13,834	12,952	14,648	3,789	7,619
Oats.....	234,835	163,260	295,355	271,414	188,165	187,374	122,589	232,352	221,136	291,218
Barley.....	134,654	107,030	219,295	194,501	165,404	145,351	74,693	122,333	129,065	157,089
Rye.....	7,973	2,522	35,022	24,603	23,910	18,079	6,759	15,851	12,111	26,512
Flaxseed.....	10,117	11,082	42,840	57,928	21,612	21,128	12,525	13,544	15,318	9,842
Other grain.....	2,257	1,811	20,226	18,173	14,702	7,888	3,812	8,006	6,542	2,273
Flour.....	168,279	175,967	163,744	169,235	161,687	179,743	156,760	202,809	253,888	204,906
Other mill products.....	218,476	205,961	267,248	270,827	264,685	213,202	190,752	247,374	220,103	228,228
Hay and straw.....	27,886	13,962	37,468	43,357	44,944	36,607	35,484	40,248	33,557	23,811
Cotton.....	2,511	2,108	1,004	1,290	1,267	815	1,362	1,416	1,357	1,388
Apples (fresh).....	225	845	82,592	70,923	56,098	32,525	24,928	13,153	5,405	916
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,414	5,305	16,074	3,054	2,006	1,684	1,969	1,708	1,794	1,265
Potatoes.....	24,248	15,836	88,337	76,296	54,941	43,330	34,845	61,665	90,018	95,546
Other fresh vegetables.....	4,119	11,489	32,053	23,718	15,987	16,256	13,383	13,030	8,586	5,829
Other agricultural products.....	35,165	29,079	212,504	185,882	162,759	137,404	61,264	50,390	42,455	36,930
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.</b>										
Horses.....	8,940	14,579	10,976	10,838	9,863	6,941	4,762	9,574	10,536	9,026
Cattle and calves.....	37,626	55,986	99,553	100,842	57,469	43,749	31,342	35,208	46,880	37,722
Sheep.....	659	1,986	13,270	7,667	3,713	2,711	2,507	2,606	2,100	762
Hogs.....	21,857	14,000	18,457	22,482	22,990	24,196	19,060	22,066	23,276	19,811
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).....	10,678	16,335	25,264	26,539	24,957	20,070	12,093	12,643	9,385	12,973
(cured, salted).....	16,246	14,044	8,507	18,613	17,278	15,726	15,151	17,767	15,125	15,595
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,093	3,814	5,396	6,448	6,343	6,429	4,089	4,038	4,398	4,550
Eggs.....	5,972	2,339	7,486	1,942	2,892	8,211	8,529	7,776	5,451	8,960
Butter and cheese.....	3,962	12,381	6,085	3,579	2,753	2,503	2,097	2,507	2,593	3,680
Wool.....	2,150	4,680	3,299	2,986	2,799	2,118	1,670	1,740	1,966	1,892
Hides and leather.....	6,864	5,216	7,197	7,550	7,460	7,155	8,669	7,945	6,456	6,158
Other animal products.....	8,697	9,158	10,070	10,419	9,775	6,840	7,752	7,392	6,429	7,009
<b>MINE PRODUCTS.</b>										
Anthracite coal.....	274	609	983	863	983	1,055	893	542	1,314	1,395
Bituminous coal.....	714,620	621,018	745,958	727,287	705,997	677,109	458,714	387,114	357,298	344,948
Sub-bituminous coal.....	168,168	119,587	223,190	240,719	285,159	289,099	229,532	246,249	198,974	177,350
Lignite coal.....	46,039	39,363	136,021	151,364	161,470	140,339	106,994	130,788	62,836	46,727
Coke.....	86,781	98,291	107,051	131,394	118,056	98,059	77,698	94,068	86,845	84,620
Iron ores.....	118,063	270,294	284,631	160,129	53,217	9,341	45	4,565	70,119	215,790
Other ores and concentrates.....	234,946	257,768	324,403	366,014	337,996	345,870	369,942	354,950	410,139	404,677
Base bullion and matte.....	86,745	87,249	73,304	86,741	82,186	80,941	72,143	82,543	91,498	100,673
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	447,477	552,840	583,705	489,753	277,998	181,277	168,519	207,581	327,658	492,548
Slate and block stone.....	4,131	3,928	4,267	4,283	2,907	1,871	2,331	2,942	4,446	6,085
Crude petroleum.....	31,197	19,463	18,762	18,263	16,610	16,886	10,573	15,907	12,691	21,420
Asphalt.....	22,536	65,580	34,106	15,729	12,070	11,963	13,088	12,548	15,133	27,186
Salt.....	34,266	20,754	28,892	36,920	45,730	43,072	37,688	41,830	43,605	39,363
Other mine products.....	245,401	249,802	291,011	250,853	221,011	248,817	206,930	270,243	272,819	348,890
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS.</b>										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	185,411	264,940	224,417	174,928	176,447	186,215	120,754	225,710	187,977	166,189
Ties.....	7,270	10,079	8,303	9,565	5,631	2,306	6,991	8,182	9,775	11,150
Pulpwood.....	429,122	612,463	363,388	296,055	334,720	710,253	874,916	817,615	570,549	522,391
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	442,260	552,486	603,304	531,942	493,739	401,912	394,217	578,795	465,299	489,325
Other forest products.....	22,429	39,232	29,368	28,073	52,237	20,762	21,019	24,534	21,865	20,497

## VI. Transportation—Concluded

## 23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946					1947				
	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
<b>MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—</b>										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	369,624	362,105	380,232	359,593	350,126	366,468	318,296	360,236	366,700	458,104
Sugar.....	18,555	29,768	30,967	27,711	22,916	20,369	16,339	15,438	19,847	21,598
Iron, pig and bloom.....	50,756	28,844	30,649	47,785	57,062	76,406	63,634	59,919	67,993	73,259
Rails and fastenings.....	19,556	6,820	2,472	11,223	5,409	16,507	10,644	10,647	20,637	17,165
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	109,804	72,358	81,107	95,904	87,931	99,398	111,875	126,291	125,730	127,306
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	15,674	13,827	14,964	14,409	13,799	13,473	11,963	14,780	15,887	17,142
Cement.....	150,942	143,386	115,204	90,395	57,519	41,804	42,770	80,523	131,361	137,763
Brick and artificial stone.....	29,916	36,935	38,555	33,748	28,338	27,606	24,705	35,242	34,098	40,010
Lime and plaster.....	46,792	41,012	40,578	42,177	39,469	40,457	34,351	47,161	48,145	48,340
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,511	6,577	5,900	4,664	4,129	2,893	3,407	4,972	6,164	7,444
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	20,985	22,477	18,798	17,974	18,228	20,065	19,416	30,215	30,856	27,509
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	57,017	42,670	35,638	51,592	54,691	55,574	56,795	63,688	57,641	56,614
Household goods.....	3,645	3,573	5,654	5,822	2,580	1,707	1,414	3,974	5,822	4,134
Furniture.....	5,555	3,886	6,048	6,268	5,217	5,484	5,892	6,970	5,991	4,784
Beverages.....	56,434	54,046	51,296	54,514	51,850	40,895	44,398	57,281	54,278	57,388
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	205,305	84,297	165,688	143,159	135,381	140,298	152,972	190,433	216,168	230,326
Paper, printed matter, books.....	317,100	306,126	328,751	302,528	330,769	338,513	336,483	454,539	404,489	396,777
Wood-pulp.....	146,205	136,329	149,340	142,318	149,933	140,555	127,347	200,973	184,823	175,733
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	6,572	14,150	17,646	13,675	12,516	11,550	10,249	9,912	4,026	4,985
Canned goods (all food products).....	41,326	43,436	74,413	82,470	74,789	57,376	50,271	60,184	47,681	44,401
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	678,115	588,138	587,577	639,392	635,699	570,533	529,258	676,821	729,741	747,293
Merchandise.....	274,579	246,554	271,132	257,066	241,304	240,786	205,712	306,497	325,280	303,560
<b>Grand Total 000 tons.....</b>	<b>7,891</b>	<b>7,759</b>	<b>10,050</b>	<b>9,475</b>	<b>8,096</b>	<b>7,854</b>	<b>6,869</b>	<b>8,451</b>	<b>8,833</b>	<b>9,315</b>

## 24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
<b>1945</b>									
Dec.....	31,959	26,317	5,040	5,093	2,585	2,095	224	15,960	96
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb.....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar.....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April.....	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May.....	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June.....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July.....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug.....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept.....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct.....	32,678	28,968	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov.....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec.....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95
Feb.....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97
Mar.....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97
April.....	31,095	28,270	1,828	6,069	2,439	1,769	128	17,819	93
May.....	33,419	30,315	2,240	6,142	2,519	1,484	131	18,045	96
June.....	32,322	29,145	2,117	6,311	2,459	1,599	166	18,502	97

VI. Transportation—Continued  
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								Number of Employees
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Dec....	25,080	20,699	3,217	4,267	2,049	1,513	208	11,442	63
1946									
Jan....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May....	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept....	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,297	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64
1947									
Jan....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944	67
Mar....	27,095	23,032	2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452	65
April...	26,444	22,756	1,735	4,684	2,070	1,252	124	12,751	64
May....	26,852	23,616	1,643	5,022	2,245	1,046	124	13,210	64
June....	26,779	23,540	1,769	4,946	2,226	1,243	166	13,001	65

Month	All Railways								Number of Employees
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Jan....	55,797	52,637	135	12,453	4,644	3,516	424	29,771	169
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	28,169	164
May....	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept....	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov....	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168
1947									
Jan....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,341	11,472	3,963	3,179	241	32,046	174
Mar....	64,731	55,703	5,291	13,962	5,259	3,478	268	33,837	172
April...	63,914	55,584	4,320	13,843	4,972	3,306	276	32,632	166
May....	66,864	58,576	4,752	14,364	5,189	2,816	280	34,001	171
June....	65,315	57,411	4,459	14,322	5,090	3,135	358	33,707	173

## 25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

## Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Dec.....	78,013	151,888	229,901	18,421	208,922	227,343	8,271	53,988	62,259
1946									
Jan.....	85,457	186,250	271,707	17,985	316,786	334,774			
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028			
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581		581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.....	84,792	179,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520		520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715			
Mar.....	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735			
April.....	74,651	216,062	290,713	36,378	218,580	254,958	20,353	5,507	25,860
May.....	57,924	101,366	159,290	42,490	217,531	260,021	88,526	57,989	146,515
June.....	74,491	50,130	124,621	49,437	157,493	206,930	364,521	57,697	422,218

—	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Dec.....	15,856	28,364	44,220	43,042	49,947	92,989	565,638	250,331	815,969
1946									
Jan.....							483,915	319,421	803,336
Feb.....							494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....				1,422		1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.....							544,620	399,871	944,491
Feb.....							503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.....				15,147		15,147	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April.....	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	630,317	386,010	1,016,327
May.....	209,274	594,349	803,623	201,559	217,758	419,317	680,428	404,681	1,085,109
June.....	416,728	592,088	1,008,816	185,064	200,240	385,304	721,554	337,849	1,059,403



25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—*Concluded*

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded  
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Dec.....	223,185	38,353	47,396	9,161	109,875	9,658	83,120	.....	69,989	.....	.....	.....
1946												
Jan.....	290,861	23,976	63,884	19,383	174,313	12,309	61,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060	.....	156,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	95,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	3,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	153,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,920	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,805	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....
1947												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	40,272	3,756	175,783	2,133	136,029	236	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	253,143	24,895	63,265	2,551	185,881	534	136,972	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	345,319	13,673	52,729	6,220	142,474	1,429	115,042	447	.....	.....	4,740	.....
May.....	138,120	5,417	42,743	6,014	72,036	40	125,574	.....	8,271	.....	53,806	.....
June.....	22,549	.....	33,378	325	46,017	.....	104,355	.....	21,862	.....	52,196	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Dec.....	56,249	3,312	33,662	70	.....	.....	118,630	.....	184,906	11,764	110,075	48
1946												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280,991	.....	133,548	.....
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258,473	.....	91,823	.....
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	265,739	.....	194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	356	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	255,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,089	468,403	3,660	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8
1947												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,670	517	148,782	293
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217,664	517	149,154	293
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	218,333	166	156,671	1,482
April.....	23,038	600	66,290	.....	.....	.....	99,895	.....	228,501	327	204,094	41
May.....	570,197	40,804	628,967	6,541	566	.....	368,052	.....	279,937	353	209,860	565
June.....	658,396	37,136	507,268	4,580	600	.....	238,953	.....	218,658	270	153,182	7,066

## 26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1946								
Jan.....	27,850	13,304	3,238	981	2,966	1,308	9,776	540
Feb.....	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.....	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April.....	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508
May.....	41,600	16,831	1,358	228	3,951	660	7,746	632
June.....	36,544	15,149	640	686	1,390	674	7,458	828
July.....	28,641	14,650	704	801	1,491	676	8,534	779

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1946								
Jan.....	2,990	223	596	27,511	2,779	5,973	1,370	8,429
Feb.....	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.....	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April.....	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981
May.....	1,683	357	709	15,092	2,920	13,326	2,356	20,688
June.....	1,599	273	619	18,960	2,277	13,842	1,889	20,641
July.....	1,943	311	628	21,035	2,425	14,641	1,896	23,498

## 26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord-wood	Pulp-wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petroleum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manufactured)
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	2,722	5,580	23,614	10,536	2,442	9,953	1,135	5,737
Feb.....	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	700	6,476
Mar.....	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April.....	4,632	4,209	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975
May.....	6,591	4,288	15,474	15,926	3,110	18,399	948	7,369
June.....	6,502	5,088	20,467	19,198	3,601	17,121	1,127	6,696
July.....	6,854	5,579	25,731	21,602	3,828	18,958	1,360	5,694

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Implements, Tractors, Machinery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Fertilizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	1,982	4,060	2,729	16,688	1,726	22,972	65,733	287,439
Feb.....	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,606	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,590
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.....	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April.....	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163
May.....	3,199	4,498	4,794	18,336	1,410	25,414	84,630	344,523
June.....	2,873	4,037	2,525	17,072	1,195	24,127	76,482	331,562
July.....	3,219	4,063	1,647	17,390	1,265	24,498	78,695	343,045

## VII. Employment

## 27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Eight Groups.....</b>	<b>173.6</b>	<b>172.8</b>	<b>175.5</b>	<b>178.1</b>	<b>182.7</b>	<b>185.7</b>	<b>181.0</b>	<b>180.7</b>	<b>180.4</b>	<b>180.7</b>	<b>179.6</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>189.0</b>
MANUFACTURES.....	187.2	184.2	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	184.2	183.9	184.5	185.2	185.8	197.6	200.5
Animal products—edible.....	240.9	250.8	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	205.5	204.4	215.8	229.4	236.7
Fur and products.....	154.2	159.7	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7	156.5	160.6	155.7
Leather and products.....	154.7	154.8	156.4	157.6	159.1	150.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0	159.8	156.9	154.9
Lumber and products.....	131.2	138.8	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.1	170.9	142.7	150.0
Rough and dressed lumber.....	109.8	119.0	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.2	114.7	123.6	133.8
Furniture.....	242.0	252.6	257.4	257.9	261.3	264.4	248.2	235.0	235.8	236.2	236.7	264.1	263.7
Other lumber products.....	194.9	200.2	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5	192.6	196.6	199.1	207.7
Musical instruments.....	37.9	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3	41.8	39.2
Plant products—edible.....	106.2	180.9	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	170.4	170.0	172.8	185.7
Pulp and paper products.....	163.6	165.7	167.3	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7	170.9	173.6	178.0
Pulp and paper.....	149.7	153.5	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.8	147.6	149.1	149.9	152.9	159.5	165.4
Paper products.....	242.0	240.6	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	235.0	235.8	236.2	236.7	264.1	263.7
Printing and publishing.....	155.4	156.7	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2	161.6	162.6	165.2
Rubber products.....	162.4	109.9	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.8	193.5	196.1	198.1	197.8	197.5	195.2
Textile products.....	158.2	156.8	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.9	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9	174.6	171.8	171.2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	152.8	155.1	161.7	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.8	178.5	177.1	176.7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	164.3	153.9	187.0	187.1	189.2	162.0	161.1	162.3	164.6	165.8	164.2	162.8	163.7
Garments and personal furnishings.....	161.1	156.4	159.6	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.8	176.8	174.0	172.6
Other textile products.....	172.6	168.6	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1	171.2	167.7	161.1
Tobacco.....	117.9	114.4	121.0	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7	149.9	142.0	120.8	119.3	120.9
Beverages.....	299.0	300.2	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9	303.0	308.2	323.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	324.1	317.3	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8	331.5	335.0	335.0
Clay, glass and stone products.....	172.9	170.5	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	179.1	178.8	181.9	183.9	188.6	189.8	189.8
Electric light and power.....	184.1	191.4	193.0	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.9	175.0	175.4	175.9	180.2	187.9	195.9
Electrical apparatus.....	205.7	235.0	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.9	342.6	345.8	348.4
Iron and steel products.....	266.6	197.0	195.8	194.2	205.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2	211.9	212.7	213.9	214.6
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	255.9	190.9	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8	261.5	265.0	267.7	271.0
Machinery.....	233.7	236.0	224.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	256.3	256.9	257.1	255.2	256.9
Agricultural implements.....	165.3	165.3	160.8	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	177.7	183.1	185.2	187.1	193.6
Land vehicles.....	167.3	165.8	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.0	167.9	171.9	173.4	174.5	174.5
Automobiles and parts.....	241.1	241.6	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3	270.2	278.2	287.3	294.4	297.0
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	509.7	490.8	477.1	475.1	478.4	474.4	483.1	474.0	473.8	491.0	492.1	494.5	489.7
Heating appliances.....	194.1	198.3	198.2	194.6	202.8	203.5	196.3	208.2	206.9	207.2	192.9	191.7	192.3
Iron and steel fabrication.....	182.1	178.9	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2	199.1	202.4	205.7	210.0
Foundry and machine shop products.....	211.0	209.0	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.8	227.3	228.3	223.9	223.4	222.0
Other iron and steel products.....	222.7	218.5	219.4	223.3	221.4	222.4	221.9	222.6	223.5	223.5	223.3	223.2	222.7
Non-ferrous metal products.....	293.2	285.4	287.5	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.6	324.3	326.3	325.1	326.6
Non-metallic mineral products.....	226.6	213.1	240.2	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4	209.2	211.3	216.8	222.2
Miscellaneous.....	293.4	287.9	286.2	281.5	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1	304.0	284.4	290.7
Logging.....	197.0	188.5	193.5	241.7	208.5	353.9	365.7	376.0	377.9	331.0	241.3	239.8	236.7
<b>MINING.....</b>	<b>159.5</b>	<b>158.6</b>	<b>155.7</b>	<b>154.5</b>	<b>156.5</b>	<b>159.8</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>161.6</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>139.4</b>	<b>157.1</b>	<b>167.2</b>
Coal.....	93.9	92.4	92.8	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7	49.5	49.9	48.7	74.8	86.4
Metallic ores.....	278.3	266.7	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	300.7	304.6	305.5	305.2
Non-metallic (except coal).....	301.0	299.4	292.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0	193.8	196.9	215.4	234.8
<b>COMMUNICATIONS.....</b>	<b>146.4</b>	<b>151.1</b>	<b>152.9</b>	<b>151.9</b>	<b>153.6</b>	<b>154.7</b>	<b>155.3</b>	<b>155.1</b>	<b>156.6</b>	<b>159.0</b>	<b>161.4</b>	<b>165.7</b>	<b>169.9</b>
Telegraphs.....	139.5	138.3	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4	133.5	133.8	133.5	136.5	140.7
Telephones.....	147.6	153.6	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3	169.7	161.5	164.5	167.5	172.3	176.5
<b>TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	<b>128.3</b>	<b>129.6</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>133.2</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>139.9</b>	<b>141.2</b>
Street railways and cartage.....	209.9	213.3	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5	221.8	226.6	227.6
Steam railways.....	107.2	109.3	110.3	110.5	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	113.0	114.0
Shipping and stevedoring.....	108.0	104.1	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	94.2	98.6	114.5	135.3	136.2
<b>CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....</b>	<b>141.7</b>	<b>148.1</b>	<b>152.3</b>	<b>151.9</b>	<b>151.9</b>	<b>145.8</b>	<b>125.1</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>123.8</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>133.2</b>	<b>149.6</b>	<b>163.8</b>
Building.....	154.5	162.3	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0	167.1	173.5	196.2	196.1
Highway.....	180.6	190.0	199.0	201.8	194.1	181.4	166.3	115.5	112.0	124.9	149.6	179.1	207.6
Railway.....	92.3	94.4	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.6	87.0	95.4	91.3	74.4	83.0	88.4
<b>SERVICES.....</b>	<b>233.3</b>	<b>239.8</b>	<b>239.3</b>	<b>235.1</b>	<b>224.9</b>	<b>227.0</b>	<b>223.7</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>226.4</b>	<b>228.5</b>	<b>231.9</b>	<b>238.4</b>	<b>250.5</b>
Hotels and restaurants.....	234.3	244.8	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	224.9	224.9	227.1	227.1	230.8	240.2	256.6
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	231.0	229.9	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	231.2	234.1	235.3	238.8
<b>TRADE.....</b>	<b>191.1</b>	<b>190.0</b>	<b>192.1</b>	<b>196.8</b>	<b>201.3</b>	<b>212.0</b>	<b>198.5</b>	<b>197.6</b>	<b>200.2</b>	<b>200.7</b>	<b>201.6</b>	<b>205.4</b>	
Retail.....	197.5	195.0	197.4	204.0	202.9	224.1	224.6	201.4	206.8	206.8	206.8	207.4	211.2
Wholesale.....	175.9	178.1	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	184.7	185.5	186.5	188.4	192.2

## 28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946						1947							
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	
MANUFACTURING.....	138-5	137-5	140-1	143-0	147-5	153-6	141-8	156-8	159-5	160-8	162-7	165-9	167-5	
Animal products—edible.....	175-0	179-0	180-2	175-9	184-4	190-5	171-2	176-4	164-0	163-0	173-3	182-9	188-1	
Fur and products.....	140-3	150-4	154-5	160-7	171-3	170-8	131-4	137-1	150-9	158-5	166-2	167-9	161-3	
Leather and products.....	149-0	152-6	156-2	158-7	160-8	163-9	145-4	168-2	171-7	173-1	173-5	169-7	163-7	
Boots and shoes.....	147-8	153-5	156-7	159-4	160-2	163-9	144-3	166-0	168-6	170-0	170-9	167-5	168-9	
Lumber and products.....	148-9	151-7	165-6	168-1	165-8	160-4	143-4	162-1	169-7	171-8	173-4	179-9	188-8	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	135-3	151-5	155-5	157-6	152-5	142-8	129-1	146-7	155-8	157-1	157-4	167-7	180-9	
Furniture.....	154-0	159-2	166-4	172-6	175-7	181-7	162-2	185-2	191-6	192-1	192-2	190-2	185-3	
Other lumber products.....	187-8	196-5	197-3	197-3	199-0	197-2	172-3	190-3	203-0	203-9	211-5	213-2	220-8	
Plant products—edible.....	154-8	164-5	180-2	208-2	191-8	184-8	164-7	177-5	171-3	170-4	172-4	176-5	189-5	
Pulp and paper products.....	187-3	163-3	165-2	169-0	169-4	170-1	161-6	172-7	174-3	175-3	177-4	192-8	201-6	
Pulp and paper.....	164-0	174-3	176-4	179-1	176-4	174-0	164-4	175-4	177-3	178-5	180-6	208-3	223-9	
Paper products.....	166-0	167-6	170-2	177-8	182-6	185-0	169-3	192-9	193-7	193-9	201-7	206-7	220-8	
Printing and publishing.....	145-7	147-4	149-0	152-9	155-6	159-5	155-8	161-8	163-2	165-0	166-1	167-7	169-7	
Rubber products.....	156-1	111-7	119-2	128-2	160-0	225-1	209-4	236-1	239-0	241-1	240-3	240-1	235-4	
Textile products.....	127-0	130-8	137-3	139-2	143-2	148-0	128-7	154-1	158-6	160-5	161-1	158-4	152-1	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	122-0	127-6	134-9	141-2	141-6	148-5	133-1	157-5	161-4	161-4	162-0	162-6	152-6	
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	87-9	93-6	104-4	115-4	117-3	118-5	109-1	127-4	130-8	130-1	130-5	128-8	116-8	
Woolen yarn and cloth.....	135-4	144-3	146-8	151-0	150-1	160-1	139-9	163-0	168-8	168-2	167-4	172-5	171-0	
Artificial silk and silk goods.....	170-6	174-4	179-7	184-2	180-2	193-5	169-6	209-1	212-7	213-8	222-2	218-2	206-9	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	128-2	135-2	142-7	145-9	144-7	153-9	126-9	157-2	160-6	161-0	162-1	161-3	156-4	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	131-6	132-7	139-4	136-1	146-9	149-1	126-8	154-2	160-4	164-5	164-5	158-8	154-7	
Other textile products.....	129-1	129-6	132-0	133-4	136-2	137-8	116-9	140-0	144-1	147-0	146-8	142-8	139-3	
Tobacco.....	142-9	159-1	170-0	176-4	177-1	194-1	153-8	213-5	210-1	202-7	177-3	181-0	169-9	
Beverages.....	171-4	174-0	180-6	186-3	187-6	186-8	184-0	139-3	132-8	137-1	194-0	201-8	210-5	
Chemicals and allied products.....	120-0	117-1	117-9	118-8	123-2	127-1	125-2	123-4	133-0	134-0	134-4	136-7	137-6	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	163-1	161-9	157-0	158-9	166-3	177-4	165-4	186-8	189-3	183-4	199-4	204-4	206-2	
Electric light and power.....	146-6	148-9	148-7	148-3	147-8	147-7	146-6	148-1	149-7	149-6	158-7	163-6	170-4	
Electrical apparatus.....	167-4	164-8	154-5	157-1	175-7	195-2	191-2	205-7	212-9	217-6	219-3	221-1	224-8	
Iron and steel products.....	123-1	117-8	117-4	118-9	126-3	133-7	122-3	138-2	141-4	142-6	144-0	145-5	144-4	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	127-8	88-5	87-4	89-8	126-2	140-4	127-8	146-3	151-7	150-2	151-0	153-0	151-9	
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	125-0	126-0	128-2	133-8	137-2	145-1	133-5	154-5	158-1	159-1	161-8	161-9	159-9	
Agricultural implements.....	209-3	220-2	196-7	210-1	220-2	233-8	231-1	240-0	250-2	258-2	264-3	260-6	284-0	
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	107-8	106-5	106-1	106-4	108-9	117-7	111-7	128-8	122-8	124-1	124-7	126-3	125-4	
Automobiles and parts.....	95-3	94-7	91-7	89-5	94-0	109-6	101-5	115-6	121-4	122-3	127-5	129-0	130-6	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	160-5	156-0	148-9	151-6	158-0	152-2	128-5	153-3	159-8	167-8	170-6	176-5	167-9	
Heating appliances.....	149-4	151-7	152-3	149-2	155-9	164-7	138-9	171-7	173-6	177-4	166-6	167-2	163-6	
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.c.).....	111-8	113-8	118-8	118-8	115-9	135-4	126-4	145-7	146-7	148-1	151-9	154-6	158-0	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	139-2	140-5	144-1	151-3	152-6	157-7	137-3	164-5	162-3	163-5	164-2	162-2	158-3	
Other iron and steel products.....	126-6	126-5	129-7	129-5	130-0	132-7	113-5	136-8	140-0	140-7	142-5	143-7	140-8	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	128-3	127-8	128-2	129-9	133-1	144-8	140-7	151-7	154-5	157-5	159-8	160-3	164-8	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	147-3	151-6	153-0	148-2	149-0	153-3	154-6	159-9	165-2	167-0	170-7	173-5	176-6	
Miscellaneous.....	185-7	181-0	180-1	178-3	184-8	191-3	181-2	200-6	205-1	204-7	197-6	196-6	195-8	
Locomotive.....	184-7	192-8	195-5	234-0	286-7	332-3	372-1	378-9	410-7	388-4	388-9	337-3	267-1	
MINING.....	112-3	108-8	109-0	111-0	112-1	113-6	96-6	120-0	104-3	106-0	107-6	114-8	128-1	
Coal.....	156-3	150-0	154-4	159-9	100-0	167-2	115-0	174-3	89-7	95-0	94-0	115-9	155-9	
Metallic ores.....	88-8	84-1	82-9	84-2	85-6	86-0	82-3	94-8	100-8	100-7	103-1	103-6	106-4	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	157-7	167-1	166-2	165-3	168-5	159-4	141-5	150-0	157-5	161-4	165-4	178-5	194-4	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	179-2	184-9	186-9	189-8	194-2	193-8	196-9	196-8	199-5	204-2	205-7	215-3	220-4	
Telegraphs.....	132-6	157-7	156-4	166-2	165-7	169-0	169-6	166-7	172-3	169-6	170-2	178-3	180-6	
Telephones.....	186-8	192-7	195-8	196-5	202-5	200-7	204-6	205-5	207-3	214-5	216-1	228-3	232-3	
TRANSPORTATION.....	154-9	158-6	161-9	171-0	173-2	180-3	175-8	177-2	178-3	179-9	181-0	187-6	191-8	
Street railways.....	171-9	173-8	177-0	187-3	188-7	190-1	187-3	194-0	195-1	194-5	198-3	203-3	208-1	
Steam railways.....	149-6	156-4	159-2	165-3	168-1	176-1	177-9	176-9	180-6	182-2	178-0	178-9	179-7	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	144-2	137-3	143-6	164-8	168-9	178-7	143-2	144-9	136-3	140-0	159-9	194-2	212-6	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	138-7	148-4	153-7	153-7	155-5	149-7	124-7	127-6	135-2	135-4	144-2	161-1	177-1	
Building.....	127-1	138-5	141-1	145-4	150-5	149-2	121-5	133-4	146-2	148-0	159-2	169-1	176-6	
Highway.....	132-7	162-1	170-6	199-6	161-8	149-8	130-9	101-0	104-7	109-2	124-9	157-5	189-4	
Railway.....	140-7	147-2	152-8	144-9	156-0	163-8	137-7	147-1	161-1	152-3	132-4	149-2	187-9	
SERVICES.....	176-6	180-3	181-7	183-1	177-4	183-9	178-4	183-7	188-3	190-5	194-6	198-4	209-5	
Hotels and restaurant.....	193-0	199-4	201-2	201-5	191-0	199-9	199-5	200-3	206-4	203-7	208-7	214-1	229-3	
Personals (chiefly laundries).....	153-5	153-4	154-1	157-2	158-1	161-2	148-5	160-3	163-1	172-6	175-1	176-5	181-9	
Trade.....	148-9	150-1	151-3	154-6	158-6	165-1	166-5	163-1	164-5	166-9	168-8	171-9	176-1	
Retail.....	148-6	149-4	150-4	154-1	159-1	167-7	169-0	172-6	173-5	174-2	175-4	176-1	177-1	
Wholesale.....	149-8	151-6	153-2	156-1	157-4	159-6	161-3	165-2	167-9	169-4	171-9	175-0	177-8	
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	141-9	143-1	145-6	149-8	154-4	159-9	150-2	160-6	163-0	163-7	163-7	168-5	173-8	

## 29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment <sup>1</sup>			Strikes and Lockouts			Percentage Unemployment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applications	Vacancies	Placements	Disputes in Existence	Number of Employees	Time Lost in Working Days			
1945	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
Nov.....	241,984	165,536	113,395	24	31,054	422,673	.....	1,422	197
Dec.....	166,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,619	.....	1,481	270
1946									
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,957	18,948	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,408	50,555	19	3,594	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	87,078	28	8,976	46,068	.....	7,063	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	470
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	146,544	178,246	72,431	33	53,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	528
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	26,519	1.5	2,760	651
Feb.....	132,923	114,749	80,806	20	33,737	199,679	.....	2,577	471
Mar.....	156,857	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,672	680
April.....	119,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1.8	2,916	686
May.....	115,217	139,650	64,956	43	34,013	365,424	.....	4,588	1,014
June.....	149,606	139,650	64,956	31	17,201	166,370	.....	5,900	1,079
July.....	127,421	114,072	65,674	29	3,112	24,355	.....	6,339	.....

<sup>1</sup> Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

## VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS <sup>(1)</sup> AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926=100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marriages	Deaths					
1945								
Nov.....	10,794	4,614	4,980	171.3	168.0	166.8	140.4	169.3
Dec.....	11,127	4,891	5,440	185.6	171.0	171.2	151.6	174.7
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	171.3	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1
Feb.....	14,045	4,939	3,979	172.6	195.1	193.9	165.8	196.2
Mar.....	16,047	3,180	5,560	154.9	196.9	192.1	167.3	194.1
April.....	15,383	4,772	5,485	162.3	201.0	194.9	169.8	193.4
May.....	16,278	5,580	5,600	156.5	191.8	191.6	165.5	188.8
June.....	15,330	5,031	9,129	167.1	186.7	190.3	164.1	189.2
July.....				172.3	186.7	187.9	162.7	188.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Cities of 10,000 or over.



VII. Employment—Continued  
31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926=100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	158.6	167.1	173.0	168.6	169.8	181.3	147.6	197.9
Feb.....	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	173.9	164.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.....	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April.....	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May.....	176.6	170.7	188.5	177.5	182.6	263.7	152.1	217.1
June.....	178.9	178.9	189.0	180.4	185.3	272.5	153.2	222.4
July.....	179.5	186.8	192.3	183.9	188.2	273.7	155.8	224.8

## 32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1946									
Jan.....	107.1	121.2	101.9	113.3	112.0	130.1	109.5	125.7	217.6
Feb.....	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0
Mar.....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April....	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May.....	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June.....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July.....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug.....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept....	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct.....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov.....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec.....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan.....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0
Feb.....	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5
Mar.....	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7
April....	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.9	210.9
May.....	116.5	162.7	113.4	156.2	119.6	170.5	120.2	159.0	152.4
June.....	117.6	165.9	114.7	158.3	120.2	174.8	125.4	163.6	151.5
July.....	119.3	167.5	116.0	159.3	122.1	176.8	130.7	170.4	149.5

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100—Concluded

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1946									
Jan....	299.4	84.1	97.7	130.8	156.3	126.7	151.2	77.5	97.8
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May....	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct.....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0
Mar....	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	135.2
April...	384.1	78.3	106.0	163.6	204.2	132.7	179.9	92.5	135.4
May....	268.9	78.7	107.6	166.0	205.7	136.3	181.0	94.3	142.2
June....	257.3	88.9	114.8	170.5	215.3	141.6	187.6	107.6	161.1
July....	267.1	94.4	128.1	174.8	220.4	142.9	191.8	117.8	177.1

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1946										
Jan....	121.3	148.3	123.5	140.2	110.2	127.6	116.7	138.2	110.4	128.1
Feb....	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar....	122.9	160.9	114.7	135.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April...	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May....	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June....	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July....	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug....	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct.....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov....	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb....	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar....	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9
April...	132.7	190.5	127.7	166.9	118.3	163.9	131.6	168.3	118.9	163.9
May....	134.7	194.6	128.0	168.8	117.7	163.7	131.8	170.8	118.2	164.0
June....	138.4	198.4	128.6	171.9	120.8	168.5	132.0	171.4	121.3	168.7
July....	145.5	209.5	131.0	176.1	123.8	173.3	132.3	171.8	124.1	173.3

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
Jan.....	26.35	28.93	29.32	28.55	29.93	31.21	31.06	32.34	32.17
Feb.....	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar.....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April....	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May.....	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June.....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July.....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug.....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept....	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct.....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov.....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec.....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
1947									
Jan.....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb.....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.93	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar.....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97
April....	29.99	32.53	34.41	34.34	36.38	35.92	35.53	36.98	38.26
May.....	30.30	32.64	34.03	34.51	36.55	36.10	35.16	37.14	38.48
June.....	29.23	30.76	32.81	34.70	36.88	36.19	35.46	37.08	38.85
July.....	29.31	33.37	33.15	34.34	37.13	36.47	35.17	37.23	39.02

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Jan.....	28.69	25.67	30.67	26.46	29.96	34.17	28.19	30.46
Feb.....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
1947								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.96	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar.....	34.54	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75
April....	34.57	29.69	36.07	31.11	36.67	43.06	32.83	35.88
May.....	34.87	30.23	36.40	31.23	36.85	43.51	33.05	36.36
June.....	35.01	31.05	36.69	31.60	37.14	42.79	33.27	36.23
July.....	34.70	30.40	36.98	31.79	36.89	43.17	33.59	36.15

## VII. Employment—Continued

34. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,  
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Jan....	51,282	65	2,138	1,579	14,600	21,373	2,988	1,269	2,312	4,957
Feb....	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,966	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar....	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April...	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,062	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May....	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June....	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July....	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug....	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept....	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov....	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb....	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar....	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April...	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673
May....	66,380	81	1,964	1,807	18,999	28,932	3,554	1,450	2,787	6,816
June....	68,369	85	2,155	1,828	19,555	29,509	3,657	1,576	3,897	7,105
July....	70,317	92	2,644	1,876	19,623	30,335	3,793	1,610	3,037	7,306

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Jan.....	7,067	627	7,024	592	1,677	855	1,767	2,187
Feb.....	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.....	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.....	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.....	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April.....	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879
May.....	9,707	774	9,203	740	2,228	1,595	2,142	2,935
June.....	9,865	827	9,298	761	2,274	1,623	2,177	2,999
July.....	9,817	852	9,541	780	2,300	1,650	2,227	3,028

## VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH  
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946						1947							
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	
<b>Nine Groups.....</b>	<b>59,787</b>	<b>60,221</b>	<b>61,456</b>	<b>63,077</b>	<b>64,826</b>	<b>67,263</b>	<b>63,504</b>	<b>67,856</b>	<b>68,838</b>	<b>69,329</b>	<b>69,375</b>	<b>71,374</b>	<b>73,331</b>	
MANUFACTURING.....	31,798	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,185	32,571	35,996	36,650	36,951	37,372	38,048	38,427	
Durable goods.....	15,675	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,292	18,461	18,651	18,847	19,010	
Non-durable goods.....	15,211	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395	17,529	17,699	18,149	18,319	
Animal products, edible.....	1,524	1,589	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492	1,449	1,541	1,616	1,666	
Fur and products.....	116	124	127	132	141	141	109	114	126	133	139	142	136	
Leather and products.....	801	821	841	854	865	882	783	906	916	934	936	924	887	
Boots and shoes.....	472	480	502	510	515	527	464	533	535	546	549	546	518	
Lumber and its products.....	2,098	2,258	2,331	2,340	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,394	2,416	2,488	2,632	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	1,183	1,315	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,351	1,401	1,403	1,476	1,614	
Furniture.....	389	402	420	434	443	450	410	466	483	487	487	482	469	
Plant products—edible.....	1,565	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758	1,741	1,750	1,793	1,918	
Pulp and paper products.....	3,734	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,036	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193	4,243	4,639	4,859	
Pulp and paper.....	1,894	1,976	2,036	2,063	2,068	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,058	2,089	2,414	2,610	
Paper products.....	540	545	554	579	595	602	546	635	641	645	654	716	716	
Printing and publishing.....	1,306	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	1,473	1,491	1,500	1,509	1,533	
Rubber products.....	661	445	475	510	599	826	834	941	952	960	957	956	938	
Textile products.....	3,373	3,476	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314	4,353	4,262	4,075	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	505	537	559	570	567	594	518	615	629	631	616	636	615	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,222	1,232	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,530	1,530	1,475	1,436	
Tobacco.....	230	253	271	282	283	310	245	341	335	318	283	289	271	
Beverages.....	584	596	617	635	638	634	628	636	624	639	663	687	717	
Chemicals.....	1,456	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612	1,610	1,640	1,649	
Electrical apparatus.....	1,413	1,264	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	1,818	1,859	1,871	1,884	1,915	
Iron and steel products.....	10,038	9,642	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	11,517	11,617	11,729	11,818	11,765	
Crude rolled and forged products.....	1,284	920	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	1,508	1,478	1,500	1,512	1,507	
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	886	823	925	966	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179	1,189	1,198	1,192	1,186	
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,912	3,862	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,040	4,378	4,517	4,565	4,592	4,640	4,625	
Automobiles and parts.....	1,379	1,370	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833	1,817	1,904	1,916	1,959	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	953	930	884	900	948	901	748	893	935	982	998	1,033	982	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,498	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814	1,836	1,840	1,890	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	670	629	632	628	631	652	642	638	660	669	674	681	692	
Electric light and power.....	911	921	923	921	929	917	931	946	962	962	1,021	1,052	1,099	
Logging.....	1,737	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,568	3,623	3,871	3,725	2,716	2,516	2,568	
MINING.....	2,963	2,839	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780	2,860	3,052	3,410	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,272	1,313	1,328	1,340	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461	1,471	1,480	1,576	
Telegraphs.....	262	271	260	285	285	290	291	289	299	294	295	309	313	
Telephones.....	1,005	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,116	1,156	1,165	1,220	1,252	
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,413	6,540	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472	7,532	7,808	7,984	
Street railways and cartage.....	1,912	1,936	1,972	2,088	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180	2,174	2,225	2,287	2,338	
Steam railways.....	3,710	3,866	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518	4,414	4,438	4,468	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	791	738	788	896	926	982	792	804	745	780	892	1,082	1,188	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	5,648	6,060	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,570	5,869	6,677	7,334	
Building.....	2,308	2,822	2,872	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,674	2,718	2,735	2,974	3,185	3,314	
Highway.....	2,132	2,273	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,526	1,758	2,210	2,664	
Railway.....	1,209	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,266	1,183	1,269	1,384	1,309	1,137	1,282	1,356	
SERVICES.....	1,232	1,253	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379	1,414	1,445	1,526	
Hotels and restaurants.....	786	807	825	827	790	824	838	841	875	858	883	908	972	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	446	446	448	457	459	473	441	477	489	521	531	537	553	
TRADE.....	6,128	6,193	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032	7,147	7,282	7,492	
Retail.....	4,125	4,165	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,690	4,763	4,844	4,982	
Wholesale.....	2,004	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342	2,384	2,438	2,510	
<b>EIGHT GROUPS.....</b>	<b>57,192</b>	<b>57,620</b>	<b>58,775</b>	<b>60,327</b>	<b>62,078</b>	<b>64,448</b>	<b>60,730</b>	<b>64,985</b>	<b>65,934</b>	<b>66,370</b>	<b>66,380</b>	<b>68,369</b>	<b>70,317</b>	
FINANCE.....	2,594	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950	2,995	3,014	
Banks and trust companies.....	1,298	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481	1,478	1,476	1,477	1,477	
Brokerage and stock market.....	120	118	115	118	115	118	129	134	158	151	149	150	153	
Insurance.....	1,178	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266	1,321	1,370	1,378	1,381	

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg.	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1945										
Dec...	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.6
1946										
Jan...	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April...	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug...	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct...	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan...	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar...	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April...	43.5	42.9	42.6	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1
May...	41.8	44.5	42.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	45.1	42.6	43.0	41.8
June...	45.0	44.0	42.5	43.8	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.6	41.0	41.1
July...	42.0	42.5	42.6	42.6	41.4	43.9	44.2	41.7	41.6	41.4

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1945										
Dec...	44.3	41.9	45.5	46.5	47.4	41.0	33.7	43.8	44.8	41.8
1946										
Jan...	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb...	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April...	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug...	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct...	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan...	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb...	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0
Mar...	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	42.3	44.2	41.6
April...	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9
May...	43.4	38.1	44.6	45.1	45.6	39.7	36.2	43.2	43.7	42.1
June...	40.5	30.7	44.7	44.4	44.9	39.1	37.4	42.8	43.6	41.3
July...	42.2	37.6	44.5	43.8	46.0	38.5	38.7	42.3	43.1	40.7



## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products				Rubber Products	Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing		Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1946									
Jan....	42.4	46.3	37.4	39.1	36.0	36.3	40.4	42.5	38.9
Feb....	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar....	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May....	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan....	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb....	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8
Mar....	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6
April...	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	41.7	44.6	44.4	43.3
May....	45.8	49.4	43.0	41.4	43.7	41.8	44.8	44.7	43.3
June....	45.5	49.1	42.9	40.7	43.1	41.5	44.7	44.5	43.2
July....	45.7	49.8	42.0	40.8	40.7	39.2	41.3	39.9	42.1

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Distilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
Nov....	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May....	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June....	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan....	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb....	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar....	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3
April...	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2
May....	46.2	41.1	38.4	42.3	42.9	42.5	45.3	45.4	44.7
June....	45.7	41.3	37.7	42.1	43.5	43.2	44.4	44.3	44.3
July....	42.6	39.4	36.1	36.3	42.6	42.0	43.4	42.0	44.5

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manufactured Goods	Non-durable Manufactured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1945									
Dec....	44.8	44.9	44.6	45.4	47.7	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.1
1946									
Jan....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April....	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.2	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar....	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April....	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5
May....	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	46.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	43.0
June....	42.9	43.0	42.7	43.6	46.6	42.0	41.3	41.5	42.2
July....	42.1	42.5	41.7	43.8	47.6	42.0	39.5	39.2	42.0

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instruments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con-tainers	Furni-ture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre-serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1945									
Dec....	43.6	44.6	44.5	46.7	43.6	45.8	40.8	44.2	41.7
1946									
Jan....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April....	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May....	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April....	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9
May....	42.5	43.3	43.7	45.3	41.9	43.9	38.6	42.4	40.1
June....	41.9	42.4	42.9	43.5	41.6	44.1	38.0	42.2	39.6
July....	41.9	42.5	42.5	42.3	41.2	44.9	36.0	42.2	41.0

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
Nov. 1.....	67.5	60.6	74.8	61.1	55.3	64.8	70.3	79.6	73.6
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 <sup>a</sup> .....	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.0	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947 <sup>a</sup> .....	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.....	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8
May 1 <sup>a</sup> .....	78.3	71.1	85.4	71.9	65.6	76.8	82.3	90.5	83.7
June.....	79.9	73.4	86.2	72.6	66.8	78.0	83.4	91.2	84.5
July 1.....	80.8	74.6	86.8	72.7	66.0	79.5	83.8	91.7	87.3

## 38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing <sup>b</sup>		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Nov. 1.....	32.55	30.31	35.60	33.88	29.84	27.03
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, 1946.....	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 <sup>a</sup> .....	32.24	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	30.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947 <sup>a</sup> .....	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.....	35.98	33.52	38.59	36.80	33.38	30.39
May 1 <sup>a</sup> .....	36.27	33.83	38.83	36.98	33.67	30.64
June.....	36.64	34.23	38.91	37.02	34.32	31.42
July 1.....	36.45	34.02	38.69	36.89	34.16	31.11

<sup>a</sup> The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. <sup>b</sup> Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

## VII. Employment—Concluded

## 39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Nine Groups.....</b>	<b>32-34</b>	<b>32-72</b>	<b>32-81</b>	<b>32-25</b>	<b>33-42</b>	<b>34-02</b>	<b>32-77</b>	<b>35-09</b>	<b>35-66</b>	<b>35-78</b>	<b>35-95</b>	<b>36-07</b>	<b>36-19</b>
MANUFACTURING.....	32-36	32-66	32-71	33-18	33-45	34-54	32-40	35-29	35-80	35-95	36-27	36-64	36-45
Durable goods.....	33-40	34-62	34-65	35-43	35-83	37-15	34-42	37-11	38-49	38-59	38-83	38-91	38-69
Non-durable goods.....	30-21	30-68	30-82	31-08	31-17	32-07	30-29	33-63	33-15	33-40	33-67	34-32	34-16
Animal products—edible.....	31-81	31-42	31-47	31-97	32-08	33-70	32-62	34-52	35-31	35-09	35-35	35-09	34-99
Fur and products.....	29-67	30-68	31-33	31-40	32-16	32-78	28-42	31-43	33-06	34-04	34-50	33-98	33-65
Leather products.....	24-86	25-45	25-80	25-99	26-08	26-46	24-20	27-12	27-41	27-78	28-04	27-90	27-24
Boots and shoes.....	23-98	24-82	25-22	25-44	25-35	25-83	23-21	26-18	26-70	26-83	26-99	26-99	25-95
Lumber and its products.....	29-23	30-02	30-01	30-92	31-04	30-86	28-27	31-33	32-45	32-31	32-51	32-30	32-24
Rough and dressed lumber.....	30-25	31-29	31-14	32-15	32-36	31-93	29-42	32-40	33-87	33-98	33-86	33-48	33-37
Furniture.....	27-75	28-02	28-45	29-39	29-30	29-74	26-64	29-88	30-81	30-83	31-37	31-33	31-6
Plant products—edible.....	28-50	27-75	27-12	27-39	28-96	28-97	28-20	29-69	30-20	30-36	30-73	31-01	30-82
Pulp and paper products.....	36-32	37-22	37-29	38-16	38-17	38-50	37-21	39-38	39-42	39-70	39-65	42-23	43-10
Pulp and paper.....	41-26	42-89	42-81	43-98	43-90	44-00	42-61	44-83	44-86	44-91	44-49	49-66	51-47
Paper products.....	28-26	28-74	28-74	29-26	29-82	30-24	27-89	31-61	31-58	31-61	32-28	32-02	32-12
Printing and publishing.....	34-37	34-58	34-73	35-62	35-61	36-24	35-76	37-17	37-16	37-82	37-97	38-05	37-94
Rubber products.....	30-36	32-09	34-01	35-54	31-29	37-64	34-83	38-62	38-46	38-41	38-33	38-37	38-06
Textile products.....	24-46	25-41	25-07	25-65	26-03	26-60	23-58	27-28	27-66	27-92	28-24	28-13	27-11
Hosiery and knit goods.....	21-59	22-69	23-46	23-97	23-46	24-39	21-54	24-99	25-19	25-07	25-48	25-70	24-77
Garments and personal furnishings.....	24-42	25-36	26-08	24-77	26-23	26-35	23-44	26-93	27-43	27-85	27-84	27-23	26-75
Tobacco.....	26-09	26-71	26-99	27-24	26-99	27-39	21-12	26-97	26-92	27-35	28-21	27-24	27-01
Beverages.....	34-96	35-46	35-78	36-58	36-71	37-27	37-01	38-12	37-87	38-44	39-18	40-17	39-76
Chemicals.....	34-39	34-93	35-16	35-69	35-54	36-30	36-13	37-49	38-07	38-38	38-39	38-78	39-09
Electrical apparatus.....	32-81	33-22	33-47	33-76	33-40	35-69	34-38	36-12	36-67	36-97	37-06	37-10	37-44
Iron and steel products.....	36-04	36-12	36-22	37-02	37-59	39-17	36-07	40-10	40-66	40-74	40-95	41-17	40-69
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	37-07	35-58	36-05	36-69	38-46	40-98	37-37	42-64	43-80	43-10	42-75	42-80	41-98
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	35-17	35-13	35-69	36-71	36-73	37-19	33-93	38-64	39-16	39-22	39-82	40-20	39-44
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	37-48	37-40	37-50	38-25	38-78	41-23	39-15	41-84	42-16	42-49	42-22	42-57	42-26
Automobiles and parts.....	38-06	37-86	36-90	36-52	37-09	41-73	39-07	42-78	43-52	43-12	43-54	43-13	43-27
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	37-39	37-73	37-06	37-89	39-45	38-85	34-48	39-18	40-02	40-64	42-45	42-77	41-07
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35-55	36-29	35-86	36-54	36-73	37-90	36-37	38-27	38-32	38-62	38-98	39-26	40-23
Non-metallic mineral products.....	38-99	39-33	39-11	39-21	39-43	39-88	40-71	41-62	42-46	43-24	43-67	43-05	42-89
Electric light and power.....	38-75	37-84	37-48	38-11	38-91	39-15	39-34	40-49	40-77	40-68	42-03	41-33	41-29
LOGGING.....	29-24	32-25	31-87	30-54	30-28	29-60	32-07	31-75	34-08	36-61	35-19	33-88	35-63
MINING.....	39-49	38-84	39-12	40-25	40-22	40-12	35-43	42-12	43-37	43-17	43-54	41-17	43-29
COMMUNICATIONS.....	32-37	32-38	32-34	33-07	33-45	33-25	33-65	33-61	33-75	34-02	33-76	34-41	34-35
Telegraphs.....	32-49	33-87	33-28	35-85	35-57	36-63	37-21	36-78	37-97	37-31	37-53	38-44	37-76
Telephones.....	32-33	32-01	32-11	32-39	32-94	32-32	32-82	32-86	32-79	33-29	32-94	33-54	33-61
TRANSPORTATION.....	39-06	39-36	39-86	41-54	41-28	42-88	43-06	44-40	44-47	44-47	43-55	43-37	43-99
Street railways and cartage.....	34-94	34-76	35-15	36-48	36-04	36-55	36-53	37-98	38-39	37-95	38-17	38-47	39-70
Steam railways.....	43-41	44-52	44-91	46-58	46-35	49-07	49-06	49-50	50-45	50-89	49-59	49-26	49-06
Shipping and stevedoring.....	32-99	32-44	32-43	35-48	35-41	36-18	35-63	37-67	35-60	35-49	34-95	35-51	38-63
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	31-22	31-96	32-17	32-18	32-67	32-77	31-00	33-76	34-55	33-69	34-61	34-45	34-60
Building.....	33-40	34-02	34-60	35-66	35-41	35-44	31-16	35-23	36-89	36-07	37-48	37-08	36-77
Highway.....	29-60	29-89	29-95	29-33	29-02	28-79	28-60	30-51	32-62	30-50	30-36	30-66	31-81
Railway.....	30-38	31-08	32-08	31-49	34-12	35-02	33-98	33-96	33-64	33-03	35-46	35-82	35-89
SERVICES.....	20-96	20-83	21-05	21-59	21-95	22-49	22-19	22-75	23-28	23-22	23-37	23-22	23-34
Hotels and restaurants.....	20-15	19-95	20-08	20-73	21-01	21-76	21-90	22-01	22-63	22-17	22-35	22-09	22-13
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	22-55	22-65	23-08	23-33	23-76	24-06	22-74	24-20	24-56	25-19	25-30	25-42	25-82
TRADE.....	28-72	29-10	29-05	29-03	29-13	28-78	28-97	30-47	30-79	30-81	31-10	31-50	31-73
Retail.....	26-64	27-16	27-04	26-82	27-02	26-64	26-75	28-19	28-49	28-54	28-67	28-28	29-56
Wholesale.....	34-21	34-11	34-24	34-90	34-83	34-93	35-34	35-18	36-61	36-66	36-76	37-01	37-12
FINANCE.....	32-24	32-64	32-72	33-15	33-33	33-94	32-64	35-03	35-58	35-71	35-91	36-00	36-13
BANKS.....	34-66	34-65	34-95	35-89	35-52	35-63	35-75	40-40	36-68	36-93	37-43	37-51	37-51
Banks and trust companies.....	30-83	30-91	31-66	31-75	31-73	31-82	31-85	32-85	33-01	32-88	32-86	32-88	32-90
Brokerage and stock market.....	37-72	37-28	36-95	38-41	37-77	40-70	39-78	42-93	44-94	43-14	43-17	43-97	44-80
Insurance.....	39-78	39-67	39-58	40-82	40-72	40-53	40-84	41-06	41-09	42-09	43-28	43-37	43-24

VIII. Prices  
40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39=100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings	Miscellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Commodities only)
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	119.9	132.8	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	112.3	126.3
Feb.....	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	190.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.....	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.....	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April.....	130.6	151.6	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2
May.....	133.1	154.9	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	115.4	145.2
June.....	134.9	157.7	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	117.8	147.4
July.....	135.9	159.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	117.8	149.1

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS<sup>1</sup>  
1935-1939=100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
<b>1945</b>										
Nov.....	176.8	190.3	179.6	201.7	184.6	178.5	172.6	166.8	174.1	195.5
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
<b>1946</b>										
Jan.....	179.0	196.2	187.2	209.5	188.1	180.8	173.8	169.1	175.7	193.4
Feb.....	180.3	202.9	187.2	208.9	188.2	182.5	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.1
Mar.....	180.6	205.5	190.8	216.4	188.1	182.3	175.6	169.7	177.6	195.8
April.....	182.8	210.4	192.2	218.3	190.3	184.6	178.1	171.1	180.6	196.9
May.....	184.8	216.2	197.5	221.8	194.1	187.6	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.1
June.....	187.0	214.4	199.5	232.3	197.6	189.4	181.2	173.3	183.2	201.7
July.....	188.4	217.1	200.9	229.3	199.9	191.1	181.5	173.8	184.0	209.9
Aug.....	187.7	237.1	205.7	224.3	201.3	190.1	180.7	172.8	183.1	201.0
Sept.....	184.6	176.5	185.9	193.4	197.9	188.6	179.5	171.3	182.0	204.2
Oct.....	184.1	166.7	181.4	181.5	200.5	189.0	179.6	171.6	179.3	202.8
Nov.....	184.8	161.5	179.4	180.2	202.2	190.7	180.1	171.9	179.4	203.9
Dec.....	185.5	161.7	177.8	176.3	203.6	190.5	180.7	173.2	180.8	206.0
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.....	186.7	155.7	178.0	179.4	206.1	191.4	183.2	173.9	182.0	206.3
Feb.....	187.0	155.1	177.0	180.1	205.2	190.3	184.8	175.0	184.7	204.3
Mar.....	189.4	165.3	176.3	184.3	206.1	193.0	186.6	177.2	187.8	204.5
April.....	190.5	166.2	178.1	182.1	203.7	193.2	191.4	178.5	190.8	207.4
May.....	192.2	168.4	179.0	190.4	204.8	195.6	192.6	179.8	192.2	206.0
June.....	194.8	175.8	181.7	195.8	209.5	200.5	194.4	180.5	192.5	205.6

<sup>1</sup>Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

## VIII. Prices

## 42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100

Group	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Wholesale Prices, Total.....</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>129.1</b>
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6	111.4	111.8	113.5
Animal Products.....	115.7	115.4	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0	123.6	124.5	128.0	129.6	129.4
Textiles.....	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2	123.9	131.1	132.2
Wood Products.....	130.5	131.0	131.2	133.3	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8	161.0	162.8	165.0
Iron and its Products.....	128.3	128.5	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5	133.7	134.8	135.0
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0	116.2	115.8	115.1	126.9	131.1
Non-Metallics.....	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3	111.4	113.6	114.4
Chemicals.....	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	110.9	110.8
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods.....	102.1	101.6	101.5	103.1	103.3	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8	112.5	116.5	117.5
Food, Beverages.....	109.8	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	118.1	119.1	120.5
Producers' Goods.....	106.2	105.9	105.9	107.4	108.1	108.9	111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6	125.6	128.5	129.4
Producers' Equipment.....	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4	130.4	130.8	131.5
Producers' Materials.....	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4	125.1	128.2	129.2
Building Materials.....	134.7	135.8	135.8	137.6	140.9	141.7	148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4	160.2	164.0	165.5
Manufacturers' Materials.....	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5	119.2	122.1	123.1
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	110.2	108.6	108.2	112.3	113.5	113.6	115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6	128.1	129.3	131.0
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured..	98.9	99.6	99.8	101.4	101.4	101.7	103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8	113.4	115.6	116.2
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	98.0	94.9	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1	112.9	112.3	114.4
Manufactured.....	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9	100.2	105.3	105.3	108.8	109.0
Total.....	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3	108.4	108.8	110.4	111.5
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	116.5	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.3	133.0	133.8
Manufactured.....	100.8	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9	119.7	121.1	121.7
Total.....	107.6	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2	125.2	126.3	126.9
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	103.7	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.6	104.1	106.6
Animal.....	130.6	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4	143.4	144.4	142.7
Total.....	113.8	111.5	110.9	113.3	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	116.4	116.9	118.5	119.2	120.1
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6	114.1	137.9	129.2
Manufactured.....	149.8	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4	157.5	157.1	157.1
Total.....	144.4	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.9	150.5	145.8	151.9	149.5
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	162.7	162.7	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	186.7	188.2	203.4	206.7	209.8
Manufactured.....	100.6	101.4	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.9	121.4	121.4	122.2	123.4
Total.....	129.5	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5	150.6	161.6	163.7
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2	119.3	124.3	125.6
Manufactured.....	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.9	105.9	108.6	110.3	110.4	112.6	112.9	114.4	115.8
Total.....	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2	115.8	118.8	120.2



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## VIII. Prices—Concluded

## 44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1945						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—</b>													
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-575	-650	-650	-650	-650
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-375	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-550
Flour, First Patent, Toronto bbl.	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal. cwt.	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	7-893	7-893	7-893	7-893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto. "	13-220	12-540	12-350	12-280	12-370	12-610	13-360	13-980	14-240	14-660	15-050	15-280	14-470
Hogs, E 1 dressed, Toronto. "	20-900	21-150	20-420	19-870	20-170	20-800	21-710	21-380	21-380	21-630	21-600	21-650	22-010
Beef hides, packer hides native steers. lbs.	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180
Leather, packer hide crops. "	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-565	-565	-565	-565	-565	-565	-565
Box sides, D. Oshawa. ft.	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-282	-282	-282	-282	-282	-282
Butter, creamery, first, Montreal. lb.	-417	-420	-420	-420	-420	-420	-420	-420	-420	-420	-519	-518	-519
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. doz.	-492	-505	-505	-505	-505	-468	-423	-393	-395	-393	-403	-414	-440
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single. "	-348	-348	-348	-348	-348	-348	-348	-608	-608	-608	-608	-608	-608
Wool, eastern bright, ½ blood. "	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-300	-300	-300	-300	-320	-340	-340
Wool, western range, semi-bright, ½ blood. "	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-250	-250	-250	-250	-300	-320	-320
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1. ton	63-600	63-800	64-000	64-000	64-000	75-000	75-000	75-000	75-000	75-000	81-000	81-000	81-000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1. ton	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500
Steel, merchant bars, mild, 100 lb. ton	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal. cwt.	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	13-364	16-225	16-625	16-625	16-625	19,790	21-250
Lead, domestic, Montreal. lb.	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	7-047	10-630	10-630	10-630	10-630	13,410	13-450
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto <sup>1</sup> lb.	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-743	-743	-743	-743	-743	-743
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	7-386	10-250	10-250	10-250	10-250	10-510	10-250
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	14-190	14-290
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run of-mine. "	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980
Gasoline, Toronto <sup>2</sup> . gal.	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-200	-170	-170	-180	-180	-180	-180
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000

<sup>1</sup> New series commencing Feb. 1947.<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

## 45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39=100

<b>Security Prices—</b>																				
<b>COMMON STOCK PRICES—</b>																				
Total (100).....	119-1	116-9	104-4	101-8	102-5	105-4	106-2	109-4	106-4	104-8	104-4	105-3	107-4							
Industrials, total (74).....	112-6	110-4	97-4	95-0	95-3	99-3	99-2	102-4	99-2	97-7	97-6	98-6	100-6							
Machinery and equipment (10).....	190-0	187-6	162-7	166-0	173-7	180-2	179-9	184-9	180-5	180-9	180-3	177-1	183-4							
Pulp and paper (8).....	206-1	208-6	229-4	233-3	235-1	250-0	253-7	264-3	257-6	242-3	234-7	244-5	261-0							
Milling (4).....	140-0	136-4	122-6	123-0	122-7	123-9	124-9	125-3	123-1	122-8	120-2	119-7	119-3							
Oil (4).....	71-8	70-8	64-9	63-2	63-1	63-6	63-0	68-6	65-8	64-4	69-9	67-9	68-8							
Textiles and clothing (9).....	206-4	207-9	190-5	182-1	180-7	181-8	182-9	190-6	185-9	180-1	177-0	178-0	179-7							
Food and allied products (13).....	134-0	129-9	123-7	122-8	121-0	123-3	124-0	129-8	129-3	128-6	127-5	126-7	127-3							
Beverages (8).....	430-2	430-5	349-2	330-9	314-3	317-1	303-5	302-5	291-9	281-6	279-5	289-3	307-2							
Building materials (16).....	157-3	154-1	137-1	133-9	134-9	138-4	142-0	145-3	140-2	136-8	136-4	135-8	136-6							
Industrial mines (2).....	100-1	95-1	84-5	81-6	83-6	92-1	93-3	96-6	90-2	90-3	88-5	89-3	89-7							
Utilities, total (18).....	132-2	130-3	118-8	114-1	115-2	118-3	117-7	121-8	120-1	117-7	115-6	116-7	120-2							
Transportation (2).....	206-9	197-5	164-8	150-8	145-6	148-7	149-6	162-6	149-5	146-2	136-1	136-9	152-3							
Telephone and telegraph (9).....	132-0	131-5	124-0	114-8	114-7	118-9	121-0	121-9	120-1	118-3	120-5	121-1	121-0							
Power and traction (14).....	109-8	109-9	103-7	103-8	107-5	110-3	108-1	110-4	112-4	110-3	109-2	110-5	110-6							
Banks (8).....	135-3	132-3	124-1	124-7	129-8	133-5	133-1	133-4	130-6	130-1	130-7	129-2	129-0							
<b>MINING STOCK PRICES—</b>																				
Total (27).....	93-4	89-7	81-6	80-3	83-3	83-7	86-6	88-8	85-7	84-1	83-0	86-9	85-8							
Gold (23).....	81-7	77-6	71-1	70-1	73-1	70-9	74-1	75-7	73-8	73-0	72-3	76-6	75-6							
Base metals (4).....	114-9	112-1	101-0	98-9	101-9	107-6	109-8	113-3	107-8	104-6	104-5	104-3	104-1							
<b>PREFERRED STOCKS.</b>	157-5	157-9	151-4	153-6	154-7	153-8	157-5	158-5	156-0	153-1	154-3	155-8	155-4							
<b>BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—</b>																				
Treasury Bill yields.....	0-403	0-402	0-402	0-365	0-396	0-396	0-399	0-399	0-399	0-407	0-407	0-407	0-405							
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2-63	2-61	2-62	2-62	2-62	2-62	2-61	2-61	2-61	2-61	2-61	2-60	2-58							
Index of.....	85-1	85-0	84-9	85-0	85-0	85-0	84-9	84-7	84-6	84-5	84-5	84-3	83-8							
Capitalized yields.....	117-8	117-6	117-6	117-6	117-6	117-6	117-8	118-1	118-2	117-9	118-2	118-6	119-3							

## IX. Finance

## 46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	June 25	June 30	July 2	July 9	July 16	July 23
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>LIABILITIES—</b>						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Res. fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,148,947,685	1,162,615,618	1,154,959,535	1,158,267,912	1,154,637,674	1,152,162,524
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	110,638,861	105,630,284	105,721,771	128,191,562	121,135,960	138,333,286
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	497,364,405	474,440,493	476,843,024	468,310,081	457,208,766	464,343,199
(d) Other.....	59,420,215	54,390,671	58,254,355	53,498,893	61,273,758	67,056,083
Total.....	667,423,481	634,461,448	640,819,151	650,000,536	639,618,484	667,732,538
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327	475,327	875,327
6. All other liabilities.....	16,343,409	20,911,393	59,044,704	36,124,145	27,962,003	16,895,229
Total.....	1,848,740,268	1,824,014,153	1,870,849,083	1,860,418,286	1,837,743,855	1,832,715,985
<b>ASSETS—</b>						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	975,327	3,990,327	975,327	975,327	475,327	875,327
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	975,327	3,990,327	975,327	975,327	475,327	875,327
2. Subsidiary coin.....	357,870	383,995	414,631	418,815	431,753	434,744
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	1,091,206,931	1,063,968,735	1,102,549,554	1,112,652,067	1,094,712,428	1,098,777,261
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	722,606,246	716,000,782	716,028,735	705,716,415	706,503,500	709,368,153
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
Total.....	1,828,813,277	1,794,969,517	1,833,578,290	1,833,368,482	1,816,215,928	1,823,145,429
7. Bank Premises.....	2,453,534	2,453,534	2,453,534	2,453,672	2,454,437	2,455,802
8. All other assets.....	16,110,260	22,516,779	33,427,301	23,201,989	18,166,409	25,804,683
Total.....	1,848,740,268	1,824,014,153	1,870,849,083	1,860,418,286	1,837,743,855	1,832,715,985

## 47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946							1947						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
<b>Money Supply (M+M<sub>1</sub>).....</b>	<b>6974.6</b>	<b>7097.3</b>	<b>7129.6</b>	<b>7232.0</b>	<b>7415.8</b>	<b>7612.8</b>	<b>7561.8</b>	<b>7545.4</b>	<b>7555.3</b>	<b>7592.7</b>	<b>7694.1</b>	<b>7394.0</b>	<b>7397.0</b>	
<b>CIRCULATING MEDIA—</b>														
Bank Notes in Circulation—														
Bank of Canada.....	1114.0	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1	1186.2	1138.6	1137.9	1153.2	1153.9	1148.1	1152.6	
Chartered Banks.....	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.2	19.9	
Notes in hands of public.....	1011.0	988.6	1015.9	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6	1026.6	1009.6	1026.0	1020.7	
Subsidiary coin in hands of public.....	64.0	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4	63.8	63.4	64.5	64.7	
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M <sub>1</sub> ).....	1075.0	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0	1090.4	1073.0	1090.5	1085.4	
<b>Deposits—</b>														
Deposits with Chartered Banks—														
Dominion Government.....	114.3	143.0	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	299.3	435.0	368.7	186.4	197.9	
Provincial Government.....	128.1	136.0	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3	140.2	137.3	183.9	143.0	124.1	
Demand.....	2150.3	2197.1	2148.2	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6	2145.4	1995.7	2166.2	2053.3	2185.8	
Notice.....	3363.5	3410.6	3465.7	3324.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8	3596.3	3619.3	3637.3	3582.4	3643.8	
Total.....	5756.1	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6232.0	6232.7	6171.8	6198.0	6366.1	6065.7	6151.6	
Deposits with Bank of Canada—														
Dominion Government.....	57.9	69.1	69.1	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7	159.8	195.7	179.4	105.6	
Other.....	85.6	90.1	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3	64.6	69.3	58.5	54.4	
Total.....	143.4	159.2	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	291.0	224.4	265.0	237.9	160.0	
<b>Total Deposits (M<sub>2</sub>).....</b>	<b>5899.6</b>	<b>6046.1</b>	<b>6040.8</b>	<b>6152.6</b>	<b>6322.7</b>	<b>6506.3</b>	<b>6406.3</b>	<b>6465.7</b>	<b>6462.2</b>	<b>6412.4</b>	<b>6621.1</b>	<b>6303.5</b>	<b>6311.6</b>	

# IX. Finance—Continued 48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Assets—</b>													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada....	126-30	162-10	134-04	153-58	149-30	140-36	176-86	143-04	129-16	147-26	164-82	142-37	151-75
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	500-48	532-48	521-12	511-34	538-56	570-51	565-47	533-32	493-61	536-26	542-57	477-65	474-43
Totals.....	626-78	694-58	655-17	664-92	687-86	719-88	742-33	676-36	622-77	683-55	707-39	630-02	626-18
<b>SUNDRY ASSETS—</b>													
Gold and coin.....	12-45	14-00	12-73	13-69	13-63	12-73	13-35	15-22	14-74	14-28	14-70	13-60	13-75
Foreign currency.....	101-68	90-85	95-06	97-07	96-39	96-22	92-90	96-49	95-28	99-71	101-84	102-23	123-40
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	230-03	239-30	204-06	286-61	282-82	243-26	328-43	267-48	351-54	265-94	291-39	234-78	281-21
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks.....	27-93	24-76	24-31	27-75	25-79	25-69	29-39	32-89	31-89	34-70	39-15	34-72	30-98
Other foreign banks.....	193-93	161-98	164-06	151-02	138-09	163-70	162-34	144-98	149-66	203-35	151-89	147-46	153-01
Canadian Chartered banks.....	2-38	2-49	2-43	2-68	2-16	4-19	2-36	2-33	1-66	2-65	2-31	2-70	2-53
<b>SECURITIES—</b>													
Dom.-Prov. Government.....	3,681-9	3,738-5	3,765-1	3,792-4	3,864-5	3,915-6	3,633-7	3,710-2	3,525-8	3,576-7	3,624-2	3,477-3	3,428-7
Canadian municipal.....	96-27	98-96	102-21	131-04	135-65	112-41	115-46	134-79	155-41	170-27	177-75	142-25	142-68
Foreign public.....	318-44	283-61	275-98	273-55	280-04	270-36	275-53	277-53	319-20	260-11	304-38	294-94	299-29
Other.....	177-87	176-37	192-60	178-37	190-61	167-22	207-19	246-60	263-76	232-11	242-19	247-36	260-27
Totals.....	4,274-8	4,297-6	4,335-9	4,376-3	4,470-8	4,495-6	4,231-8	4,369-1	4,264-2	4,239-2	4,348-5	4,161-8	4,131-0
<b>CALL AND SHORT LOANS—</b>													
In Canada.....	115-20	96-22	98-31	90-69	97-29	116-86	135-48	134-38	154-80	120-80	97-02	81-36	106-30
Elsewhere.....	74-41	68-48	77-31	65-61	79-69	70-48	77-10	85-29	72-69	83-54	79-03	74-86	79-35
<b>CURRENT LOANS—</b>													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	9-43	5-91	6-27	13-91	12-12	18-58	28-63	6-29	6-97	6-58	5-06	7-46	10-06
Municipalities, etc.....	30-86	34-35	33-41	34-23	27-16	26-98	24-80	26-94	30-54	41-85	42-07	33-74	31-67
Other.....	1147-72	1190-15	1209-71	1235-81	1301-65	1430-54	1453-80	1448-0	1468-3	1507-0	1581-2	1622-7	1667-3
Elsewhere than in Canada.....	154-10	142-34	145-42	159-93	164-53	167-55	177-95	180-61	190-89	187-69	200-49	207-22	190-55
<b>OTHER ASSETS—</b>													
Non-current loans.....	0-95	0-96	0-92	0-94	0-95	0-92	0-94	0-94	0-96	0-93	0-95	0-99	1-01
Bank premises.....	64-97	65-16	65-62	65-76	64-22	63-78	64-22	64-69	65-27	65-75	65-96	67-39	69-03
Other real estate.....	1-77	1-76	1-69	1-69	1-32	0-86	0-85	0-81	0-79	0-66	0-79	0-75	0-94
Mortgages.....	1-66	1-60	1-45	1-41	1-51	1-69	1-65	1-62	1-60	1-58	1-53	1-49	1-41
Loans to controlled companies.....	10-59	10-65	10-61	10-57	10-40	10-37	10-31	10-68	10-63	11-08	11-05	10-99	10-94
Note circulation deposit.....	1-70	1-55	1-33	1-33	1-33	1-33	1-33	1-34	1-34	1-34	1-34	1-34	1-34
Letters of credit.....	180-89	177-10	189-13	182-15	187-63	200-49	212-96	205-10	208-24	220-70	220-94	215-35	211-97
Other assets.....	4-90	4-95	4-79	4-06	5-31	5-32	5-72	5-96	5-89	5-76	5-66	5-85	5-83
Totals Assets.....	7,269-8	7,316-6	7,342-2	7,508-1	7,692-7	7,677-0	7,798-6	7,767-7	7,750-6	7,798-7	7,970-3	7,648-7	7,749-7
<b>Liabilities—</b>													
Notes in circulation.....	23-30	22-89	22-51	22-15	21-78	21-71	21-42	21-13	20-89	20-68	20-47	20-22	19-87
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	114-30	142-95	153-63	120-70	286-65	600-17	365-93	481-96	299-33	435-63	368-74	186-38	197-87
Provincial.....	128-07	135-99	124-32	127-21	121-63	119-84	125-97	161-32	140-24	137-32	183-91	143-60	124-14
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	2,150-3	2,107-1	2,148-2	2,265-5	2,315-7	2,181-8	2,290-8	2,096-6	2,145-4	1,995-7	2,166-2	2,053-3	2,185-8
Time in Canada.....	3,363-4	3,410-9	3,465-7	3,524-1	3,476-7	3,460-1	3,469-3	3,532-8	3,586-3	3,619-3	3,637-3	3,682-4	3,643-8
Foreign.....	766-11	697-43	704-07	710-12	714-96	700-88	716-03	734-08	797-67	797-34	789-25	756-96	777-23
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks.....	17-00	19-58	15-44	21-88	20-38	18-44	24-71	22-20	20-08	21-00	21-77	18-92	24-20
United Kingdom banks.....	31-71	30-73	33-33	35-16	31-48	31-09	32-75	25-50	24-69	30-65	29-84	37-87	35-08
Other banks.....	105-33	103-62	104-31	107-23	105-82	100-85	103-78	103-44	103-94	95-58	98-35	106-20	102-67
Total Deposit Liabilities.....	6,676-8	6,738-2	6,749-3	6,911-7	7,073-7	7,213-3	7,129-3	7,118-0	7,099-6	7,132-6	7,295-3	6,984-6	7,090-8
of which: Canadian currency.....	5,779-5	5,830-8	5,893-0	6,061-9	6,245-2	6,408-3	6,294-5	6,270-7	6,211-4	6,231-6	6,403-8	6,124-8	6,208-1
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00
Letters of Credit.....	180-89	177-10	189-13	182-15	187-63	200-49	212-96	205-10	208-24	220-70	220-94	215-35	211-97
Other.....	3-91	3-83	4-16	3-76	5-38	5-15	3-58	2-26	2-50	2-57	2-63	3-18	3-14
Liabilities to Shareholders.....													
Dividends.....	1-48	3-12	1-90	1-50	3-70	2-57	3-04	3-16	1-96	1-52	3-17	1-95	1-50
Reserve.....	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	151-75	176-75	176-75	176-50	176-50	176-50	176-75	176-75	176-75
Capital paid up.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Total Liabilities.....	7,283-3	7,300-0	7,326-6	7,491-5	7,677-1	7,866-58	7,788-21	7,757-3	7,740-2	7,788-3	7,960-0	7,638-3	7,739-27
<b>Daily Average Data—</b>													
Canadian currency deposits.....	5,788-7	5,840-9	5,897-0	5,973-3	6,099-7	6,299-1	6,198-5	6,184-8	6,289-7	6,102-5	6,233-0	6,172-0	6,178-2
Canadian cash reserve.....	556-6	653-7	681-5	650-4	677-4	718-1	696-5	711-3	685-1	670-7	691-3	676-6	648-4
Total public note circulation*	982-5	986-8	992-1	1,005-5	1,014-5	1,014-4	1,030-0	999-7	1,000-2	1,012-6	1,012-7	1,005-0	1,003-0
<b>Daily Average Ratio:</b>													
Cash to Deposits.....	11-3	11-4	11-6	11-0	11-1	11-4	11-2	11-5	10-9	11-0	11-1	11-0	10-5

\*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

## IX. Finance—Continued

## 48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	248.6	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0	262.0	267.6	265.0	265.3
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	272.9	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	280.5	295.6	284.7	278.8	287.3	281.2	269.5
Current loans in Canada.....	147.2	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2	202.7	208.1	213.8
Total securities.....	315.2	316.9	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6	320.6	306.9	304.6
Total public note cir- culation*	508.7	507.9	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7	521.2	521.2	517.2	516.2

\*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

## 49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Cheques Cashied—</b>													
<b>MARITIME PROVINCES</b>													
Halifax.....	80.5	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	70.6	122.8	83.4
Moncton.....	22.7	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	28.2	24.1	26.5
Saint John.....	40.0	36.8	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0	44.3	45.6	42.3	42.0
Totals.....	143.2	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.9	144.5	189.2	151.9
<b>QUEBEC</b>													
Montreal.....	1,594.9	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1,833.3	1,630.2	1,716.1	1,728.5	2,048.3	1,616.5	1,786.4
Quebec.....	184.7	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	191.4	149.3	163.6
Sherbrooke.....	17.6	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.4	20.3	20.4
Totals.....	1,797.2	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2,040.6	1,769.7	1,893.1	1,907.2	2,260.1	1,786.1	1,970.5
<b>ONTARIO</b>													
Brantford.....	22.9	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	29.6	28.6	29.0
Chatham.....	15.1	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.9	19.4	18.5	18.7
Fort William.....	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.8	17.7
Hamilton.....	120.3	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	181.0	145.0	150.1
Kingston.....	16.3	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	19.6	18.3	17.9
Kitchener.....	31.2	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.9	37.0	34.0	35.3
London.....	71.0	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	90.2	85.4	87.8
Ottawa.....	285.4	240.1	545.3	498.5	336.5	496.9	243.8	389.1	253.2	479.4	476.0	285.6	254.9
Peterborough.....	16.7	15.5	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6	18.1	20.7	19.9	21.8
St. Catharines.....	21.6	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	26.0	26.3	25.9
Sarnia.....	20.0	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.8	23.9	21.4	23.9
Sudbury.....	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	16.4	15.3	16.9
Toronto.....	1,634.4	1,337.7	1,845.8	1,889.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1,875.2	1,713.7	1,898.2	1,631.3	1,696.4	1,598.5	1,574.6
Windsor.....	77.0	83.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0	85.9	104.1	85.9	101.5
Totals.....	2,361.1	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,532.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2,596.4	2,539.2	2,330.9	2,593.9	2,760.8	2,402.6	2,375.9
<b>PRAIRIE PROVINCES</b>													
Brandon.....	13.0	8.0	8.8	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	9.6	10.3	8.8
Calgary.....	143.7	125.3	125.6	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	139.4	148.2	173.9	160.0
Edmonton.....	99.4	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	107.4	129.6	117.8
Lethbridge.....	11.2	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8	14.4	14.7	13.9	13.8
Medicine Hat.....	6.6	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.9
Moose Jaw.....	15.4	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5	15.3	18.6	18.1	19.3
Prince Albert.....	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.6
Regina.....	76.6	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	83.2	67.4	32.4	96.6	93.2	94.7	95.3	99.5
Saskatoon.....	26.3	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.6	25.7	31.5	31.5	35.3	32.9	32.3
Winnipeg.....	430.3	417.5	557.7	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	350.1	443.4	476.1	646.1	594.5	591.6
Totals.....	831.9	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7	806.4	1,091.5	1,085.2	1,060.7
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>													
New Westminster.....	17.9	18.7	18.8	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	23.1	23.8	23.7
Vancouver.....	329.1	321.1	330.2	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	488.5	424.3	468.7
Victoria.....	66.4	61.2	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2	65.2	74.7	64.2	72.6
Totals.....	413.4	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.8	584.3	512.3	565.0
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>5,546.9</b>	<b>4,866.5</b>	<b>5,896.6</b>	<b>6,313.6</b>	<b>6,311.5</b>	<b>5,935.2</b>	<b>6,215.8</b>	<b>5,596.7</b>	<b>5,737.1</b>	<b>6,043.2</b>	<b>6,841.3</b>	<b>5,975.4</b>	<b>6,123.9</b>

## IX. Finance—Continued

## 50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of July, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of July, 1946	April 1, 1947 to July 31, 1947 (July Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to July 31, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Receipts—</b>				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	25,724,410	17,969,980	100,798,601	61,018,414
Excise Duties.....	13,636,923	15,860,843	60,772,984	59,743,321
Excise Taxes.....	54,994,631	49,773,307	178,315,909	154,352,989
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	134,869,327	145,882,594	547,668,259	541,182,754
Postal Revenue.....	5,500,000	4,900,000	22,000,000	19,600,000
Sundry.....	10,073,430	3,463,384	20,122,528	16,848,707
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	244,798,922	237,550,109	929,678,279	852,746,184
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	5,633,158	11,957,624	16,542,910	75,285,117
Other.....	5,169,082	6,343,306	31,114,300	12,072,685
Grand Total.....	255,601,162	255,851,039	977,335,490	940,103,987
<b>Disbursements—</b>				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,279,438	1,099,725	4,267,544	3,674,818
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	19,807,838	20,055,093	111,934,728	116,777,332
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....		5,783,334	63,001,295	39,348,936
Other Appropriations.....	8,095,385	7,697,804	11,908,302	9,914,248
Labour.....	2,816,453	1,752,705	10,044,951	6,873,366
Mines and Resources.....	2,176,289	1,537,307	6,704,377	4,839,697
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,849,487	19,964,177	86,946,523	79,576,630
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure).....	9,252,512	7,444,535	9,253,537	7,445,329
Other Appropriations.....	357,931	369,549	1,284,300	1,233,623
National Revenue.....	2,670,461	2,199,458	9,868,885	8,321,788
Post Office.....	5,465,554	4,818,230	18,446,170	16,723,523
Public Works.....	2,963,713	1,567,189	7,796,109	5,191,918
Transport.....	2,283,558	1,475,806	6,803,197	5,195,247
Veterans Affairs.....	8,165,504	7,097,169	33,082,277	28,584,266
Other Departments.....	5,322,517	3,809,333	17,802,708	13,452,015
Total Ordinary.....	92,506,641	86,671,414	399,134,901	347,152,635
DEMORILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	2,977,233	8,737,695	11,146,869	23,866,168
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	12,502,763	Cr.+13,772,639	14,335,411	17,516,481
Other Appropriations.....	4,046,920	879,960	9,246,437	9,757,820



## IX. Finance—Concluded

## 50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of July, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of July, 1946	April 1, 1947 to July 31, 1947 (July Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to July 31, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Disbursements—Concluded</b>				
DEMOLITION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE—				
—Concluded				
Labour.....	345,546	2,226,700	2,172,036	7,140,166
Mines and Resources.....	342,800	440,168	799,108	834,713
National Defence Services.....	13,907,908	33,624,989	44,612,828	180,505,405
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including				
Pensions to the Blind.....	2,442,196	1,973,964	2,442,366	1,974,151
Other Appropriations.....	50,898	10,580	65,214	36,551
Public Works.....	917,809	1,292,363	2,519,445	3,180,714
Reconstruction and Supply.....	6,855,176	3,405,017	12,846,421	25,860,785
Transport.....	360,220	326,589	1,011,904	2,736,133
Veterans Affairs.....	17,447,865	56,791,026	78,915,081	187,246,173
Other Departments.....	163,402	126,981	786,821	155,307
Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	62,360,737	96,083,392	180,899,943	460,810,267
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	604,660	328,106	1,999,344	1,912,917
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	2,226,119	341,008	6,675,075	768,551
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	116,000	58,000	290,000	232,000
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A/C-Misc.....	17,311	25,900	30,428	66,350
Grand Total Expenditures.....	157,631,458	183,507,719	589,029,691	810,942,720
<b>Loans, Advances and Investments**—Net Increase or *Decrease</b>				
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.....	54,241,923	38,392,511	127,688,239	210,719,226
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*142,224	*94,158	*489,089	*888,108
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	1,500,000	.....	5,082,827	21,992,859
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	3,724,657	3,743,027	7,949,277	11,541,920
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	*7,016,496	44,613,443	*16,214,907	32,287,550
Miscellaneous Investments.....	*203,085	*200,000	18,793,302	247,582
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	52,104,776	86,454,822	142,809,643	275,901,025

† After giving effect to a transfer of \$20,000,000.00 to Loans and Advances.

\*\* Does not include Advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

**IX. Finance**  
**51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES**  
 In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1946								
Jan.....	23,656,765	7,048,082	16,608,683	8,620,335	372,141	280,940	300,380	33,230,561
Feb.....	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.....	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.....	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.....	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,676	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.....	18,149,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670	.....	257,862	214,367	25,480,348
1947								
Jan.....	19,596,468	8,912,332	10,681,565	4,729,333	2,110	222,410	506,799	25,057,120
Feb.....	19,458,966	12,231,389	7,227,557	4,620,703	45,983	72,799	719,196	24,917,647
Mar.....	26,254,282	20,424,397	5,829,340	3,840,812	.....	157,736	2,029,255	32,290,085
April.....	8,406,798	3,659,918	4,744,885	3,690,602	.....	156,733	311,080	12,565,213
May.....	11,676,938	6,501,625	5,174,767	5,248,748	17,402	52,353	304,929	17,309,362
June.....	6,904,272	2,126,074	4,774,968	3,614,682	7,781	106,500	1,536,139	12,172,978

**52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES**

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds-and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1946								
Jan.....	37,107,819	20,093,667	17,011,902	12,820,400	135,449	164,101	689,910	50,917,679
Feb.....	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.....	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.....	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.....	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.....	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.....	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.....	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.....	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,126,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.....	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.....	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.....	16,890,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021
1947								
Jan.....	23,351,729	18,750,762	4,581,818	4,183,828	34,751	336,815	433,590	28,340,713
Feb.....	19,102,166	13,622,137	5,458,293	4,982,121	30,564	323,809	401,342	24,879,978
Mar.....	20,419,634	16,064,710	3,741,964	2,051,005	165,235	1,197,059	197,053	24,049,973
April.....	7,781,004	4,493,686	3,284,374	3,461,046	51,310	210,059	1,033,063	12,536,482
May.....	11,504,669	7,543,411	3,958,372	3,755,488	37,832	193,804	513,809	16,005,602
June.....	6,365,836	3,226,627	3,131,235	4,165,207	4,414	113,655	348,329	10,997,441

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

## IX. Finance—Concluded

## 53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Transactions—</b>													
<b>Montreal Stock Exchange and</b>													
<b>Montreal Curb Market—</b>													
<b>Shares Traded—</b>													
Industrials.....000	1,072	849	1,466	908	855	953	1,069	1,202	993	1,086	1,089	797	882
Mines.....000	2,136	4,234	3,968	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119	2,510	1,656	2,323	3,021	2,124
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	9,392	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271	9,255	9,094	9,054	8,976	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	19,513	19,366	15,556	18,041	17,171	19,647	17,846	19,013	18,642	16,151	15,099	15,180	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.21	.....
<b>Toronto Stock Exchange—</b>													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	28,082	28,148	28,150	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572	28,100	28,192	26,282	28,604	29,754
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.39	0.40	0.37	0.41	0.42
Sales.....000	24,351	23,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,573	36,272	23,227	17,525	24,601	23,988	16,582
Values.....\$000	48,761	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,562	65,144	37,558	29,586	35,132	32,108	25,320
Market values <sup>1</sup> .....\$000,000	7,522	7,457	6,810	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403	7,274	7,038	7,051	6,942	7,027
New Issues of Bonds <sup>2</sup> .....\$000,000	283.8	168.0	650.0	983.0	701.5	224.6	308.2	337.9	834.2	660.3	196.4	.....	.....
Dividend Payments <sup>3</sup>													
1935-39-100.....	140.2	141.3	141.5	142.4	144.1	147.4	155.2	155.5	156.7	159.1	160.9	161.5	165.7
Dividend Payments.....\$000	29,562	12,398	25,366	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806	36,908	21,376	10,986	47,821	36,567

	1945				1946				1947	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Bond Issues and Retirements<sup>4</sup></b>										
<b>Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.</b>										
New Issues.....	14.5	1551.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	890.4	73.5	14.5
Retirements.....	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	446.6	54.1	402.5
<b>Provincial Direct and Gtd.</b>										
New Issues—new.....	2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.9	16.0	15.7	12.2	75.9	21.7
—refunding.....	47.1	.....	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	29.8	12.5	35.1	32.0
Retirements—refunded.....	4.8	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	39.3	11.0	29.9	14.6
—other.....	10.8	18.0	16.7	20.6	17.4	15.2	21.1	12.8	14.8	15.7
<b>Corporations</b>										
New Issues—new.....	7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9	17.9	45.5	25.1	15.7	42.6	41.9
—refunding.....	81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0	111.6	166.3	139.8	41.9	137.1	35.3
Retirements—refunded.....	43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4	28.9	205.7	112.6	98.6	38.0	131.7
—other.....	12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9	38.1	32.9	30.7	19.7	23.9	30.1

<sup>1</sup> Month end values of all listed stocks.<sup>2</sup> Source: A. E. Ames & Co.<sup>3</sup> Source: Nesbitt Thomson & Co. Ltd.<sup>4</sup> Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

## X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES<sup>1</sup>

1937 = 100

Country	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
<b>Wholesale Prices—</b>													
Canada.....	128	128	129	129	129	131	132	132	135	140	142	145	148
United States.....	129	131	144	150	144	155	162	163	164	167	173	171	170
Argentina.....	209	212	210	209	213	214	214	214	215	217	217	219	220
Chile.....	214	221	229	237	245	250	253	253	261	269	272	276	281
Mexico.....	244	249	253	256	261	266	270	268	264	260	258	257	255
Peru.....	229	230	233	237	242	245	256	261	265	271	281	.....	306
Venezuela.....	146	148	153	151	152	151	152	154	156	156	.....	.....	.....
India.....	241	249	255	256	256	266	274	269	274	273	277	276	274
Iran.....	474	461	474	518	551	542	537	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	305	298	305	314	324	326	309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia.....	282	285	289	301	303	302	311	310	310	308	310	303	304
Finland.....	563	570	575	580	587	590	590	594	591	595	622	628	635
Norway.....	167	166	169	167	167	167	169	170	168	169	169	169	171
Portugal.....	225	220	213	219	216	212	215	218	220	242	243	243	246
United Kingdom Board of Trade.....	159	160	162	163	163	163	165	166	167	169	169	172	174
Sweden.....	163	163	163	162	162	163	167	168	170	171	172	173	174
Switzerland.....	192	192	192	194	192	195	197	197	196	197	198	199	199
Australia.....	140	140	140	138	139	139	141	141	141	142	143	146	147
New Zealand.....	158	157	158	151	152	153	153	154	154	154	154	156	.....
Spain.....	302	305	312	326	348	354	355	355	358	358	360	358	.....

<sup>1</sup> Source: United Nations Bulletin.

## X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES<sup>1</sup>

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Production and Related Series—</b>													
Industrial production. 1935-39=100	172	177	179	181	183	181	188	189	190	186	185	183	.....
Mineral production. 1935-39=100	146	143	145	144	136	136	145	146	145	142	152	149	.....
Manufacturing production. 1935-9=100	177	184	183	188	191	190	196	196	198	194	192	189	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets. .... 000	3,121	2,565	1,923	3,664	2,875	2,447	2,404	1,950	2,290	2,183	2,154	2,384	.....
Hog receipts, primary market. 000	3,070	1,832	203	2,284	3,221	2,993	3,469	2,304	2,017	2,245	2,270	2,329	.....
Sheep and lambs, receipts. .... 000	2,286	2,176	2,542	3,656	1,966	1,495	1,669	1,406	1,293	1,506	1,713	1,982	.....
Poultry receipts 5 markets. 000 lb.	38,138	43,162	61,131	89,972	72,952	65,114	27,631	23,641	27,199	26,255	33,063	34,800	.....
Newsprint production. .... 000 s. tons	62-7	65-1	61-0	67-2	64-7	62-1	68-6	62-8	67-9	71-9	73-5	67-3	67-7
Consumption. .... 000 s. tons	243-1	260-1	268-4	292-3	291-5	294-8	266-4	258-4	302-7	297-5	303-0	292-7	263-7
Pig iron consumption. .... 000 s. tons	4,560	4,696	4,571	4,812	4,424	3,888	5,037	4,467	5,123	4,830	5,081	4,810	4,585
Steel ingot production. .... 000 s. tons	6,610	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410	5,760	7,213	6,422	7,307	7,043	7,329	6,968	6,572
<b>Automobile production—</b>													
Passenger cars. .... Number	220,321	241,382	239,412	235,666	261,007	262,976	252,109	263,998	302,954	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks and tractors. .... "	93,458	105,516	92,014	109,953	100,552	101,484	102,727	114,999	117,217	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contracts awarded. .... \$000,000	718-0	679-9	619-9	573-2	503-7	457-3	571-6	442-2	596-8	602-3	674-7	605-1	.....
Car loadings. .... 000 cars	3,407	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220	3,022	3,168	3,179	4,170	3,233	4,376	3,543	3,276
Electric power production. .... mil. kw. hr.	18,620	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,940	20,848	21,636	19,616	21,246	20,504	20,776	20,244	20,419
<b>Tobacco Consumption—</b>													
Cigars. .... mn.	439	501	458	538	547	466	510	486	427	416	474	433	.....
Cigarettes. .... mn.	25,440	28,953	26,865	32,778	27,696	22,695	28,451	26,338	26,336	27,493	25,068	29,097	29,540
Mfd. tobacco and snuff. .... 000 lbs.	20,949	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728	17,636	20,124	17,389	18,743	19,716	16,111	18,791	.....
Petroleum production. .... mn. bbls.	152-6	149-9	143-7	148-3	144-7	146-5	144-8	134-7	132-2	149-2	156-0	.....	.....
Consumption (to stills). .... mn. bbls.	150-5	150-6	145-2	146-8	140-5	148-2	147-0	135-0	150-1	141-2	153-3	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
refinable in U.S. .... mn. bbls.	224-4	224-2	222-4	222-1	226-4	224-5	223-8	225-1	229-0	235-7	237-8	.....	.....
Gasoline production. .... 000 bbls.	67,445	69,707	66,284	67,305	66,072	69,028	65,985	60,485	66,709	63,374	68,535	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month. .... 000 bbls.	79,384	78,833	78,848	77,628	79,980	84,534	90,300	94,985	96,952	92,719	86,727	.....	.....
Cotton consumption. .... 000 bales	730	856	818	931	877	774	947	841	875	883	827	728	678
<b>Internal Trade—</b>													
All retail stores. .... \$000,000	7,621	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,086	10,282	7,838	7,464	8,746	8,822	9,280	8,765	.....
Chain stores sales. .... 1935-39=100	230-6	254-0	238-3	237-2	254-0	258-8	262-8	269-1	272-7	268-8	268-5	269-2	270-2
Departmental stores (adjusted). .... 1935-39=100	274	290	260	257	272	274	265	269	275	276	290	288	287
<b>External Trade—</b>													
Imports. .... \$000,000	433-8	425-4	377-6	394-0	481-8	535-8	533-0	435-0	444-3	511-8	473-6	466-0	.....
Exports. .... \$000,000	807-5	860-4	626-9	528-6	966-0	1083-2	1094-4	1132-3	1304-4	1280-4	1408-5	1228-3	.....
<b>Employment—Adjusted—</b>													
Total. .... 000	40,856	41,361	41,698	41,823	42,108	42,176	42,160	42,286	42,396	41,958	42,016	42,203	.....
Manufacturing. .... 000	14,475	14,745	14,953	15,019	15,233	15,310	15,426	15,537	15,566	15,457	15,502	15,288	.....
Mining. .... 000	873	886	884	883	883	874	883	880	878	853	882	889	.....
Construction. .... 000	1,535	1,601	1,648	1,670	1,679	1,731	1,678	1,651	1,632	1,652	1,723	1,693	.....
Transportation. .... 000	3,991	4,042	4,064	4,063	4,101	4,091	4,076	4,053	4,042	3,741	3,933	4,080	.....
Trade. .... 000	8,464	8,573	8,609	8,581	8,639	8,630	8,598	8,637	8,604	8,637	8,655	8,654	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufacturing. .... 1939=100	267-1	284-4	290-3	292-8	298-2	306-2	307-3	310-7	313-9	310-4	312-1	.....	.....
Durable goods. .... 1939=100	296-3	316-1	323-3	328-1	331-1	337-3	340-0	344-7	349-9	349-9	353-6	.....	.....
Nondurable goods. .... 1939=100	238-5	263-4	258-1	268-3	266-0	275-8	275-3	277-5	279-2	272-3	271-6	.....	.....

## X. Other Countries—Concluded

## 55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Prices—</b>													
Wholesale Prices—1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	124.7	129.1	124.0	134.1	139.6	140.9	141.5	144.5	149.5	147.7	146.9	147.5	150.8
<b>Bond Prices—Dollars</b>													
All issues, New York, S.E.	103.52	103.10	102.15	102.46	102.00	102.64	102.89	102.86	102.95	102.63	102.49	102.25	102.33
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	104.9	104.1	103.3	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.3	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.5	104.1	103.8
<b>Prices Common Stocks<sup>1</sup></b>													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	149.6	146.4	125.4	122.3	120.6	125.5	125.2	128.7	123.7	119.3	115.2	119.1	126.0
Industrials (354).....	153.4	150.4	128.8	125.9	123.8	128.9	128.5	132.6	127.7	123.1	119.0	124.1	131.7
Railways (20).....	153.6	147.1	119.0	110.2	113.3	118.8	114.7	118.6	109.9	102.2	95.1	97.6	108.2
Utilities (28).....	127.7	125.3	109.7	107.2	105.5	109.3	110.7	111.4	107.3	104.6	102.0	100.8	102.2
Cost of living, 1935-39=100.....	141.2	144.1	145.9	148.6	152.2	153.3	153.5	153.2	156.3	156.1	155.8	157.0	.....
<b>Retail Prices—</b>													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	115.1	116.0	116.7	117.8	119.0	120.7	122.1	122.9	123.5	123.9	123.8	123.7	.....
<b>Finance—</b>													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	20.6	20.8	43.5	30.4	23.8	29.8	25.6	23.8	19.3	20.6	20.6	17.5	25.5
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	79.9	78.0	149.3	112.7	95.1	127.6	125.5	80.0	75.6	81.6	82.5	70.1	96.7
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	37,357	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088	41,232	34,305	29,745	33,547	31,391	30,895	35,632	34,779
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	45,054	43,684	43,155	47,670	46,105	52,295	49,060	43,198	49,958	46,910	47,459	49,293	49,178
<b>Income Payments and Expenditures—</b>													
<b>Income Payments—</b>													
Mil. Dollars.....	13,979	13,481	14,317	14,673	14,202	15,952	14,402	13,467	14,686	14,059	13,931	.....	.....
Index, 1935-39=100.....	250.6	252.1	246.4	254.5	250.2	261.6	263.6	263.6	264.5	262.1	264.9	.....	.....
<b>Expenditures—<sup>4</sup></b>													
Goods.....\$000,000.....	.....	.....	23,050	.....	.....	26,790	.....	.....	22,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services.....\$000,000.....	.....	.....	9,050	.....	.....	9,325	.....	.....	9,560	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goods, adjusted	.....	.....	248.6	.....	.....	262.3	.....	.....	268.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
1935-39=100.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1935-39=100.....	.....	.....	170.1	.....	.....	175.8	.....	.....	177.5	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business. <sup>2</sup> Based on sample of 422 publishers. <sup>3</sup> Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation. <sup>4</sup> Quarterly Totals.

## 56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Banking—</b>													
BANK OF ENGLAND <sup>1</sup> —													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	313.6	295.4	321.1	316.5	327.5	332.6	346.8	332.3	384.0	405.8	386.8	392.2	388.2
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	1870.7	1383.4	1361.8	1362.5	1365.7	1417.0	1371.5	1374.6	1385.4	1396.5	1390.4	1393.5	1450.2
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>LONDON CLEARING</b>													
<b>BANKS—</b>													
Deposits.....£ mn.	5,113	5,198	5,302	5,397	5,503	5,685	5,629	5,519	5,556	5,583	5,571	5,658	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	522	464	405	472	497	610	624	659	750	709	659	672	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	877	896	921	938	955	980	993	1,005	1,022	1,055	1,091	1,119	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	1,406	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,410	1,427	1,427	1,439	1,455	1,460	1,470	1,479	.....
<b>Money—</b>													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
Three months rate.....p.c.	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
<b>Wholesale Prices—</b>													
1938=100.....													
Total.....	174.1	174.3	174.9	175.1	176.5	177.3	179.1	180.6	181.0	184.4	186.4	186.7	.....
Food and tobacco.....	165.5	163.6	162.6	161.7	161.2	160.7	161.0	162.5	162.9	163.0	169.3	170.3	.....
Total industrial materials and manufactures.....	178.5	179.9	181.5	182.4	184.8	186.4	189.1	190.6	191.0	193.4	195.8	195.5	.....
Basic.....	207.4	207.7	209.2	211.3	219.0	233.1	227.1	227.7	226.7	231.4	232.0	231.6	.....
Intermediate.....	187.6	189.5	190.2	191.3	193.2	195.3	199.0	202.9	203.8	206.6	213.3	211.8	.....
Manufactures.....	154.7	158.7	159.6	160.1	160.8	161.1	163.0	163.8	164.6	165.9	166.8	166.6	.....
Building materials.....	170.6	171.8	177.1	177.7	177.4	177.4	181.8	185.2	185.6	190.3	197.2	197.2	.....
<b>Employment—</b>													
Number unemployed <sup>2</sup> .....000	350	364	350	366	367	363	401	503	765	426	332	272	.....

Middle of month. <sup>2</sup> Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

**ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED  
AUGUST 16, 1947**

**Population.—**

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. PRAIRIE PROVINCES, FEDERAL ELECTORAL DISTRICTS. Population 7-050-0, June 11, 1947 (Eng. and French) 1 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA AGE DISTRIBUTION. Population 7-051-6, Aug. 7, 1947 (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA, RURAL AND URBAN SUBDIVISIONS (Showing Reorganization of Rural Areas). Population 7-050-8A, July 22, 1947 (Eng. and French) 22 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN POPULATION, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, by Status for Rural and Urban Subdivisions. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-602-7, July 31, 1947 (Eng. and French) 35 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: AREA OF FIELD CROPS, 1946. Agriculture 7-360-8, July 17, 1947 (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY CENSUS DIVISION AND SUBDIVISION. Agriculture 7-350-8, July 25, 1947 (Eng. and French) 12 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, 1946. Agriculture 7-390-8, July 28, 1947 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: NUMBERS AND VALUE OF LIVE STOCK ON FARMS, June 1, 1946. Agriculture 7-380-8, July 31, 1947 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents.

**Agriculture.—**

FRUIT CROP REPORT, July 29, 1947, 2 p., 10 cents per copy, \$1.00 per year. ACREAGE OF VEGETABLES FOR PROCESSING in 1947. Estimated acreage of Beans, Corn, Peas and Tomatoes—1946 and 1947. 1 p., 10 cents per copy, \$1.00 per year. FEED MILLS IN CANADA, 1947, 22 p. \$1.00. TOBACCO CROP REPORT, July 22, 1947, 2 p., 10 cents per copy. PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF CROP AND SUMMER-FALLOW ACREAGES, 1947 C. R. No. 13, 1947. 2 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year.

FIRST ESTIMATE OF CANADA'S 1947 PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, including Fall Wheat, Fall Rye, Alfalfa, Hay and Clover. C.R., R.A., No. 18, 1947. (English and French) 7 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year.

**Mining.—**

THE GOLD MINING INDUSTRY IN CANADA 1945. A32-16-5-47, 58 p., 50 cents.

THE NICKEL-COPPER MINING, SMELTING AND REFINING INDUSTRY In Canada, 1945 (Including Data on Total Production of Copper From all Types of Canadian Ores). A40-10-6-47. 12 p., 25 cents.

**Manufactures.—**

**Mineral Products.—**

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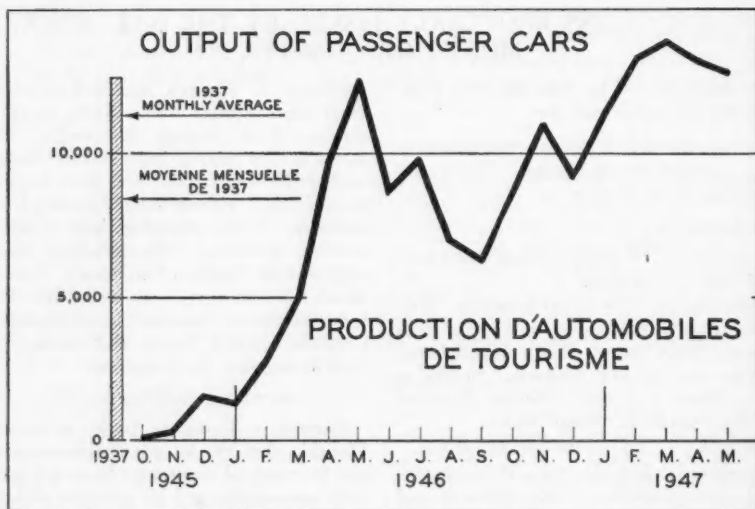
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EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,  
KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

1947

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